



Methodology of Determination of Need Methadone Medication-Assisted Treatment

Department of Children and Families
Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

I. INTRODUCTION

The Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health within the Department of Children and Families (Department) is the single state agency responsible for a statewide system of prevention, treatment, and recovery support services for individuals with or at risk of developing substance use disorders. This includes regulating substance abuse treatment services. In accordance with s. 397.427, F.S., the Department shall not license any new medication-assisted treatment programs for opioid addiction until it conducts a needs assessment to determine whether additional providers are needed in each Florida sub-state entity. The determination of need only applies to methadone medication-assisted treatment programs.

In determining need for additional methadone medication-assisted treatment programs, the following data will be examined:

- Population estimates for those ages 18 and older by county;
- Estimated number of individuals with Pain Reliever misuse or disorder in the past year;
- Estimated number of individuals with Heroin Use in the past year;
- Estimated number of individuals needing but not receiving treatment for Drug Use; and
- Data on treatment accessibility of existing and approved providers, specifically:
 - Clinic Capacity,
 - Average Daily Census, and
 - Service provision for indigent individuals eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients

The data examined will be used to determine whether and where there is a need for new methadone medication-assisted treatment programs.

II. NEEDS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY

This methodology is based on data from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH), an annual survey sponsored by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). The NSDUH collects data from a representative sample of the non-institutionalized household population through face-to-face interviews. The formula to determine unmet treatment need considers the estimated number of people who misuse/abuse/dependent on heroin or pain relievers who felt a need to get treatment but did not receive treatment, as well as provider reported treatment accessibility and program data.

II.A. Data

Described below is the information that will be used in determining need.

- **Population Estimates:** Population estimates will be exported (Population: 18 and older by County) from the Florida Health Charts website at (<http://www.flhealthcharts.com/FLQUERY/Population/PopulationRpt.aspx>). These population estimates are provided by the Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics and Assessment in consultation with the Florida Legislature's Office of Economic and Demographic Research.
- **Estimated number of individuals with Pain Reliever Misuse or Disorder in the past year:** The estimated number of individuals with Pain Reliever Use Misuse or Disorder is derived from the NSDUH. Pain Reliever Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for pain reliever dependence or abuse. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics (including pain relievers) is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs. The estimated number of individuals with Pain Reliever Use Misuse or Disorder is based on a multiple year pooling of data that produce state and sub-state level percentage estimate. This percentage is applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with Pain Reliever Use Misuse or Disorder.
Source: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/data-we-collect/nsduh-national-survey-drug-use-and-health>
- **Estimated number of individuals with Heroin Use in the past year:** The estimated number of individuals with Heroin Use is derived from the NSDUH. The assumption is made that all individuals with past year Heroin Use need treatment. The estimated number of individuals with heroin use is based on a multiple year pooling of data that produce state and sub-state level percentage estimate. This percentage is then applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with heroin use.
Source: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/data-we-collect/nsduh-national-survey-drug-use-and-health>
- **Past year estimated number of individuals needing but not receiving treatment for Drug Use:** The estimated number of individuals who had need for treatment but did not receive treatment in the past year for Drug Use is derived from the NSDUH. The estimated number is based on a multiple year pooling of data that produce a national, state, or sub-state percentage estimate. Individuals are classified as needing treatment for a drug problem if they met the criteria for illicit drug use, dependence, or abuse. Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens,

inhalants, or methamphetamine. Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to individuals classified as needing treatment for drugs, but have not received treatment for a drug problem at a specialty facility.

Source: <https://rdas.samhsa.gov/#/>

- **Treatment Accessibility Data:**

The following data will be gathered from the Department-approved Central Registry and Licensure Database where approved providers self-report.

- Clinic capacity is defined as the maximum number of active individuals that can be in treatment per provider. Standardized reporting of clinic capacity is recorded in Licensure Database for all providers. Data will reflect clinic capacity as it was reported by the provider. The Central Registry does not anticipate projected year clinic capacity. Clinic capacity is self-reported by the provider.
- Average daily census is defined as the average total number of individuals in treatment. Standardized reporting of average census is recorded in the Central Registry for all providers. Data will reflect clinic census as it stands for the previous 12 months from collection date.

II.B. Formulas and Determination of Need

The formula used in this needs assessment uses the above variables as follows:

- Population estimates for those 18 and older by county were obtained (POP).
- Estimated Number with Past Year Pain Reliever Misuse or Disorder (NPRMD):
 - Estimated percentage of individuals with Pain Reliever Misuse or Disorder (PPRMD) is applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with Pain Reliever Misuse or Disorder.

$$(PPRMD * POP) = NPRMD$$

- Estimated Number with Past Year Heroin Use (NHU):
 - Estimated percentage of individuals with Heroin Use (PHU) is applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with Heroin Use.

$$(PHU * POP) = NHU$$

- Total Individuals with Use/Disorders (TIUD):
 - Combine the Estimated Numbers of Pain Reliever Use Disorder and Heroin Use.

$$(NPRMD + NHU) = \text{Total Individuals with Use/Disorders (TIUD)}$$

- Unmet Treatment need (UNMET):
 - Estimated percentage of individuals needing but not receiving treatment for Drug Use/Disorder (NOTREAT) is applied to the total number of individuals with a use/disorder (TIUD).

$$(TIUD * NOTREAT) = UNMET$$

- Remaining County Treatment Capacity (RTC):
 - Combine providers clinic capacity to have a county capacity (TCC) and subtract the combined average daily census (ADC)

$$(TCC - ADC) = RTC$$

The Department will determine need for each county by entering values for each data point as described.

- If UNMET minus RTC is < 60, then additional clinics are not needed.
- If UNMET is not greater than RTC, then additional clinics are not needed, unless the existing clinic(s) do not serve individuals who are indigent and eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients and then an additional clinic which serves these populations is needed.
- If UNMET minus RTC is > 60, then additional clinics are needed, at least one of which must serve individuals who are indigent and eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients.
- Determination of number of additional clinics needed:
 - If UNMET is not greater than RTC, but the existing clinic(s) do not serve individuals who are indigent and eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients and then one additional clinic which serves these populations is needed.
 - If UNMET minus RTC is > 60, then determine average clinic capacity (ACC) by adding the provider capacity of all full clinics and divide by the number of full clinics.
 - Divide (UNMET-RTC) by average clinic capacity (ACC)
 - $((UNMET-RTC)/ACC) = \text{Number of additional clinics needed per county}$

2021

**National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14.29	(13.75 - 14.85)	7.09	(6.35 - 7.89)	25.32	(24.07 - 26.62)	13.47	(12.85 - 14.11)	15.03	(14.45 - 15.64)
Northeast	15.96	(14.84 - 17.15)	7.94	(6.62 - 9.48)	26.34	(23.93 - 28.91)	15.29	(14.00 - 16.68)	16.70	(15.50 - 17.98)
Midwest	14.93	(14.11 - 15.78)	7.66	(6.66 - 8.79)	26.07	(24.28 - 27.94)	14.06	(13.12 - 15.07)	15.69	(14.80 - 16.61)
South	11.56	(10.92 - 12.23)	5.77	(5.01 - 6.63)	21.36	(19.82 - 22.99)	10.77	(10.03 - 11.56)	12.17	(11.48 - 12.90)
West	16.90	(15.89 - 17.96)	8.16	(6.79 - 9.78)	30.25	(27.67 - 32.95)	15.91	(14.74 - 17.16)	17.81	(16.70 - 18.96)
Alabama	9.51	(7.56 - 11.89)	4.38	(2.84 - 6.71)	19.26	(14.80 - 24.69)	8.63	(6.58 - 11.24)	10.04	(7.96 - 12.58)
Alaska	21.61	(18.22 - 25.44)	9.99	(6.98 - 14.11)	32.84	(26.44 - 39.94)	21.49	(17.66 - 25.90)	22.91	(19.26 - 27.03)
Arizona	18.40	(15.24 - 22.05)	10.76	(7.60 - 15.03)	40.28	(32.47 - 48.62)	15.87	(12.49 - 19.95)	19.20	(15.83 - 23.09)
Arkansas	11.14	(8.80 - 14.02)	5.27	(3.40 - 8.09)	20.08	(15.43 - 25.71)	10.47	(8.00 - 13.61)	11.78	(9.29 - 14.84)
California	15.73	(14.14 - 17.47)	6.90	(5.02 - 9.42)	28.24	(24.41 - 32.42)	14.87	(13.06 - 16.89)	16.65	(14.92 - 18.53)
Colorado	20.20	(17.28 - 23.48)	10.68	(7.60 - 14.80)	32.57	(26.97 - 38.72)	19.43	(16.24 - 23.07)	21.15	(18.05 - 24.63)
Connecticut	15.52	(12.58 - 19.00)	8.89	(5.93 - 13.11)	25.82	(19.74 - 33.01)	14.67	(11.52 - 18.49)	16.16	(13.04 - 19.85)
Delaware	16.81	(13.91 - 20.17)	9.73	(6.71 - 13.92)	30.14	(24.27 - 36.73)	15.79	(12.61 - 19.59)	17.48	(14.40 - 21.06)
District of Columbia	23.31	(19.61 - 27.48)	9.15	(5.84 - 14.04)	34.18	(26.89 - 42.30)	22.54	(18.46 - 27.23)	24.21	(20.35 - 28.54)
Florida	11.63	(10.03 - 13.45)	5.02	(3.62 - 6.94)	22.43	(18.76 - 26.59)	10.93	(9.16 - 12.99)	12.21	(10.50 - 14.16)
Georgia	12.22	(10.31 - 14.43)	6.99	(5.08 - 9.55)	22.03	(17.95 - 26.74)	11.33	(9.25 - 13.81)	12.81	(10.77 - 15.17)
Hawaii	10.72	(8.56 - 13.34)	6.36	(3.97 - 10.04)	28.55	(22.18 - 35.92)	8.96	(6.75 - 11.80)	11.11	(8.84 - 13.89)
Idaho	11.65	(9.08 - 14.83)	6.74	(4.45 - 10.09)	24.25	(17.91 - 31.96)	10.33	(7.69 - 13.73)	12.25	(9.50 - 15.66)
Illinois	16.11	(13.99 - 18.49)	7.95	(5.97 - 10.51)	27.67	(23.12 - 32.73)	15.34	(12.99 - 18.03)	16.96	(14.69 - 19.51)
Indiana	13.00	(10.85 - 15.50)	6.55	(4.56 - 9.32)	24.28	(19.64 - 29.61)	11.93	(9.60 - 14.74)	13.70	(11.41 - 16.38)
Iowa	12.47	(10.04 - 15.39)	6.62	(4.50 - 9.66)	20.08	(15.18 - 26.06)	11.90	(9.30 - 15.11)	13.09	(10.50 - 16.21)
Kansas	13.13	(10.97 - 15.64)	7.01	(4.86 - 10.02)	22.56	(18.06 - 27.80)	12.33	(9.97 - 15.15)	13.83	(11.51 - 16.52)
Kentucky	11.49	(9.41 - 13.96)	6.90	(4.72 - 9.98)	20.34	(15.90 - 25.65)	10.68	(8.47 - 13.37)	11.97	(9.77 - 14.58)
Louisiana	14.39	(11.73 - 17.54)	7.48	(5.10 - 10.83)	30.32	(23.96 - 37.52)	12.85	(10.04 - 16.29)	15.14	(12.31 - 18.50)
Maine	20.04	(16.95 - 23.52)	9.11	(6.34 - 12.91)	30.94	(24.74 - 37.90)	19.73	(16.33 - 23.63)	20.95	(17.68 - 24.65)
Maryland	14.81	(12.46 - 17.53)	7.10	(5.03 - 9.92)	28.30	(22.70 - 34.65)	13.79	(11.26 - 16.78)	15.60	(13.08 - 18.49)
Massachusetts	18.21	(15.15 - 21.74)	8.49	(5.83 - 12.20)	30.60	(24.37 - 37.63)	17.20	(13.88 - 21.12)	19.07	(15.83 - 22.79)
Michigan	18.97	(17.01 - 21.10)	9.33	(7.26 - 11.91)	31.79	(27.72 - 36.15)	18.09	(15.85 - 20.57)	19.93	(17.82 - 22.21)
Minnesota	13.98	(11.49 - 16.91)	7.96	(5.57 - 11.26)	28.35	(22.61 - 34.89)	12.58	(9.96 - 15.76)	14.62	(11.98 - 17.73)
Mississippi	13.28	(10.76 - 16.28)	7.73	(5.32 - 11.11)	25.22	(19.28 - 32.26)	12.10	(9.49 - 15.32)	13.91	(11.23 - 17.11)
Missouri	14.65	(11.96 - 17.83)	7.12	(4.81 - 10.41)	25.18	(19.66 - 31.64)	13.94	(11.05 - 17.45)	15.43	(12.57 - 18.81)
Montana	17.36	(14.08 - 21.21)	8.55	(5.77 - 12.48)	35.10	(27.55 - 43.48)	15.67	(12.28 - 19.79)	18.22	(14.75 - 22.29)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.25	(9.07 - 13.88)	6.26	(4.12 - 9.39)	18.99	(14.53 - 24.43)	10.60	(8.22 - 13.57)	11.83	(9.51 - 14.62)
Nevada	19.06	(16.09 - 22.43)	7.50	(5.06 - 10.98)	36.37	(29.84 - 43.45)	18.09	(14.83 - 21.88)	20.25	(17.06 - 23.86)
New Hampshire	14.79	(12.05 - 18.02)	6.47	(4.49 - 9.25)	27.57	(21.86 - 34.11)	13.80	(10.82 - 17.45)	15.50	(12.59 - 18.94)
New Jersey	13.06	(10.82 - 15.68)	6.76	(4.58 - 9.87)	27.61	(22.32 - 33.62)	11.76	(9.34 - 14.70)	13.69	(11.30 - 16.49)
New Mexico	20.15	(17.04 - 23.65)	12.21	(8.46 - 17.30)	33.60	(27.37 - 40.47)	19.05	(15.62 - 23.03)	21.00	(17.70 - 24.73)
New York	16.80	(14.81 - 19.00)	8.78	(6.63 - 11.54)	24.26	(20.26 - 28.76)	16.54	(14.30 - 19.06)	17.53	(15.40 - 19.87)
North Carolina	11.07	(9.02 - 13.52)	5.86	(4.12 - 8.29)	18.37	(14.22 - 23.40)	10.58	(8.35 - 13.32)	11.60	(9.42 - 14.21)
North Dakota	10.87	(8.47 - 13.85)	6.16	(3.87 - 9.68)	17.95	(12.86 - 24.49)	10.16	(7.59 - 13.47)	11.38	(8.83 - 14.54)
Ohio	15.10	(13.31 - 17.09)	7.93	(6.03 - 10.36)	23.94	(20.35 - 27.92)	14.61	(12.57 - 16.91)	15.83	(13.91 - 17.96)
Oklahoma	17.29	(14.49 - 20.50)	9.10	(6.19 - 13.17)	26.69	(21.07 - 33.18)	16.81	(13.67 - 20.50)	18.21	(15.21 - 21.66)
Oregon	20.92	(18.01 - 24.15)	10.28	(7.37 - 14.17)	38.02	(31.80 - 44.67)	19.66	(16.46 - 23.32)	21.89	(18.81 - 25.33)
Pennsylvania	14.59	(12.65 - 16.76)	6.61	(4.88 - 8.89)	24.05	(19.98 - 28.65)	14.09	(11.94 - 16.55)	15.34	(13.27 - 17.66)
Rhode Island	19.76	(16.17 - 23.92)	11.01	(7.31 - 16.24)	36.72	(28.92 - 45.27)	17.86	(14.15 - 22.29)	20.51	(16.75 - 24.87)
South Carolina	12.43	(10.02 - 15.32)	6.67	(4.56 - 9.65)	24.45	(19.03 - 30.84)	11.36	(8.87 - 14.44)	13.01	(10.46 - 16.06)
South Dakota	9.96	(7.69 - 12.80)	5.84	(3.60 - 9.32)	16.91	(11.92 - 23.44)	9.39	(6.97 - 12.53)	10.43	(8.01 - 13.47)
Tennessee	11.82	(9.50 - 14.61)	5.70	(3.88 - 8.31)	21.07	(16.48 - 26.52)	11.16	(8.66 - 14.27)	12.44	(9.96 - 15.43)
Texas	8.51	(7.27 - 9.92)	4.20	(3.02 - 5.82)	16.29	(13.38 - 19.69)	7.78	(6.43 - 9.40)	9.03	(7.70 - 10.56)
Utah	10.82	(8.94 - 13.04)	5.86	(3.96 - 8.59)	16.75	(12.85 - 21.53)	10.37	(8.27 - 12.93)	11.53	(9.49 - 13.93)
Vermont	23.99	(20.95 - 27.31)	12.52	(9.07 - 17.04)	37.39	(31.15 - 44.09)	22.91	(19.46 - 26.76)	24.93	(21.71 - 28.44)
Virginia	12.89	(11.05 - 14.98)	6.55	(4.87 - 8.74)	24.66	(20.58 - 29.26)	11.83	(9.82 - 14.18)	13.53	(11.56 - 15.76)
Washington	19.62	(16.67 - 22.95)	10.27	(7.25 - 14.37)	30.77	(25.25 - 36.90)	19.10	(15.85 - 22.84)	20.53	(17.41 - 24.05)
West Virginia	14.23	(11.46 - 17.53)	7.18	(4.96 - 10.29)	25.53	(20.03 - 31.94)	13.39	(10.41 - 17.05)	14.88	(11.94 - 18.39)
Wisconsin	13.14	(11.10 - 15.48)	7.23	(5.18 - 10.00)	28.35	(23.44 - 33.83)	11.46	(9.27 - 14.08)	13.73	(11.57 - 16.22)
Wyoming	12.65	(10.09 - 15.75)	6.83	(4.47 - 10.31)	19.55	(14.86 - 25.29)	12.36	(9.55 - 15.85)	13.29	(10.57 - 16.58)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 2 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.74	(18.12 - 19.39)	10.47	(9.60 - 11.40)	35.37	(34.01 - 36.75)	17.20	(16.49 - 17.93)	19.59	(18.92 - 20.28)
Northeast	20.22	(18.96 - 21.54)	10.70	(9.16 - 12.46)	35.15	(32.38 - 38.02)	19.05	(17.58 - 20.60)	21.11	(19.76 - 22.52)
Midwest	19.78	(18.80 - 20.81)	11.20	(9.86 - 12.69)	36.99	(34.85 - 39.18)	18.13	(16.97 - 19.35)	20.68	(19.62 - 21.78)
South	15.57	(14.81 - 16.36)	9.02	(7.86 - 10.34)	31.70	(29.81 - 33.66)	13.92	(13.03 - 14.85)	16.26	(15.44 - 17.12)
West	21.84	(20.71 - 23.02)	12.03	(10.32 - 13.97)	39.93	(37.23 - 42.70)	20.26	(18.92 - 21.68)	22.86	(21.63 - 24.14)
Alabama	12.66	(10.21 - 15.58)	7.57	(5.20 - 10.89)	29.85	(24.02 - 36.41)	10.64	(8.04 - 13.97)	13.18	(10.58 - 16.29)
Alaska	27.01	(22.91 - 31.53)	18.29	(13.54 - 24.24)	43.10	(36.28 - 50.19)	25.81	(21.14 - 31.12)	27.98	(23.60 - 32.83)
Arizona	21.91	(18.34 - 25.95)	12.21	(8.97 - 16.41)	49.20	(41.27 - 57.18)	18.77	(14.84 - 23.46)	22.92	(19.11 - 27.22)
Arkansas	15.56	(12.57 - 19.10)	9.15	(6.40 - 12.92)	31.24	(25.05 - 38.19)	13.90	(10.65 - 17.94)	16.26	(13.08 - 20.02)
California	20.80	(18.98 - 22.76)	10.16	(8.05 - 12.76)	38.76	(34.64 - 43.05)	19.33	(17.20 - 21.65)	21.90	(19.93 - 24.01)
Colorado	24.70	(21.38 - 28.35)	17.52	(13.00 - 23.19)	41.47	(35.14 - 48.09)	22.99	(19.25 - 27.22)	25.41	(21.89 - 29.29)
Connecticut	19.92	(16.33 - 24.07)	10.08	(7.14 - 14.03)	35.96	(28.96 - 43.61)	18.54	(14.53 - 23.35)	20.87	(17.05 - 25.27)
Delaware	19.16	(15.95 - 22.84)	11.69	(8.28 - 16.25)	39.65	(33.50 - 46.14)	17.22	(13.67 - 21.45)	19.87	(16.49 - 23.74)
District of Columbia	32.03	(27.43 - 37.01)	12.23	(8.41 - 17.45)	43.18	(35.85 - 50.82)	31.65	(26.39 - 37.42)	33.29	(28.48 - 38.48)
Florida	14.98	(13.13 - 17.05)	9.38	(7.34 - 11.91)	31.54	(27.52 - 35.87)	13.45	(11.37 - 15.84)	15.48	(13.51 - 17.68)
Georgia	17.18	(14.84 - 19.80)	8.83	(6.59 - 11.73)	30.97	(26.05 - 36.35)	16.06	(13.40 - 19.13)	18.12	(15.60 - 20.94)
Hawaii	14.86	(11.95 - 18.33)	9.14	(6.21 - 13.25)	37.15	(30.39 - 44.46)	12.68	(9.54 - 16.66)	15.38	(12.30 - 19.07)
Idaho	15.31	(12.16 - 19.09)	8.80	(6.05 - 12.64)	34.99	(27.74 - 43.01)	13.07	(9.68 - 17.41)	16.09	(12.72 - 20.15)
Illinois	20.98	(18.38 - 23.84)	11.96	(9.27 - 15.31)	37.39	(32.25 - 42.84)	19.58	(16.60 - 22.94)	21.92	(19.13 - 24.98)
Indiana	18.65	(15.83 - 21.83)	9.54	(6.88 - 13.08)	38.28	(32.49 - 44.42)	16.53	(13.37 - 20.26)	19.64	(16.64 - 23.03)
Iowa	19.34	(16.09 - 23.06)	10.69	(7.83 - 14.44)	30.86	(24.92 - 37.50)	18.47	(14.78 - 22.82)	20.26	(16.79 - 24.25)
Kansas	18.95	(16.19 - 22.06)	8.63	(6.28 - 11.73)	34.09	(28.40 - 40.28)	17.74	(14.58 - 21.41)	20.13	(17.14 - 23.49)
Kentucky	15.19	(12.69 - 18.10)	9.35	(6.71 - 12.88)	34.00	(28.24 - 40.28)	12.99	(10.23 - 16.35)	15.80	(13.14 - 18.89)
Louisiana	19.03	(15.86 - 22.66)	12.24	(8.91 - 16.58)	41.71	(34.82 - 48.94)	16.44	(13.02 - 20.55)	19.76	(16.41 - 23.60)
Maine	24.83	(21.14 - 28.94)	11.71	(8.59 - 15.77)	42.24	(35.19 - 49.63)	23.93	(19.75 - 28.67)	25.94	(22.00 - 30.30)
Maryland	19.05	(16.21 - 22.26)	10.41	(7.76 - 13.83)	39.22	(33.07 - 45.73)	17.18	(14.01 - 20.89)	19.93	(16.88 - 23.37)
Massachusetts	25.64	(21.69 - 30.04)	11.90	(8.51 - 16.39)	43.25	(36.03 - 50.77)	24.21	(19.73 - 29.32)	26.86	(22.66 - 31.51)
Michigan	24.70	(22.51 - 27.02)	13.74	(11.09 - 16.92)	43.07	(38.55 - 47.71)	23.10	(20.57 - 25.85)	25.78	(23.43 - 28.27)
Minnesota	18.58	(15.40 - 22.25)	11.89	(8.74 - 15.96)	39.00	(32.53 - 45.88)	16.35	(12.84 - 20.60)	19.29	(15.92 - 23.18)
Mississippi	15.62	(12.85 - 18.86)	11.22	(8.17 - 15.21)	35.79	(29.03 - 43.17)	12.98	(10.02 - 16.64)	16.12	(13.17 - 19.57)
Missouri	18.58	(15.32 - 22.35)	10.19	(7.43 - 13.82)	35.96	(29.53 - 42.93)	16.94	(13.30 - 21.32)	19.45	(15.96 - 23.49)
Montana	21.65	(17.91 - 25.92)	13.57	(9.76 - 18.58)	41.97	(33.92 - 50.47)	19.49	(15.40 - 24.35)	22.44	(18.51 - 26.93)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 2 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	14.36	(11.87 - 17.27)	8.69	(6.15 - 12.14)	27.60	(22.28 - 33.64)	12.86	(10.09 - 16.26)	15.01	(12.36 - 18.10)
Nevada	24.79	(21.14 - 28.85)	15.85	(11.58 - 21.32)	44.82	(37.74 - 52.12)	23.14	(19.06 - 27.80)	25.71	(21.84 - 30.00)
New Hampshire	18.49	(15.25 - 22.25)	10.63	(7.75 - 14.41)	33.91	(27.94 - 40.45)	17.09	(13.48 - 21.44)	19.18	(15.75 - 23.14)
New Jersey	16.34	(13.59 - 19.52)	8.13	(5.93 - 11.05)	37.42	(31.53 - 43.72)	14.34	(11.30 - 18.04)	17.16	(14.22 - 20.57)
New Mexico	22.78	(19.35 - 26.62)	15.18	(11.35 - 20.01)	41.44	(34.55 - 48.68)	20.85	(16.98 - 25.32)	23.60	(19.95 - 27.68)
New York	21.15	(18.91 - 23.57)	12.23	(9.63 - 15.40)	31.28	(26.73 - 36.22)	20.60	(17.99 - 23.48)	21.96	(19.58 - 24.54)
North Carolina	13.73	(11.30 - 16.59)	7.95	(5.74 - 10.91)	27.64	(22.22 - 33.80)	12.31	(9.64 - 15.59)	14.32	(11.72 - 17.39)
North Dakota	16.50	(13.33 - 20.24)	10.66	(7.24 - 15.42)	27.33	(21.10 - 34.60)	15.25	(11.69 - 19.64)	17.12	(13.78 - 21.07)
Ohio	19.59	(17.42 - 21.97)	10.65	(8.33 - 13.53)	36.21	(31.86 - 40.79)	18.13	(15.59 - 20.99)	20.50	(18.16 - 23.06)
Oklahoma	24.16	(20.39 - 28.38)	12.63	(9.17 - 17.15)	41.95	(35.11 - 49.12)	22.73	(18.43 - 27.69)	25.46	(21.42 - 29.98)
Oregon	28.76	(25.00 - 32.83)	16.99	(12.82 - 22.17)	51.85	(44.98 - 58.65)	26.79	(22.53 - 31.53)	29.84	(25.86 - 34.16)
Pennsylvania	17.49	(15.30 - 19.92)	9.34	(7.16 - 12.09)	31.60	(26.89 - 36.73)	16.34	(13.86 - 19.17)	18.26	(15.91 - 20.87)
Rhode Island	24.17	(19.97 - 28.94)	14.37	(10.25 - 19.77)	51.42	(43.41 - 59.37)	20.70	(16.15 - 26.14)	25.02	(20.61 - 30.01)
South Carolina	15.64	(12.55 - 19.32)	9.39	(6.65 - 13.11)	32.54	(26.22 - 39.56)	13.92	(10.56 - 18.12)	16.27	(12.99 - 20.18)
South Dakota	13.67	(10.80 - 17.15)	8.08	(5.41 - 11.90)	26.87	(20.40 - 34.51)	12.29	(9.14 - 16.34)	14.30	(11.23 - 18.04)
Tennessee	16.58	(13.54 - 20.15)	11.68	(8.48 - 15.90)	33.17	(27.57 - 39.28)	14.70	(11.39 - 18.76)	17.08	(13.88 - 20.84)
Texas	12.65	(11.13 - 14.34)	7.07	(5.35 - 9.31)	27.75	(24.01 - 31.83)	10.86	(9.17 - 12.82)	13.32	(11.68 - 15.15)
Utah	13.34	(11.19 - 15.84)	6.16	(4.20 - 8.95)	21.85	(17.17 - 27.40)	12.72	(10.22 - 15.73)	14.35	(12.00 - 17.08)
Vermont	30.79	(27.20 - 34.63)	15.66	(11.63 - 20.76)	47.33	(40.70 - 54.06)	29.56	(25.41 - 34.08)	32.03	(28.22 - 36.10)
Virginia	18.03	(15.64 - 20.70)	9.67	(7.51 - 12.38)	31.73	(26.92 - 36.96)	16.91	(14.18 - 20.04)	18.87	(16.31 - 21.73)
Washington	25.86	(22.16 - 29.95)	16.68	(12.45 - 21.99)	39.09	(32.76 - 45.81)	25.03	(20.85 - 29.74)	26.76	(22.84 - 31.07)
West Virginia	16.56	(13.34 - 20.38)	9.81	(6.96 - 13.66)	33.72	(27.45 - 40.63)	14.87	(11.34 - 19.26)	17.18	(13.78 - 21.23)
Wisconsin	16.62	(14.18 - 19.39)	11.94	(8.86 - 15.92)	36.16	(31.03 - 41.62)	14.13	(11.42 - 17.35)	17.09	(14.50 - 20.04)
Wyoming	17.25	(13.79 - 21.36)	9.03	(6.10 - 13.17)	28.77	(23.05 - 35.26)	16.57	(12.64 - 21.42)	18.15	(14.45 - 22.53)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 3 *Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	12.99	(12.47 - 13.54)	5.76	(5.10 - 6.50)	24.13	(22.90 - 25.40)	12.16	(11.57 - 12.77)	13.74	(13.17 - 14.32)
Northeast	14.39	(13.36 - 15.48)	6.11	(5.11 - 7.28)	24.30	(21.99 - 26.76)	13.82	(12.65 - 15.08)	15.16	(14.06 - 16.32)
Midwest	13.79	(13.00 - 14.63)	6.90	(5.98 - 7.96)	25.78	(24.04 - 27.60)	12.75	(11.84 - 13.72)	14.51	(13.65 - 15.41)
South	10.39	(9.79 - 11.03)	4.69	(4.02 - 5.47)	20.60	(19.10 - 22.18)	9.54	(8.86 - 10.26)	10.99	(10.34 - 11.68)
West	15.45	(14.45 - 16.50)	6.27	(5.24 - 7.47)	28.18	(25.74 - 30.76)	14.61	(13.46 - 15.83)	16.40	(15.32 - 17.54)
Alabama	7.42	(5.69 - 9.62)	3.96	(2.42 - 6.39)	17.66	(13.28 - 23.08)	6.27	(4.52 - 8.63)	7.77	(5.95 - 10.09)
Alaska	20.91	(17.42 - 24.88)	6.47	(4.10 - 10.07)	34.58	(27.64 - 42.24)	20.80	(16.94 - 25.27)	22.52	(18.75 - 26.81)
Arizona	18.00	(14.78 - 21.74)	7.49	(5.16 - 10.75)	39.98	(31.80 - 48.75)	15.80	(12.42 - 19.89)	19.09	(15.65 - 23.09)
Arkansas	9.23	(7.13 - 11.86)	4.68	(3.02 - 7.18)	19.30	(14.44 - 25.31)	8.21	(6.09 - 10.99)	9.72	(7.51 - 12.50)
California	14.21	(12.69 - 15.88)	5.18	(3.87 - 6.91)	25.91	(22.27 - 29.91)	13.50	(11.78 - 15.43)	15.15	(13.50 - 16.95)
Colorado	18.60	(15.70 - 21.88)	6.84	(4.66 - 9.95)	30.56	(24.92 - 36.86)	18.14	(14.99 - 21.78)	19.77	(16.69 - 23.25)
Connecticut	13.45	(10.56 - 16.97)	4.74	(3.13 - 7.13)	22.90	(17.08 - 30.00)	12.96	(9.87 - 16.82)	14.28	(11.20 - 18.04)
Delaware	14.98	(12.05 - 18.48)	5.64	(3.73 - 8.44)	27.69	(22.09 - 34.07)	14.28	(11.02 - 18.31)	15.86	(12.73 - 19.59)
District of Columbia	22.00	(18.26 - 26.26)	12.38	(7.52 - 19.73)	27.92	(21.48 - 35.41)	21.72	(17.48 - 26.67)	22.61	(18.71 - 27.05)
Florida	10.66	(9.06 - 12.51)	3.90	(2.78 - 5.45)	20.52	(17.05 - 24.48)	10.09	(8.34 - 12.16)	11.26	(9.55 - 13.22)
Georgia	11.46	(9.58 - 13.65)	5.79	(4.18 - 7.96)	22.34	(18.15 - 27.17)	10.46	(8.42 - 12.92)	12.10	(10.09 - 14.44)
Hawaii	9.42	(7.23 - 12.18)	4.87	(2.96 - 7.92)	24.03	(18.22 - 30.99)	8.07	(5.83 - 11.07)	9.83	(7.53 - 12.75)
Idaho	10.14	(7.72 - 13.21)	4.89	(3.17 - 7.49)	24.51	(17.90 - 32.59)	8.58	(6.23 - 11.71)	10.78	(8.19 - 14.06)
Illinois	14.91	(12.78 - 17.31)	8.78	(6.60 - 11.58)	27.42	(22.75 - 32.64)	13.75	(11.45 - 16.42)	15.54	(13.28 - 18.11)
Indiana	11.74	(9.62 - 14.25)	5.07	(3.45 - 7.40)	25.52	(20.57 - 31.19)	10.28	(8.04 - 13.06)	12.46	(10.20 - 15.15)
Iowa	11.28	(8.82 - 14.32)	5.07	(3.41 - 7.48)	19.20	(14.17 - 25.47)	10.72	(8.12 - 14.02)	11.95	(9.32 - 15.20)
Kansas	12.12	(9.95 - 14.68)	5.14	(3.51 - 7.47)	22.98	(18.22 - 28.57)	11.19	(8.90 - 13.98)	12.91	(10.59 - 15.66)
Kentucky	9.93	(7.90 - 12.40)	5.52	(3.75 - 8.05)	19.99	(15.42 - 25.51)	8.90	(6.78 - 11.60)	10.39	(8.24 - 13.01)
Louisiana	13.00	(10.47 - 16.04)	7.54	(5.12 - 10.95)	29.32	(22.70 - 36.94)	11.22	(8.62 - 14.47)	13.60	(10.91 - 16.82)
Maine	18.54	(15.32 - 22.24)	8.58	(5.81 - 12.49)	29.41	(23.40 - 36.23)	18.13	(14.59 - 22.31)	19.37	(15.97 - 23.30)
Maryland	13.97	(11.52 - 16.83)	5.04	(3.52 - 7.17)	27.69	(21.95 - 34.28)	13.04	(10.43 - 16.19)	14.87	(12.25 - 17.93)
Massachusetts	17.20	(14.14 - 20.75)	6.50	(4.50 - 9.29)	27.93	(21.70 - 35.15)	16.56	(13.25 - 20.50)	18.14	(14.90 - 21.90)
Michigan	18.31	(16.38 - 20.41)	8.58	(6.64 - 11.00)	31.27	(27.09 - 35.79)	17.41	(15.21 - 19.85)	19.27	(17.20 - 21.52)
Minnesota	12.87	(10.24 - 16.05)	5.83	(3.94 - 8.53)	28.53	(22.45 - 35.50)	11.40	(8.68 - 14.83)	13.62	(10.82 - 17.01)
Mississippi	11.88	(9.44 - 14.84)	7.43	(5.23 - 10.46)	25.18	(19.06 - 32.47)	10.34	(7.87 - 13.47)	12.39	(9.80 - 15.54)
Missouri	14.32	(11.45 - 17.78)	7.14	(4.87 - 10.35)	25.97	(20.23 - 32.67)	13.40	(10.35 - 17.19)	15.07	(12.02 - 18.73)
Montana	15.53	(12.34 - 19.37)	7.50	(4.97 - 11.15)	31.39	(23.76 - 40.17)	14.04	(10.81 - 18.05)	16.31	(12.96 - 20.34)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.77	(7.72 - 12.30)	4.62	(3.07 - 6.91)	18.55	(14.00 - 24.15)	8.97	(6.77 - 11.80)	10.37	(8.17 - 13.07)
Nevada	18.19	(15.12 - 21.73)	7.45	(5.10 - 10.76)	34.87	(28.16 - 42.24)	17.20	(13.85 - 21.17)	19.29	(16.01 - 23.07)
New Hampshire	12.43	(9.83 - 15.61)	5.44	(3.61 - 8.12)	23.78	(18.51 - 29.99)	11.52	(8.77 - 14.98)	13.04	(10.28 - 16.39)
New Jersey	11.70	(9.48 - 14.37)	4.03	(2.74 - 5.91)	26.55	(21.24 - 32.65)	10.52	(8.15 - 13.46)	12.47	(10.09 - 15.33)
New Mexico	18.04	(15.06 - 21.45)	9.26	(6.30 - 13.41)	30.75	(24.54 - 37.75)	17.16	(13.89 - 21.02)	18.98	(15.82 - 22.60)
New York	15.38	(13.45 - 17.52)	7.11	(5.27 - 9.54)	22.81	(18.89 - 27.27)	15.15	(12.99 - 17.60)	16.13	(14.09 - 18.39)
North Carolina	9.66	(7.66 - 12.10)	3.78	(2.55 - 5.59)	17.64	(13.32 - 22.98)	9.14	(7.04 - 11.78)	10.26	(8.13 - 12.87)
North Dakota	9.85	(7.40 - 13.00)	4.72	(2.84 - 7.75)	16.31	(11.32 - 22.95)	9.31	(6.74 - 12.73)	10.40	(7.81 - 13.72)
Ohio	13.78	(12.07 - 15.70)	7.48	(5.68 - 9.79)	23.45	(19.80 - 27.55)	13.06	(11.13 - 15.28)	14.43	(12.59 - 16.48)
Oklahoma	16.61	(13.56 - 20.18)	9.74	(6.80 - 13.76)	28.60	(22.46 - 35.65)	15.53	(12.24 - 19.51)	17.39	(14.16 - 21.16)
Oregon	18.54	(15.72 - 21.75)	9.87	(6.99 - 13.75)	33.46	(27.17 - 40.41)	17.39	(14.35 - 20.90)	19.34	(16.37 - 22.70)
Pennsylvania	12.61	(10.70 - 14.81)	5.70	(4.18 - 7.73)	21.56	(17.58 - 26.17)	12.07	(9.99 - 14.52)	13.26	(11.24 - 15.59)
Rhode Island	17.49	(14.06 - 21.56)	9.66	(6.38 - 14.37)	31.15	(24.09 - 39.20)	16.04	(12.50 - 20.35)	18.17	(14.59 - 22.39)
South Carolina	10.39	(8.06 - 13.31)	4.83	(3.17 - 7.29)	21.07	(15.97 - 27.27)	9.49	(7.07 - 12.63)	10.95	(8.48 - 14.03)
South Dakota	8.39	(6.25 - 11.16)	3.84	(2.36 - 6.17)	16.44	(11.29 - 23.32)	7.70	(5.51 - 10.66)	8.91	(6.63 - 11.86)
Tennessee	9.84	(7.63 - 12.61)	4.55	(3.01 - 6.82)	20.40	(15.38 - 26.55)	8.89	(6.62 - 11.86)	10.38	(8.03 - 13.32)
Texas	7.71	(6.57 - 9.03)	3.33	(2.30 - 4.79)	16.36	(13.43 - 19.78)	6.86	(5.62 - 8.34)	8.24	(7.01 - 9.67)
Utah	8.92	(7.21 - 10.98)	3.05	(1.83 - 5.04)	16.00	(12.27 - 20.59)	8.39	(6.51 - 10.74)	9.75	(7.88 - 12.02)
Vermont	22.34	(19.14 - 25.90)	10.93	(7.85 - 15.02)	34.58	(28.36 - 41.37)	21.44	(17.80 - 25.60)	23.27	(19.88 - 27.05)
Virginia	12.09	(10.21 - 14.26)	5.41	(3.94 - 7.39)	23.33	(19.22 - 28.01)	11.15	(9.08 - 13.61)	12.76	(10.75 - 15.09)
Washington	18.32	(15.31 - 21.77)	9.60	(6.70 - 13.58)	28.58	(22.83 - 35.13)	17.85	(14.58 - 21.67)	19.17	(15.98 - 22.81)
West Virginia	11.79	(9.20 - 14.99)	5.82	(3.83 - 8.74)	22.40	(17.20 - 28.64)	10.93	(8.19 - 14.45)	12.34	(9.61 - 15.71)
Wisconsin	11.11	(9.08 - 13.53)	5.52	(3.87 - 7.83)	25.62	(20.84 - 31.07)	9.51	(7.37 - 12.20)	11.68	(9.52 - 14.25)
Wyoming	10.56	(7.98 - 13.84)	4.12	(2.52 - 6.65)	17.59	(12.72 - 23.80)	10.32	(7.51 - 14.03)	11.26	(8.50 - 14.78)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 4 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21.59	(20.85 - 22.34)	23.26	(21.97 - 24.60)	11.58	(10.71 - 12.51)	22.92	(22.02 - 23.85)	21.42	(20.62 - 22.24)
Northeast	20.05	(18.73 - 21.43)	22.58	(20.26 - 25.09)	10.70	(9.32 - 12.24)	21.16	(19.59 - 22.83)	19.82	(18.43 - 21.28)
Midwest	18.54	(17.54 - 19.58)	20.39	(18.66 - 22.24)	9.96	(8.78 - 11.28)	19.66	(18.44 - 20.94)	18.35	(17.29 - 19.45)
South	23.90	(22.90 - 24.92)	26.60	(24.87 - 28.40)	12.11	(10.89 - 13.45)	25.37	(24.13 - 26.64)	23.61	(22.55 - 24.72)
West	21.69	(20.44 - 22.99)	20.79	(18.77 - 22.96)	12.83	(11.15 - 14.73)	23.15	(21.62 - 24.77)	21.78	(20.42 - 23.21)
Alabama	26.59	(22.88 - 30.65)	26.54	(20.74 - 33.29)	16.43	(12.24 - 21.70)	28.15	(23.82 - 32.92)	26.59	(22.69 - 30.89)
Alaska	17.35	(14.19 - 21.05)	14.96	(10.76 - 20.44)	9.98	(7.02 - 13.99)	18.72	(14.99 - 23.13)	17.62	(14.25 - 21.59)
Arizona	20.25	(16.80 - 24.21)	20.83	(15.93 - 26.76)	9.34	(6.53 - 13.19)	21.91	(17.86 - 26.59)	20.19	(16.57 - 24.38)
Arkansas	25.71	(21.53 - 30.39)	27.62	(20.69 - 35.82)	10.97	(7.88 - 15.06)	27.79	(22.91 - 33.26)	25.50	(21.15 - 30.40)
California	24.08	(22.06 - 26.22)	22.47	(19.11 - 26.24)	14.77	(12.14 - 17.86)	25.71	(23.27 - 28.30)	24.25	(22.07 - 26.57)
Colorado	18.15	(15.30 - 21.38)	16.20	(12.06 - 21.42)	11.63	(8.59 - 15.56)	19.36	(16.03 - 23.19)	18.34	(15.33 - 21.79)
Connecticut	17.76	(14.38 - 21.73)	21.85	(16.63 - 28.17)	12.17	(8.58 - 16.99)	18.17	(14.34 - 22.76)	17.36	(13.86 - 21.53)
Delaware	19.35	(15.96 - 23.25)	21.26	(16.07 - 27.57)	9.96	(7.35 - 13.36)	20.42	(16.50 - 24.98)	19.17	(15.63 - 23.29)
District of Columbia	13.87	(10.99 - 17.36)	24.25	(17.95 - 31.91)	10.73	(7.49 - 15.13)	13.65	(10.44 - 17.65)	13.23	(10.31 - 16.81)
Florida	27.03	(24.52 - 29.70)	27.21	(23.09 - 31.77)	13.68	(11.01 - 16.88)	28.72	(25.79 - 31.84)	27.02	(24.36 - 29.86)
Georgia	22.51	(19.78 - 25.50)	27.44	(22.82 - 32.61)	13.12	(10.25 - 16.64)	23.37	(20.13 - 26.96)	21.95	(19.07 - 25.13)
Hawaii	23.90	(20.03 - 28.26)	15.65	(11.31 - 21.26)	12.30	(8.79 - 16.95)	26.20	(21.66 - 31.32)	24.65	(20.54 - 29.30)
Idaho	20.40	(16.93 - 24.37)	22.55	(17.39 - 28.71)	10.31	(7.32 - 14.35)	21.71	(17.64 - 26.43)	20.14	(16.49 - 24.35)
Illinois	19.60	(17.06 - 22.42)	19.72	(15.82 - 24.30)	13.83	(10.81 - 17.53)	20.47	(17.51 - 23.77)	19.59	(16.92 - 22.56)
Indiana	20.98	(17.73 - 24.66)	25.99	(20.31 - 32.61)	10.01	(7.23 - 13.70)	22.18	(18.34 - 26.57)	20.44	(17.03 - 24.32)
Iowa	17.25	(14.24 - 20.75)	20.39	(15.52 - 26.30)	9.68	(6.92 - 13.39)	18.15	(14.65 - 22.27)	16.92	(13.79 - 20.58)
Kansas	19.18	(16.25 - 22.50)	19.79	(15.38 - 25.10)	10.87	(8.02 - 14.58)	20.52	(17.01 - 24.55)	19.11	(15.99 - 22.68)
Kentucky	21.65	(18.32 - 25.38)	25.55	(20.31 - 31.60)	12.41	(9.17 - 16.60)	22.61	(18.72 - 27.05)	21.24	(17.75 - 25.20)
Louisiana	23.44	(19.87 - 27.44)	28.30	(22.80 - 34.54)	12.20	(8.81 - 16.65)	24.55	(20.36 - 29.27)	22.92	(19.16 - 27.16)
Maine	15.99	(12.96 - 19.56)	17.46	(13.09 - 22.90)	6.91	(4.67 - 10.11)	16.98	(13.50 - 21.15)	15.87	(12.71 - 19.63)
Maryland	21.06	(17.85 - 24.67)	21.54	(17.16 - 26.68)	11.10	(8.12 - 15.02)	22.43	(18.65 - 26.72)	21.01	(17.61 - 24.87)
Massachusetts	15.06	(12.19 - 18.46)	20.34	(15.02 - 26.95)	9.76	(6.81 - 13.80)	15.38	(12.12 - 19.33)	14.60	(11.66 - 18.13)
Michigan	15.90	(13.92 - 18.09)	17.79	(14.54 - 21.58)	7.65	(5.72 - 10.17)	16.96	(14.63 - 19.59)	15.71	(13.64 - 18.03)
Minnesota	15.74	(12.59 - 19.50)	17.44	(12.94 - 23.09)	8.94	(6.15 - 12.83)	16.56	(12.92 - 20.96)	15.56	(12.27 - 19.53)
Mississippi	26.36	(22.47 - 30.66)	33.10	(26.85 - 40.00)	10.94	(7.68 - 15.35)	27.94	(23.31 - 33.08)	25.59	(21.47 - 30.19)
Missouri	17.63	(14.38 - 21.43)	17.76	(13.13 - 23.58)	7.96	(5.55 - 11.28)	19.10	(15.28 - 23.62)	17.62	(14.20 - 21.66)
Montana	16.12	(12.82 - 20.07)	16.12	(11.50 - 22.15)	8.86	(5.98 - 12.93)	17.22	(13.41 - 21.84)	16.12	(12.68 - 20.26)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 4 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	20.12	(17.00 - 23.66)	23.70	(18.38 - 30.01)	10.78	(7.96 - 14.44)	21.24	(17.53 - 25.49)	19.71	(16.42 - 23.47)
Nevada	19.35	(16.25 - 22.89)	17.02	(12.48 - 22.77)	10.47	(7.44 - 14.55)	20.83	(17.21 - 24.98)	19.59	(16.31 - 23.36)
New Hampshire	14.68	(11.66 - 18.32)	18.22	(13.67 - 23.87)	7.34	(4.97 - 10.71)	15.38	(11.89 - 19.67)	14.38	(11.22 - 18.24)
New Jersey	23.40	(20.11 - 27.05)	28.12	(22.56 - 34.45)	9.67	(7.09 - 13.05)	24.78	(20.93 - 29.08)	22.92	(19.48 - 26.77)
New Mexico	20.54	(16.88 - 24.76)	18.99	(14.10 - 25.08)	9.40	(6.45 - 13.51)	22.46	(18.12 - 27.50)	20.71	(16.83 - 25.22)
New York	20.71	(18.38 - 23.25)	20.31	(16.36 - 24.92)	10.41	(8.23 - 13.07)	22.26	(19.52 - 25.27)	20.74	(18.30 - 23.42)
North Carolina	21.55	(18.30 - 25.21)	25.18	(20.53 - 30.47)	10.28	(7.55 - 13.85)	22.84	(19.01 - 27.19)	21.18	(17.75 - 25.08)
North Dakota	17.09	(13.75 - 21.05)	18.65	(13.49 - 25.20)	7.54	(5.19 - 10.83)	18.65	(14.68 - 23.40)	16.92	(13.46 - 21.06)
Ohio	18.98	(16.71 - 21.49)	20.86	(17.38 - 24.82)	9.05	(7.00 - 11.64)	20.27	(17.55 - 23.30)	18.79	(16.38 - 21.48)
Oklahoma	18.68	(15.34 - 22.55)	17.96	(13.22 - 23.93)	7.16	(4.78 - 10.60)	20.69	(16.68 - 25.36)	18.76	(15.23 - 22.89)
Oregon	14.32	(11.63 - 17.49)	13.68	(9.94 - 18.54)	7.91	(5.46 - 11.34)	15.28	(12.16 - 19.04)	14.38	(11.54 - 17.76)
Pennsylvania	21.59	(18.88 - 24.56)	24.42	(20.19 - 29.22)	12.82	(9.90 - 16.44)	22.55	(19.37 - 26.08)	21.32	(18.46 - 24.49)
Rhode Island	17.63	(14.02 - 21.92)	22.33	(16.08 - 30.13)	10.46	(6.95 - 15.43)	18.34	(14.28 - 23.24)	17.23	(13.55 - 21.65)
South Carolina	20.45	(16.89 - 24.54)	27.81	(21.89 - 34.62)	10.22	(7.27 - 14.19)	21.09	(16.99 - 25.88)	19.71	(16.02 - 24.01)
South Dakota	18.34	(14.85 - 22.44)	22.46	(16.44 - 29.91)	7.81	(5.31 - 11.35)	19.48	(15.40 - 24.32)	17.86	(14.24 - 22.17)
Tennessee	19.26	(15.86 - 23.18)	24.31	(19.04 - 30.48)	9.61	(6.90 - 13.24)	20.11	(16.17 - 24.71)	18.74	(15.22 - 22.87)
Texas	26.30	(24.07 - 28.67)	29.07	(25.14 - 33.34)	13.67	(11.20 - 16.57)	28.07	(25.34 - 30.96)	25.97	(23.58 - 28.50)
Utah	23.32	(20.58 - 26.29)	31.98	(25.92 - 38.72)	13.55	(10.00 - 18.10)	23.93	(20.56 - 27.66)	22.07	(19.18 - 25.26)
Vermont	13.88	(11.35 - 16.88)	15.31	(11.42 - 20.21)	9.22	(6.53 - 12.86)	14.51	(11.56 - 18.07)	13.77	(11.14 - 16.92)
Virginia	22.65	(19.78 - 25.80)	22.70	(18.98 - 26.91)	9.34	(7.11 - 12.17)	24.69	(21.24 - 28.49)	22.65	(19.58 - 26.04)
Washington	19.61	(16.39 - 23.29)	16.31	(12.10 - 21.62)	13.01	(9.46 - 17.64)	20.92	(17.19 - 25.20)	19.94	(16.54 - 23.82)
West Virginia	22.18	(18.07 - 26.91)	26.11	(20.33 - 32.86)	8.05	(5.61 - 11.43)	23.75	(18.93 - 29.37)	21.82	(17.51 - 26.85)
Wisconsin	20.82	(17.67 - 24.38)	23.24	(18.63 - 28.60)	10.56	(7.92 - 13.95)	22.14	(18.40 - 26.41)	20.58	(17.25 - 24.36)
Wyoming	18.95	(15.19 - 23.38)	20.05	(14.49 - 27.08)	9.24	(6.40 - 13.18)	20.26	(15.92 - 25.41)	18.83	(14.93 - 23.46)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.11	(1.96 - 2.28)	4.03	(3.63 - 4.48)	8.12	(7.42 - 8.89)	0.74	(0.61 - 0.90)	1.77	(1.61 - 1.95)
Northeast	2.18	(1.93 - 2.46)	4.02	(3.38 - 4.78)	8.57	(7.52 - 9.75)	0.84	(0.64 - 1.09)	1.88	(1.63 - 2.18)
Midwest	2.34	(2.11 - 2.58)	4.43	(3.88 - 5.05)	9.03	(8.09 - 10.07)	0.75	(0.59 - 0.95)	1.94	(1.71 - 2.19)
South	1.75	(1.56 - 1.96)	3.57	(3.13 - 4.09)	7.18	(6.41 - 8.03)	0.53	(0.40 - 0.71)	1.43	(1.24 - 1.65)
West	2.51	(2.23 - 2.83)	4.45	(3.81 - 5.20)	8.61	(7.52 - 9.85)	1.06	(0.82 - 1.38)	2.15	(1.86 - 2.48)
Alabama	1.47	(1.15 - 1.88)	4.00	(2.76 - 5.76)	5.95	(4.38 - 8.04)	0.28	(0.16 - 0.50)	1.06	(0.79 - 1.42)
Alaska	3.97	(3.05 - 5.14)	7.25	(4.89 - 10.63)	12.28	(8.90 - 16.69)	1.64	(1.02 - 2.60)	3.22	(2.37 - 4.37)
Arizona	2.88	(2.24 - 3.68)	5.08	(3.51 - 7.29)	11.58	(8.27 - 15.97)	1.04	(0.68 - 1.60)	2.43	(1.82 - 3.22)
Arkansas	1.47	(1.13 - 1.92)	3.05	(1.96 - 4.72)	6.54	(4.77 - 8.91)	0.37	(0.22 - 0.60)	1.20	(0.89 - 1.60)
California	2.27	(1.92 - 2.69)	3.65	(2.82 - 4.72)	7.99	(6.52 - 9.76)	1.02	(0.74 - 1.42)	2.02	(1.66 - 2.46)
Colorado	3.14	(2.51 - 3.93)	6.66	(4.76 - 9.26)	10.36	(7.64 - 13.90)	1.12	(0.76 - 1.65)	2.46	(1.90 - 3.19)
Connecticut	2.38	(1.84 - 3.07)	4.55	(3.13 - 6.58)	9.08	(6.50 - 12.53)	0.83	(0.54 - 1.28)	1.99	(1.48 - 2.67)
Delaware	2.48	(1.95 - 3.15)	6.01	(4.25 - 8.43)	10.18	(7.58 - 13.56)	0.71	(0.46 - 1.10)	1.83	(1.38 - 2.42)
District of Columbia	2.63	(2.02 - 3.43)	3.21	(1.91 - 5.36)	10.35	(7.57 - 13.99)	0.85	(0.53 - 1.36)	2.55	(1.90 - 3.40)
Florida	1.53	(1.24 - 1.87)	3.82	(2.88 - 5.06)	6.45	(5.05 - 8.20)	0.57	(0.37 - 0.87)	1.21	(0.94 - 1.56)
Georgia	1.75	(1.40 - 2.18)	3.00	(2.13 - 4.19)	7.17	(5.51 - 9.28)	0.56	(0.36 - 0.88)	1.51	(1.17 - 1.95)
Hawaii	2.29	(1.73 - 3.03)	6.25	(4.21 - 9.19)	7.07	(4.95 - 10.00)	1.01	(0.60 - 1.71)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.40)
Idaho	2.15	(1.67 - 2.77)	3.26	(2.16 - 4.90)	8.19	(5.89 - 11.29)	0.87	(0.58 - 1.29)	1.91	(1.43 - 2.54)
Illinois	2.28	(1.89 - 2.75)	4.38	(3.27 - 5.85)	8.21	(6.36 - 10.54)	0.87	(0.62 - 1.22)	1.89	(1.51 - 2.36)
Indiana	2.04	(1.61 - 2.56)	3.56	(2.43 - 5.19)	9.10	(6.91 - 11.91)	0.48	(0.30 - 0.75)	1.74	(1.34 - 2.24)
Iowa	2.56	(2.03 - 3.22)	5.24	(3.66 - 7.47)	8.39	(6.28 - 11.14)	0.71	(0.49 - 1.03)	2.01	(1.55 - 2.60)
Kansas	2.20	(1.74 - 2.78)	3.16	(2.18 - 4.55)	8.11	(6.04 - 10.83)	0.85	(0.56 - 1.30)	2.00	(1.52 - 2.62)
Kentucky	1.76	(1.38 - 2.24)	3.53	(2.41 - 5.16)	7.46	(5.47 - 10.09)	0.43	(0.27 - 0.68)	1.43	(1.08 - 1.89)
Louisiana	2.07	(1.62 - 2.64)	4.44	(3.08 - 6.35)	8.40	(6.12 - 11.42)	0.59	(0.37 - 0.94)	1.62	(1.22 - 2.16)
Maine	2.56	(2.00 - 3.27)	4.16	(2.85 - 6.05)	10.97	(8.00 - 14.86)	1.08	(0.72 - 1.62)	2.27	(1.70 - 3.01)
Maryland	2.11	(1.70 - 2.62)	5.01	(3.66 - 6.81)	8.52	(6.35 - 11.35)	0.63	(0.42 - 0.96)	1.60	(1.22 - 2.09)
Massachusetts	3.33	(2.58 - 4.29)	3.77	(2.46 - 5.74)	13.99	(10.09 - 19.06)	1.41	(0.89 - 2.21)	3.25	(2.43 - 4.33)
Michigan	2.66	(2.26 - 3.13)	4.72	(3.68 - 6.03)	10.65	(8.61 - 13.10)	0.86	(0.62 - 1.18)	2.27	(1.87 - 2.75)
Minnesota	2.57	(2.01 - 3.27)	4.32	(2.96 - 6.26)	9.83	(7.25 - 13.19)	0.89	(0.60 - 1.32)	2.21	(1.67 - 2.92)
Mississippi	1.40	(1.09 - 1.80)	3.32	(2.23 - 4.92)	6.95	(5.01 - 9.57)	0.21	(0.11 - 0.40)	1.07	(0.80 - 1.44)
Missouri	2.61	(2.04 - 3.33)	5.10	(3.52 - 7.33)	10.42	(7.57 - 14.17)	0.82	(0.54 - 1.23)	2.11	(1.58 - 2.80)
Montana	2.88	(2.21 - 3.73)	4.48	(2.99 - 6.67)	11.36	(8.02 - 15.87)	1.11	(0.73 - 1.67)	2.55	(1.89 - 3.42)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.99	(1.58 - 2.50)	3.91	(2.66 - 5.71)	7.61	(5.70 - 10.08)	0.62	(0.40 - 0.95)	1.65	(1.27 - 2.14)
Nevada	3.25	(2.53 - 4.17)	7.76	(5.44 - 10.96)	9.57	(6.87 - 13.18)	1.17	(0.74 - 1.85)	2.31	(1.71 - 3.12)
New Hampshire	2.05	(1.58 - 2.65)	2.96	(1.96 - 4.45)	8.17	(5.94 - 11.15)	0.91	(0.60 - 1.39)	1.90	(1.42 - 2.56)
New Jersey	1.74	(1.38 - 2.18)	2.85	(1.98 - 4.09)	8.25	(6.19 - 10.91)	0.70	(0.46 - 1.05)	1.56	(1.20 - 2.02)
New Mexico	3.09	(2.42 - 3.94)	7.11	(4.97 - 10.07)	11.39	(7.98 - 16.00)	1.10	(0.69 - 1.74)	2.33	(1.72 - 3.16)
New York	2.08	(1.74 - 2.49)	4.62	(3.53 - 6.02)	6.99	(5.56 - 8.76)	0.79	(0.57 - 1.11)	1.68	(1.36 - 2.09)
North Carolina	2.26	(1.80 - 2.84)	4.13	(2.96 - 5.74)	8.38	(6.25 - 11.17)	0.75	(0.48 - 1.16)	1.90	(1.45 - 2.51)
North Dakota	2.34	(1.81 - 3.00)	3.65	(2.33 - 5.65)	8.84	(6.42 - 12.04)	0.76	(0.51 - 1.14)	2.10	(1.60 - 2.76)
Ohio	2.26	(1.91 - 2.67)	4.15	(3.21 - 5.36)	8.65	(6.98 - 10.67)	0.77	(0.55 - 1.06)	1.90	(1.55 - 2.31)
Oklahoma	2.48	(1.92 - 3.19)	3.64	(2.41 - 5.46)	9.70	(6.90 - 13.49)	0.94	(0.63 - 1.42)	2.22	(1.66 - 2.97)
Oregon	3.98	(3.07 - 5.14)	5.71	(3.89 - 8.30)	13.79	(9.94 - 18.82)	1.81	(1.14 - 2.87)	3.57	(2.60 - 4.88)
Pennsylvania	1.97	(1.61 - 2.40)	3.90	(2.88 - 5.27)	7.90	(6.13 - 10.13)	0.69	(0.47 - 1.02)	1.66	(1.31 - 2.09)
Rhode Island	2.62	(1.99 - 3.45)	4.33	(2.81 - 6.61)	12.11	(8.48 - 16.99)	0.93	(0.60 - 1.42)	2.35	(1.73 - 3.18)
South Carolina	1.70	(1.31 - 2.19)	3.91	(2.70 - 5.64)	7.80	(5.77 - 10.47)	0.30	(0.17 - 0.53)	1.31	(0.98 - 1.76)
South Dakota	1.79	(1.39 - 2.31)	2.91	(1.85 - 4.55)	6.64	(4.72 - 9.25)	0.69	(0.46 - 1.04)	1.59	(1.19 - 2.11)
Tennessee	2.30	(1.80 - 2.95)	4.82	(3.34 - 6.91)	8.15	(5.99 - 11.00)	0.80	(0.51 - 1.24)	1.84	(1.37 - 2.46)
Texas	1.47	(1.22 - 1.76)	2.51	(1.87 - 3.35)	6.24	(4.97 - 7.80)	0.40	(0.26 - 0.60)	1.27	(1.02 - 1.58)
Utah	1.63	(1.26 - 2.11)	1.77	(1.09 - 2.85)	5.42	(3.91 - 7.47)	0.65	(0.40 - 1.07)	1.60	(1.20 - 2.14)
Vermont	4.82	(3.83 - 6.04)	7.66	(5.59 - 10.41)	16.22	(12.12 - 21.37)	1.68	(1.06 - 2.67)	4.21	(3.19 - 5.53)
Virginia	2.01	(1.65 - 2.46)	4.35	(3.22 - 5.84)	7.99	(6.19 - 10.26)	0.66	(0.44 - 0.99)	1.62	(1.27 - 2.07)
Washington	2.50	(1.99 - 3.13)	5.35	(3.76 - 7.57)	7.50	(5.58 - 10.01)	1.12	(0.77 - 1.60)	2.00	(1.54 - 2.58)
West Virginia	1.82	(1.40 - 2.37)	4.21	(2.87 - 6.15)	7.84	(5.62 - 10.84)	0.60	(0.38 - 0.94)	1.45	(1.07 - 1.97)
Wisconsin	2.15	(1.76 - 2.62)	5.87	(4.38 - 7.84)	8.72	(6.60 - 11.44)	0.44	(0.29 - 0.69)	1.52	(1.18 - 1.95)
Wyoming	2.22	(1.70 - 2.89)	3.26	(2.03 - 5.19)	7.46	(5.44 - 10.14)	0.91	(0.61 - 1.36)	1.99	(1.49 - 2.67)

NOTE: First use of marijuana in the past year among those at risk of initiation (%) = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. For details, see Section B of the "2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the 'First Use of Marijuana in the Past 24 Months' and 'Never Used Marijuana' outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.23	(2.99 - 3.49)	1.83	(1.51 - 2.22)	4.07	(3.60 - 4.59)	3.26	(2.97 - 3.59)	3.37	(3.11 - 3.65)
Northeast	3.68	(3.16 - 4.28)	1.74	(1.27 - 2.39)	4.75	(3.89 - 5.79)	3.73	(3.12 - 4.45)	3.86	(3.30 - 4.50)
Midwest	2.96	(2.56 - 3.42)	1.89	(1.47 - 2.42)	4.21	(3.55 - 4.98)	2.89	(2.43 - 3.45)	3.07	(2.65 - 3.56)
South	2.87	(2.48 - 3.32)	1.90	(1.49 - 2.42)	3.36	(2.84 - 3.96)	2.91	(2.45 - 3.45)	2.97	(2.55 - 3.45)
West	3.70	(3.19 - 4.30)	1.72	(1.27 - 2.33)	4.59	(3.76 - 5.60)	3.80	(3.19 - 4.53)	3.91	(3.35 - 4.55)
Alabama	3.12	(2.16 - 4.49)	1.84	(1.12 - 3.02)	3.90	(2.57 - 5.88)	3.15	(2.04 - 4.83)	3.25	(2.22 - 4.74)
Alaska	3.12	(2.19 - 4.41)	1.69	(0.98 - 2.92)	3.88	(2.48 - 6.03)	3.19	(2.13 - 4.76)	3.28	(2.28 - 4.70)
Arizona	2.94	(2.07 - 4.16)	1.84	(1.12 - 3.03)	5.02	(3.19 - 7.81)	2.74	(1.80 - 4.16)	3.05	(2.13 - 4.37)
Arkansas	3.17	(2.25 - 4.44)	1.96	(1.19 - 3.22)	3.95	(2.59 - 5.97)	3.20	(2.15 - 4.74)	3.30	(2.31 - 4.69)
California	4.12	(3.33 - 5.08)	1.58	(1.03 - 2.41)	4.25	(3.06 - 5.86)	4.40	(3.46 - 5.58)	4.38	(3.53 - 5.43)
Colorado	3.89	(2.85 - 5.27)	2.20	(1.36 - 3.55)	5.77	(3.94 - 8.37)	3.79	(2.63 - 5.44)	4.05	(2.95 - 5.55)
Connecticut	3.22	(2.31 - 4.48)	1.55	(0.93 - 2.59)	4.48	(2.76 - 7.18)	3.22	(2.20 - 4.67)	3.38	(2.40 - 4.75)
Delaware	3.54	(2.57 - 4.84)	2.00	(1.23 - 3.25)	6.45	(4.36 - 9.44)	3.31	(2.25 - 4.83)	3.68	(2.65 - 5.09)
District of Columbia	4.63	(3.37 - 6.34)	2.14	(1.18 - 3.85)	5.69	(3.63 - 8.81)	4.63	(3.20 - 6.67)	4.78	(3.46 - 6.58)
Florida	2.50	(1.83 - 3.42)	1.77	(1.15 - 2.73)	3.25	(2.05 - 5.10)	2.48	(1.74 - 3.53)	2.57	(1.85 - 3.54)
Georgia	3.19	(2.34 - 4.34)	2.47	(1.59 - 3.82)	3.40	(2.22 - 5.19)	3.26	(2.27 - 4.65)	3.27	(2.36 - 4.53)
Hawaii	2.91	(2.05 - 4.12)	2.14	(1.19 - 3.82)	5.88	(3.75 - 9.09)	2.62	(1.70 - 4.03)	2.98	(2.07 - 4.28)
Idaho	2.78	(1.95 - 3.95)	1.96	(1.17 - 3.25)	3.68	(2.28 - 5.88)	2.75	(1.82 - 4.14)	2.88	(1.98 - 4.16)
Illinois	3.11	(2.34 - 4.12)	1.72	(1.14 - 2.59)	4.25	(2.91 - 6.17)	3.10	(2.23 - 4.30)	3.25	(2.42 - 4.35)
Indiana	2.86	(2.12 - 3.86)	1.98	(1.25 - 3.12)	4.07	(2.76 - 5.97)	2.78	(1.94 - 3.96)	2.96	(2.16 - 4.04)
Iowa	2.93	(2.08 - 4.11)	2.51	(1.52 - 4.11)	3.55	(2.25 - 5.55)	2.88	(1.92 - 4.30)	2.98	(2.08 - 4.24)
Kansas	2.66	(1.92 - 3.69)	1.91	(1.22 - 3.00)	4.29	(2.89 - 6.33)	2.49	(1.66 - 3.72)	2.75	(1.95 - 3.86)
Kentucky	3.23	(2.39 - 4.35)	2.03	(1.30 - 3.15)	4.22	(2.77 - 6.37)	3.22	(2.26 - 4.56)	3.35	(2.45 - 4.57)
Louisiana	3.66	(2.61 - 5.11)	2.13	(1.31 - 3.43)	3.57	(2.24 - 5.65)	3.86	(2.64 - 5.62)	3.83	(2.69 - 5.42)
Maine	2.89	(2.04 - 4.07)	1.76	(1.08 - 2.85)	3.98	(2.45 - 6.40)	2.85	(1.91 - 4.24)	2.98	(2.09 - 4.24)
Maryland	3.25	(2.39 - 4.42)	1.85	(1.14 - 2.97)	4.34	(2.84 - 6.58)	3.26	(2.29 - 4.61)	3.39	(2.47 - 4.65)
Massachusetts	3.51	(2.51 - 4.87)	1.56	(0.91 - 2.67)	5.15	(3.33 - 7.90)	3.44	(2.33 - 5.05)	3.68	(2.62 - 5.14)
Michigan	2.78	(2.14 - 3.60)	1.58	(1.06 - 2.36)	3.92	(2.75 - 5.57)	2.74	(2.03 - 3.69)	2.90	(2.22 - 3.78)
Minnesota	2.47	(1.76 - 3.45)	2.19	(1.37 - 3.51)	4.00	(2.61 - 6.09)	2.27	(1.50 - 3.43)	2.50	(1.74 - 3.56)
Mississippi	3.04	(2.14 - 4.31)	2.11	(1.24 - 3.55)	2.70	(1.69 - 4.27)	3.23	(2.17 - 4.78)	3.15	(2.18 - 4.54)
Missouri	2.92	(2.06 - 4.12)	1.84	(1.14 - 2.98)	3.91	(2.44 - 6.20)	2.90	(1.94 - 4.31)	3.03	(2.11 - 4.33)
Montana	2.89	(2.01 - 4.14)	1.72	(1.04 - 2.82)	4.62	(2.84 - 7.42)	2.76	(1.81 - 4.19)	3.00	(2.06 - 4.35)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.49	(1.75 - 3.54)	1.99	(1.20 - 3.31)	3.55	(2.28 - 5.49)	2.38	(1.55 - 3.65)	2.55	(1.76 - 3.69)
Nevada	4.21	(3.06 - 5.75)	2.00	(1.22 - 3.27)	4.86	(3.04 - 7.69)	4.37	(3.07 - 6.20)	4.43	(3.20 - 6.11)
New Hampshire	3.89	(2.75 - 5.48)	1.60	(0.94 - 2.70)	4.65	(2.92 - 7.34)	4.01	(2.70 - 5.92)	4.09	(2.87 - 5.80)
New Jersey	3.79	(2.80 - 5.13)	1.61	(1.00 - 2.57)	4.52	(2.94 - 6.87)	3.94	(2.80 - 5.52)	4.01	(2.93 - 5.46)
New Mexico	4.08	(2.98 - 5.55)	2.29	(1.36 - 3.83)	5.10	(3.24 - 7.94)	4.14	(2.89 - 5.91)	4.27	(3.09 - 5.88)
New York	3.68	(2.85 - 4.75)	1.82	(1.20 - 2.75)	4.64	(3.36 - 6.37)	3.73	(2.78 - 5.00)	3.85	(2.96 - 5.00)
North Carolina	2.92	(2.15 - 3.94)	2.12	(1.36 - 3.28)	3.33	(2.17 - 5.06)	2.95	(2.07 - 4.17)	3.00	(2.18 - 4.11)
North Dakota	2.73	(1.93 - 3.84)	1.81	(1.06 - 3.09)	3.70	(2.28 - 5.97)	2.67	(1.77 - 3.99)	2.83	(1.97 - 4.03)
Ohio	3.34	(2.62 - 4.25)	1.87	(1.27 - 2.76)	4.96	(3.61 - 6.80)	3.27	(2.43 - 4.37)	3.49	(2.71 - 4.48)
Oklahoma	3.10	(2.22 - 4.31)	1.85	(1.15 - 2.95)	3.66	(2.36 - 5.64)	3.17	(2.15 - 4.66)	3.24	(2.29 - 4.57)
Oregon	3.58	(2.61 - 4.89)	1.54	(0.93 - 2.55)	6.06	(3.97 - 9.15)	3.44	(2.37 - 4.99)	3.76	(2.72 - 5.19)
Pennsylvania	3.85	(2.96 - 4.99)	1.83	(1.16 - 2.87)	4.87	(3.38 - 6.98)	3.92	(2.91 - 5.25)	4.04	(3.09 - 5.27)
Rhode Island	4.29	(3.04 - 6.01)	2.29	(1.40 - 3.74)	5.83	(3.71 - 9.05)	4.23	(2.84 - 6.26)	4.46	(3.14 - 6.30)
South Carolina	3.30	(2.35 - 4.62)	2.27	(1.41 - 3.64)	4.39	(2.86 - 6.67)	3.26	(2.19 - 4.82)	3.40	(2.39 - 4.82)
South Dakota	3.17	(2.18 - 4.59)	2.08	(1.27 - 3.40)	3.93	(2.44 - 6.27)	3.19	(2.07 - 4.89)	3.29	(2.23 - 4.84)
Tennessee	3.77	(2.67 - 5.30)	2.05	(1.29 - 3.26)	4.13	(2.71 - 6.24)	3.92	(2.65 - 5.77)	3.95	(2.77 - 5.61)
Texas	2.13	(1.57 - 2.89)	1.51	(0.95 - 2.41)	2.20	(1.41 - 3.40)	2.21	(1.56 - 3.13)	2.21	(1.60 - 3.03)
Utah	2.80	(2.05 - 3.83)	1.77	(1.10 - 2.84)	3.76	(2.27 - 6.18)	2.79	(1.89 - 4.08)	2.95	(2.12 - 4.11)
Vermont	3.31	(2.42 - 4.51)	2.19	(1.35 - 3.55)	5.52	(3.64 - 8.29)	3.06	(2.08 - 4.48)	3.40	(2.46 - 4.68)
Virginia	3.13	(2.34 - 4.17)	2.12	(1.41 - 3.16)	4.10	(2.88 - 5.80)	3.09	(2.18 - 4.37)	3.23	(2.38 - 4.36)
Washington	2.89	(2.12 - 3.92)	1.65	(1.03 - 2.63)	4.65	(3.12 - 6.88)	2.78	(1.93 - 3.99)	3.01	(2.19 - 4.11)
West Virginia	3.78	(2.72 - 5.22)	1.80	(1.09 - 2.96)	4.68	(3.01 - 7.22)	3.86	(2.65 - 5.57)	3.96	(2.83 - 5.52)
Wisconsin	3.14	(2.30 - 4.26)	2.02	(1.28 - 3.17)	4.50	(3.01 - 6.66)	3.06	(2.12 - 4.40)	3.25	(2.36 - 4.47)
Wyoming	3.25	(2.28 - 4.61)	1.76	(1.07 - 2.89)	3.39	(2.19 - 5.21)	3.41	(2.28 - 5.07)	3.41	(2.36 - 4.90)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.70	(1.54 - 1.88)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.28)	3.51	(2.98 - 4.12)	1.61	(1.43 - 1.82)	1.86	(1.68 - 2.06)
Northeast	2.03	(1.69 - 2.44)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.16)	4.05	(3.26 - 5.03)	1.95	(1.55 - 2.45)	2.22	(1.85 - 2.66)
Midwest	1.73	(1.47 - 2.04)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.24)	3.28	(2.70 - 3.99)	1.69	(1.37 - 2.08)	1.90	(1.61 - 2.24)
South	1.47	(1.24 - 1.73)	0.15	(0.08 - 0.31)	2.88	(2.38 - 3.49)	1.41	(1.14 - 1.74)	1.61	(1.36 - 1.89)
West	1.81	(1.49 - 2.19)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.53)	4.31	(3.46 - 5.36)	1.62	(1.25 - 2.09)	1.97	(1.63 - 2.39)
Alabama	1.57	(1.07 - 2.30)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.32)	2.83	(1.75 - 4.57)	1.55	(0.98 - 2.45)	1.72	(1.17 - 2.52)
Alaska	1.99	(1.31 - 3.02)	0.99	(0.34 - 2.88)	2.93	(1.78 - 4.78)	1.99	(1.21 - 3.25)	2.11	(1.37 - 3.23)
Arizona	1.35	(0.94 - 1.95)	0.25	(0.11 - 0.59)	3.54	(2.16 - 5.75)	1.14	(0.72 - 1.82)	1.47	(1.02 - 2.12)
Arkansas	1.36	(0.94 - 1.96)	0.38	(0.15 - 0.95)	2.57	(1.55 - 4.23)	1.29	(0.83 - 2.01)	1.46	(1.01 - 2.12)
California	2.00	(1.54 - 2.59)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.25)	4.52	(3.25 - 6.25)	1.84	(1.32 - 2.58)	2.20	(1.69 - 2.85)
Colorado	1.81	(1.31 - 2.48)	0.36	(0.14 - 0.93)	4.91	(3.32 - 7.22)	1.50	(1.00 - 2.26)	1.95	(1.41 - 2.68)
Connecticut	1.69	(1.16 - 2.44)	*	(* - *)	3.34	(2.06 - 5.38)	1.62	(1.05 - 2.50)	1.85	(1.28 - 2.67)
Delaware	2.13	(1.41 - 3.21)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.21)	4.65	(2.92 - 7.33)	2.01	(1.21 - 3.31)	2.32	(1.53 - 3.50)
District of Columbia	3.66	(2.59 - 5.13)	0.19	(0.04 - 1.05)	3.55	(2.26 - 5.53)	3.93	(2.68 - 5.72)	3.87	(2.74 - 5.44)
Florida	1.32	(0.96 - 1.81)	0.13	(0.06 - 0.30)	2.80	(1.90 - 4.11)	1.24	(0.85 - 1.81)	1.42	(1.03 - 1.95)
Georgia	1.61	(1.14 - 2.27)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.42)	2.79	(1.80 - 4.29)	1.61	(1.07 - 2.41)	1.77	(1.25 - 2.50)
Hawaii	1.55	(1.03 - 2.32)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.48)	4.05	(2.34 - 6.91)	1.37	(0.84 - 2.25)	1.67	(1.11 - 2.51)
Idaho	1.26	(0.90 - 1.76)	0.64	(0.24 - 1.66)	3.69	(2.28 - 5.92)	0.96	(0.62 - 1.47)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.87)
Illinois	1.78	(1.30 - 2.44)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.20)	3.18	(2.06 - 4.88)	1.78	(1.23 - 2.57)	1.96	(1.43 - 2.68)
Indiana	1.49	(1.07 - 2.06)	0.16	(0.07 - 0.37)	2.86	(1.82 - 4.47)	1.43	(0.96 - 2.11)	1.63	(1.18 - 2.26)
Iowa	1.52	(1.05 - 2.18)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.22)	3.16	(1.85 - 5.33)	1.42	(0.92 - 2.18)	1.67	(1.16 - 2.40)
Kansas	1.33	(0.96 - 1.84)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.33)	3.21	(2.07 - 4.96)	1.17	(0.78 - 1.75)	1.47	(1.06 - 2.02)
Kentucky	1.47	(1.01 - 2.13)	0.15	(0.06 - 0.37)	2.57	(1.57 - 4.16)	1.46	(0.94 - 2.26)	1.60	(1.10 - 2.33)
Louisiana	1.72	(1.18 - 2.50)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.50)	2.60	(1.60 - 4.19)	1.77	(1.14 - 2.74)	1.88	(1.29 - 2.75)
Maine	1.91	(1.29 - 2.83)	0.11	(0.04 - 0.35)	3.56	(2.16 - 5.81)	1.88	(1.18 - 2.96)	2.06	(1.39 - 3.06)
Maryland	2.22	(1.53 - 3.21)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.16)	3.27	(2.04 - 5.21)	2.32	(1.53 - 3.51)	2.44	(1.68 - 3.52)
Massachusetts	2.20	(1.60 - 3.00)	*	(* - *)	4.57	(2.90 - 7.12)	2.03	(1.39 - 2.96)	2.38	(1.74 - 3.26)
Michigan	1.50	(1.07 - 2.10)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.16)	2.70	(1.68 - 4.31)	1.49	(1.01 - 2.19)	1.65	(1.18 - 2.30)
Minnesota	2.03	(1.42 - 2.90)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.19)	4.00	(2.53 - 6.27)	1.98	(1.30 - 3.00)	2.24	(1.57 - 3.20)
Mississippi	1.66	(1.10 - 2.50)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.32)	2.61	(1.56 - 4.34)	1.71	(1.05 - 2.78)	1.84	(1.21 - 2.77)
Missouri	1.69	(1.16 - 2.45)	0.32	(0.14 - 0.77)	3.22	(2.04 - 5.07)	1.62	(1.03 - 2.52)	1.83	(1.25 - 2.66)
Montana	1.86	(1.27 - 2.70)	0.30	(0.10 - 0.86)	4.56	(2.67 - 7.67)	1.62	(1.03 - 2.54)	2.01	(1.37 - 2.93)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.35	(0.98 - 1.86)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.25)	3.65	(2.35 - 5.62)	1.13	(0.76 - 1.69)	1.50	(1.09 - 2.05)
Nevada	1.82	(1.20 - 2.75)	1.01	(0.37 - 2.73)	2.98	(1.82 - 4.86)	1.76	(1.08 - 2.84)	1.90	(1.25 - 2.90)
New Hampshire	1.71	(1.19 - 2.46)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.55)	4.42	(2.83 - 6.84)	1.48	(0.93 - 2.33)	1.84	(1.28 - 2.65)
New Jersey	1.53	(1.08 - 2.18)	*	(* - *)	3.67	(2.35 - 5.68)	1.41	(0.92 - 2.15)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.39)
New Mexico	1.38	(0.91 - 2.06)	0.38	(0.14 - 0.98)	3.09	(1.91 - 4.96)	1.24	(0.74 - 2.07)	1.48	(0.98 - 2.24)
New York	2.33	(1.76 - 3.10)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.20)	4.35	(3.08 - 6.10)	2.28	(1.62 - 3.20)	2.54	(1.92 - 3.37)
North Carolina	1.45	(1.01 - 2.08)	0.11	(0.04 - 0.27)	2.72	(1.70 - 4.32)	1.42	(0.92 - 2.17)	1.59	(1.11 - 2.28)
North Dakota	1.83	(1.27 - 2.64)	0.34	(0.14 - 0.81)	3.36	(2.03 - 5.52)	1.75	(1.13 - 2.69)	1.99	(1.38 - 2.88)
Ohio	1.99	(1.48 - 2.67)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.23)	3.45	(2.40 - 4.93)	1.99	(1.40 - 2.82)	2.18	(1.63 - 2.93)
Oklahoma	1.55	(1.09 - 2.19)	0.44	(0.18 - 1.06)	2.87	(1.76 - 4.63)	1.48	(0.97 - 2.24)	1.67	(1.18 - 2.37)
Oregon	2.05	(1.42 - 2.95)	0.32	(0.14 - 0.75)	5.51	(3.61 - 8.34)	1.75	(1.11 - 2.76)	2.21	(1.53 - 3.18)
Pennsylvania	1.92	(1.40 - 2.63)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.26)	3.73	(2.47 - 5.59)	1.86	(1.28 - 2.69)	2.09	(1.52 - 2.87)
Rhode Island	2.13	(1.46 - 3.11)	*	(* - *)	3.26	(1.95 - 5.39)	2.16	(1.40 - 3.32)	2.31	(1.58 - 3.37)
South Carolina	1.95	(1.28 - 2.96)	0.17	(0.08 - 0.39)	3.25	(2.04 - 5.14)	1.96	(1.20 - 3.19)	2.13	(1.39 - 3.23)
South Dakota	1.74	(1.19 - 2.55)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.41)	3.57	(2.20 - 5.75)	1.66	(1.05 - 2.62)	1.92	(1.31 - 2.82)
Tennessee	1.47	(1.02 - 2.12)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.41)	3.06	(1.86 - 4.98)	1.39	(0.90 - 2.14)	1.60	(1.11 - 2.31)
Texas	1.03	(0.76 - 1.39)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.32)	2.78	(1.89 - 4.07)	0.86	(0.57 - 1.28)	1.13	(0.84 - 1.53)
Utah	1.24	(0.88 - 1.76)	0.59	(0.20 - 1.74)	3.57	(2.16 - 5.86)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.35)	1.34	(0.95 - 1.88)
Vermont	3.17	(2.17 - 4.61)	0.26	(0.09 - 0.75)	5.90	(3.88 - 8.89)	3.00	(1.88 - 4.76)	3.41	(2.32 - 4.96)
Virginia	1.78	(1.30 - 2.43)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.24)	3.42	(2.34 - 4.98)	1.72	(1.18 - 2.50)	1.94	(1.42 - 2.66)
Washington	1.69	(1.21 - 2.37)	0.32	(0.14 - 0.72)	4.58	(2.97 - 6.99)	1.44	(0.94 - 2.19)	1.82	(1.30 - 2.55)
West Virginia	1.77	(1.19 - 2.63)	0.25	(0.09 - 0.69)	2.96	(1.76 - 4.91)	1.76	(1.11 - 2.79)	1.91	(1.28 - 2.85)
Wisconsin	1.95	(1.41 - 2.71)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.31)	4.03	(2.69 - 5.98)	1.84	(1.24 - 2.74)	2.14	(1.54 - 2.96)
Wyoming	1.36	(0.93 - 1.97)	0.51	(0.17 - 1.46)	3.12	(1.89 - 5.10)	1.21	(0.77 - 1.90)	1.45	(1.00 - 2.12)

* = low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 8 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	66.20	(65.49 - 66.92)	50.73	(49.35 - 52.10)	58.81	(57.34 - 60.26)	69.15	(68.30 - 69.99)	67.78	(67.01 - 68.55)
Northeast	63.81	(62.32 - 65.26)	48.91	(46.47 - 51.36)	56.09	(53.53 - 58.61)	66.52	(64.70 - 68.29)	65.18	(63.55 - 66.77)
Midwest	65.52	(64.36 - 66.66)	49.24	(47.29 - 51.20)	57.95	(55.96 - 59.92)	68.66	(67.22 - 70.07)	67.21	(65.94 - 68.45)
South	69.67	(68.63 - 70.70)	52.20	(50.32 - 54.08)	62.00	(60.08 - 63.89)	72.95	(71.65 - 74.22)	71.50	(70.36 - 72.62)
West	63.00	(61.55 - 64.42)	50.84	(48.34 - 53.33)	56.43	(53.83 - 58.99)	65.45	(63.66 - 67.19)	64.25	(62.66 - 65.80)
Alabama	72.28	(68.57 - 75.70)	53.23	(47.59 - 58.79)	65.68	(59.93 - 71.00)	75.53	(71.07 - 79.51)	74.22	(70.13 - 77.93)
Alaska	61.36	(57.05 - 65.49)	48.41	(42.57 - 54.28)	55.51	(49.09 - 61.76)	63.85	(58.61 - 68.79)	62.80	(57.99 - 67.36)
Arizona	66.81	(62.62 - 70.76)	48.49	(42.83 - 54.19)	60.11	(53.60 - 66.28)	70.08	(65.06 - 74.66)	68.71	(64.07 - 73.01)
Arkansas	71.91	(68.07 - 75.45)	52.27	(46.15 - 58.34)	62.09	(56.12 - 67.70)	75.92	(71.29 - 80.02)	74.04	(69.78 - 77.88)
California	62.86	(60.55 - 65.12)	52.58	(48.63 - 56.51)	56.98	(52.94 - 60.92)	64.98	(62.16 - 67.71)	63.91	(61.38 - 66.37)
Colorado	59.96	(56.12 - 63.68)	46.93	(41.50 - 52.44)	49.90	(44.00 - 55.81)	62.97	(58.42 - 67.30)	61.25	(57.06 - 65.28)
Connecticut	68.98	(64.54 - 73.10)	46.29	(40.45 - 52.23)	59.97	(53.01 - 66.54)	72.89	(67.59 - 77.61)	71.16	(66.26 - 75.61)
Delaware	68.73	(64.53 - 72.64)	49.22	(43.92 - 54.54)	60.31	(54.89 - 65.49)	71.94	(66.89 - 76.50)	70.56	(65.93 - 74.79)
District of Columbia	55.48	(50.98 - 59.89)	52.26	(45.74 - 58.70)	50.44	(44.68 - 56.19)	56.56	(51.26 - 61.71)	55.68	(50.89 - 60.37)
Florida	73.11	(70.64 - 75.44)	52.89	(48.87 - 56.88)	63.77	(59.45 - 67.88)	76.30	(73.38 - 78.99)	74.88	(72.21 - 77.38)
Georgia	71.56	(68.49 - 74.45)	51.13	(46.29 - 55.94)	64.46	(59.44 - 69.18)	75.37	(71.62 - 78.77)	73.86	(70.45 - 77.00)
Hawaii	65.22	(60.90 - 69.30)	48.47	(42.35 - 54.63)	54.74	(48.28 - 61.05)	68.23	(63.14 - 72.92)	66.73	(62.01 - 71.13)
Idaho	63.91	(59.33 - 68.25)	49.57	(43.98 - 55.17)	56.45	(49.79 - 62.88)	67.12	(61.55 - 72.25)	65.64	(60.54 - 70.41)
Illinois	65.28	(62.09 - 68.34)	49.16	(44.51 - 53.83)	60.45	(55.68 - 65.03)	67.94	(64.06 - 71.59)	66.95	(63.41 - 70.31)
Indiana	67.83	(64.39 - 71.09)	50.03	(44.60 - 55.46)	59.97	(54.55 - 65.15)	71.41	(67.12 - 75.34)	69.77	(65.93 - 73.35)
Iowa	64.28	(60.16 - 68.20)	48.83	(43.19 - 54.51)	56.14	(49.91 - 62.18)	67.60	(62.56 - 72.26)	65.93	(61.36 - 70.22)
Kansas	66.26	(62.78 - 69.57)	48.83	(43.51 - 54.17)	56.73	(51.10 - 62.20)	70.21	(65.92 - 74.17)	68.24	(64.36 - 71.88)
Kentucky	69.24	(65.58 - 72.68)	51.78	(46.42 - 57.09)	62.48	(56.73 - 67.89)	72.39	(68.01 - 76.37)	71.05	(67.04 - 74.76)
Louisiana	70.82	(67.11 - 74.26)	55.72	(50.39 - 60.93)	65.11	(58.88 - 70.87)	73.57	(69.13 - 77.57)	72.45	(68.35 - 76.20)
Maine	63.26	(58.89 - 67.42)	51.80	(46.30 - 57.27)	52.46	(46.25 - 58.59)	65.68	(60.53 - 70.48)	64.21	(59.46 - 68.69)
Maryland	64.36	(60.53 - 68.01)	48.87	(43.77 - 54.00)	57.08	(51.15 - 62.81)	67.19	(62.59 - 71.48)	65.92	(61.71 - 69.89)
Massachusetts	64.62	(60.51 - 68.52)	47.91	(42.09 - 53.79)	56.14	(49.95 - 62.15)	67.70	(62.78 - 72.25)	66.08	(61.59 - 70.31)
Michigan	65.35	(62.80 - 67.83)	49.03	(44.93 - 53.15)	58.19	(53.87 - 62.39)	68.32	(65.25 - 71.23)	66.95	(64.17 - 69.63)
Minnesota	57.53	(52.75 - 62.17)	50.87	(45.11 - 56.60)	49.60	(43.08 - 56.14)	59.52	(53.74 - 65.06)	58.23	(52.94 - 63.33)
Mississippi	73.65	(70.05 - 76.96)	52.98	(47.47 - 58.41)	63.94	(57.50 - 69.91)	77.93	(73.53 - 81.78)	76.00	(71.94 - 79.63)
Missouri	66.43	(62.30 - 70.33)	50.03	(44.08 - 55.97)	59.08	(52.92 - 64.96)	69.51	(64.55 - 74.05)	68.12	(63.56 - 72.36)
Montana	66.06	(61.61 - 70.24)	50.50	(44.16 - 56.83)	55.78	(48.41 - 62.89)	69.36	(64.08 - 74.16)	67.57	(62.67 - 72.11)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 8 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	64.81	(61.18 - 68.27)	47.14	(41.69 - 52.65)	54.80	(48.97 - 60.50)	68.88	(64.46 - 72.98)	66.82	(62.78 - 70.63)
Nevada	65.85	(61.90 - 69.59)	49.19	(43.40 - 55.01)	60.63	(54.41 - 66.53)	68.49	(63.80 - 72.82)	67.54	(63.20 - 71.60)
New Hampshire	58.28	(53.54 - 62.87)	49.79	(44.10 - 55.50)	48.66	(42.41 - 54.95)	60.47	(54.87 - 65.81)	59.00	(53.86 - 63.95)
New Jersey	66.63	(62.80 - 70.26)	49.69	(44.60 - 54.79)	56.14	(50.54 - 61.58)	70.04	(65.37 - 74.32)	68.33	(64.08 - 72.29)
New Mexico	67.22	(63.10 - 71.09)	49.32	(43.33 - 55.32)	56.59	(50.06 - 62.89)	71.07	(66.08 - 75.60)	69.13	(64.55 - 73.36)
New York	61.65	(58.73 - 64.49)	48.97	(44.44 - 53.51)	54.95	(50.55 - 59.28)	63.95	(60.49 - 67.28)	62.79	(59.62 - 65.86)
North Carolina	67.52	(63.98 - 70.87)	50.32	(45.74 - 54.89)	59.76	(54.20 - 65.07)	70.72	(66.49 - 74.62)	69.27	(65.38 - 72.90)
North Dakota	63.90	(59.60 - 67.99)	47.25	(41.10 - 53.48)	54.11	(47.79 - 60.31)	67.80	(62.55 - 72.63)	65.67	(60.92 - 70.13)
Ohio	68.49	(65.95 - 70.93)	47.65	(43.50 - 51.84)	59.83	(55.51 - 63.99)	72.24	(69.14 - 75.15)	70.61	(67.81 - 73.26)
Oklahoma	67.66	(63.62 - 71.46)	52.18	(46.46 - 57.84)	61.71	(55.37 - 67.67)	70.69	(65.73 - 75.19)	69.41	(64.87 - 73.60)
Oregon	55.06	(50.63 - 59.40)	49.67	(43.72 - 55.64)	48.26	(41.94 - 54.63)	56.57	(51.32 - 61.68)	55.55	(50.73 - 60.26)
Pennsylvania	63.98	(61.02 - 66.83)	49.06	(44.72 - 53.41)	57.65	(52.81 - 62.35)	66.49	(62.91 - 69.90)	65.37	(62.12 - 68.48)
Rhode Island	65.57	(60.74 - 70.09)	50.14	(43.54 - 56.73)	60.81	(53.80 - 67.40)	67.88	(62.19 - 73.09)	66.88	(61.65 - 71.73)
South Carolina	68.11	(63.92 - 72.02)	52.76	(46.96 - 58.49)	62.99	(56.89 - 68.70)	70.60	(65.58 - 75.17)	69.63	(65.03 - 73.87)
South Dakota	66.33	(62.05 - 70.37)	50.21	(44.16 - 56.25)	58.10	(51.43 - 64.50)	69.78	(64.53 - 74.56)	68.16	(63.35 - 72.62)
Tennessee	69.17	(64.94 - 73.11)	54.60	(48.63 - 60.44)	61.59	(55.46 - 67.37)	72.00	(66.92 - 76.58)	70.65	(65.97 - 74.92)
Texas	68.43	(66.15 - 70.64)	52.76	(48.80 - 56.70)	61.40	(57.37 - 65.27)	71.85	(69.01 - 74.52)	70.32	(67.77 - 72.76)
Utah	67.30	(64.11 - 70.33)	52.06	(46.72 - 57.35)	61.76	(56.08 - 67.14)	71.12	(67.25 - 74.71)	69.45	(65.93 - 72.76)
Vermont	58.55	(54.66 - 62.33)	48.64	(43.44 - 53.86)	50.53	(44.74 - 56.31)	60.79	(56.08 - 65.30)	59.35	(55.13 - 63.44)
Virginia	68.18	(65.30 - 70.93)	50.36	(46.10 - 54.61)	59.72	(55.09 - 64.18)	71.53	(68.03 - 74.79)	69.96	(66.80 - 72.94)
Washington	61.67	(57.69 - 65.51)	49.06	(43.31 - 54.83)	54.95	(48.82 - 60.94)	64.01	(59.26 - 68.51)	62.89	(58.52 - 67.06)
West Virginia	71.18	(66.83 - 75.17)	50.07	(44.53 - 55.61)	61.12	(55.05 - 66.86)	74.81	(69.56 - 79.41)	73.11	(68.31 - 77.43)
Wisconsin	65.16	(61.64 - 68.52)	50.84	(45.78 - 55.89)	56.18	(50.83 - 61.38)	68.23	(64.01 - 72.17)	66.60	(62.74 - 70.25)
Wyoming	64.67	(60.20 - 68.90)	49.98	(43.86 - 56.10)	57.75	(51.71 - 63.56)	67.55	(62.12 - 72.55)	66.27	(61.30 - 70.91)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.20	(0.13 - 0.31)	0.47	(0.36 - 0.62)	0.43	(0.33 - 0.56)
Northeast	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.47)	0.62	(0.37 - 1.02)	0.57	(0.34 - 0.93)
Midwest	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.19	(0.09 - 0.42)	0.41	(0.25 - 0.69)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.64)
South	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.23	(0.12 - 0.43)	0.50	(0.32 - 0.77)	0.46	(0.30 - 0.71)
West	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.14	(0.05 - 0.39)	0.36	(0.20 - 0.64)	0.33	(0.19 - 0.58)
Alabama	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.30	(0.07 - 1.25)	0.37	(0.12 - 1.11)	0.36	(0.12 - 1.04)
Alaska	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	0.55	(0.21 - 1.42)	0.50	(0.19 - 1.28)
Arizona	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.13	(0.02 - 0.69)	0.24	(0.08 - 0.74)	0.22	(0.07 - 0.69)
Arkansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.19	(0.04 - 0.82)	0.50	(0.18 - 1.36)	0.46	(0.17 - 1.24)
California	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.12	(0.02 - 0.56)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.80)	0.34	(0.16 - 0.72)
Colorado	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.76)	0.29	(0.10 - 0.82)	0.27	(0.10 - 0.76)
Connecticut	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.84)	0.34	(0.11 - 1.02)	0.32	(0.11 - 0.94)
Delaware	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	1.06	(0.32 - 3.52)	1.13	(0.37 - 3.44)
District of Columbia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.08	(0.01 - 0.54)	0.55	(0.15 - 2.02)	0.49	(0.13 - 1.73)
Florida	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.72)	0.34	(0.13 - 0.87)	0.32	(0.12 - 0.81)
Georgia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.15	(0.03 - 0.62)	0.39	(0.16 - 0.96)	0.36	(0.15 - 0.88)
Hawaii	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	0.40	(0.14 - 1.13)	0.39	(0.14 - 1.06)
Idaho	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.25	(0.05 - 1.15)	0.32	(0.10 - 1.00)	0.31	(0.10 - 0.95)
Illinois	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.19	(0.05 - 0.81)	0.69	(0.29 - 1.65)	0.63	(0.26 - 1.49)
Indiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.18	(0.04 - 0.87)	0.32	(0.11 - 0.91)	0.30	(0.10 - 0.84)
Iowa	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.22	(0.04 - 1.19)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.75)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.73)
Kansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.13	(0.02 - 0.67)	0.31	(0.11 - 0.84)	0.28	(0.10 - 0.77)
Kentucky	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.49	(0.14 - 1.74)	0.95	(0.39 - 2.26)	0.88	(0.37 - 2.08)
Louisiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.33	(0.09 - 1.22)	0.68	(0.27 - 1.67)	0.63	(0.26 - 1.52)
Maine	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	0.58	(0.21 - 1.57)	0.62	(0.23 - 1.65)
Maryland	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.29	(0.08 - 1.09)	1.04	(0.46 - 2.32)	0.95	(0.43 - 2.09)
Massachusetts	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.79)	0.58	(0.22 - 1.51)	0.52	(0.20 - 1.34)
Michigan	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.12	(0.02 - 0.62)	0.23	(0.08 - 0.65)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.60)
Minnesota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.18	(0.04 - 0.85)	0.45	(0.17 - 1.13)	0.41	(0.16 - 1.04)
Mississippi	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.29	(0.07 - 1.22)	0.74	(0.27 - 2.00)	0.68	(0.26 - 1.78)
Missouri	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.31	(0.08 - 1.17)	0.56	(0.21 - 1.48)	0.53	(0.21 - 1.36)
Montana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.33	(0.07 - 1.55)	0.46	(0.17 - 1.19)	0.44	(0.17 - 1.14)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.15	(0.03 - 0.76)	0.34	(0.11 - 1.04)	0.31	(0.10 - 0.94)
Nevada	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.18	(0.03 - 1.00)	0.37	(0.14 - 0.97)	0.35	(0.13 - 0.90)
New Hampshire	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.29	(0.07 - 1.20)	0.54	(0.20 - 1.49)	0.51	(0.19 - 1.38)
New Jersey	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.16	(0.03 - 0.77)	0.89	(0.37 - 2.16)	0.80	(0.33 - 1.93)
New Mexico	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.21	(0.04 - 1.10)	0.37	(0.12 - 1.09)	0.35	(0.12 - 1.02)
New York	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.55)	0.65	(0.27 - 1.54)	0.58	(0.25 - 1.37)
North Carolina	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.32	(0.08 - 1.25)	0.55	(0.20 - 1.49)	0.52	(0.20 - 1.38)
North Dakota	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.81)	0.50	(0.18 - 1.42)	0.45	(0.16 - 1.26)
Ohio	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.22	(0.06 - 0.77)	0.33	(0.14 - 0.78)	0.32	(0.13 - 0.74)
Oklahoma	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.11	(0.02 - 0.72)	0.53	(0.21 - 1.32)	0.47	(0.19 - 1.17)
Oregon	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.11	(0.02 - 0.56)	0.33	(0.12 - 0.93)	0.30	(0.11 - 0.85)
Pennsylvania	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.36	(0.12 - 1.09)	0.49	(0.22 - 1.07)	0.47	(0.22 - 1.02)
Rhode Island	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.26	(0.05 - 1.20)	0.49	(0.16 - 1.45)	0.46	(0.16 - 1.32)
South Carolina	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.21	(0.05 - 0.99)	0.62	(0.22 - 1.75)	0.57	(0.20 - 1.58)
South Dakota	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.15	(0.03 - 0.78)	0.61	(0.21 - 1.79)	0.55	(0.19 - 1.59)
Tennessee	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.47	(0.13 - 1.67)	1.12	(0.42 - 2.95)	1.03	(0.39 - 2.68)
Texas	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.10	(0.02 - 0.50)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.61)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.56)
Utah	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.57)	0.31	(0.11 - 0.89)	0.27	(0.10 - 0.78)
Vermont	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.38	(0.11 - 1.33)	0.63	(0.24 - 1.61)	0.59	(0.23 - 1.48)
Virginia	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.21	(0.06 - 0.75)	0.50	(0.22 - 1.15)	0.46	(0.20 - 1.05)
Washington	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.13	(0.02 - 0.82)	0.42	(0.15 - 1.17)	0.38	(0.14 - 1.06)
West Virginia	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.42	(0.11 - 1.61)	0.42	(0.15 - 1.15)	0.42	(0.15 - 1.12)
Wisconsin	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.24	(0.06 - 0.96)	0.34	(0.14 - 0.88)	0.33	(0.13 - 0.83)
Wyoming	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.30	(0.07 - 1.33)	0.60	(0.21 - 1.71)	0.56	(0.20 - 1.56)

* = low precision; no estimate reported; -- = not available.

NOTE: Estimates for youths aged 12 to 17 are not available for past year heroin use because past year heroin use was extremely rare among youths aged 12 to 17 in the 2021 NSDUH. As a result, estimates for people aged 12 or older are also not produced.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 10 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	82.10	(81.58 - 82.61)	58.72	(57.24 - 60.18)	78.27	(76.96 - 79.52)	85.41	(84.79 - 86.02)	84.47	(83.90 - 85.02)
Northeast	82.12	(81.01 - 83.18)	58.71	(56.29 - 61.09)	78.56	(76.61 - 80.40)	85.10	(83.78 - 86.32)	84.26	(83.08 - 85.37)
Midwest	81.47	(80.60 - 82.31)	57.97	(55.98 - 59.93)	77.35	(75.74 - 78.88)	84.91	(83.87 - 85.90)	83.89	(82.96 - 84.77)
South	83.53	(82.76 - 84.26)	59.61	(57.75 - 61.44)	79.06	(77.58 - 80.48)	87.07	(86.17 - 87.92)	86.01	(85.20 - 86.78)
West	80.36	(79.24 - 81.43)	57.95	(55.54 - 60.32)	77.61	(75.73 - 79.39)	83.43	(82.07 - 84.70)	82.65	(81.45 - 83.80)
Alabama	84.09	(81.67 - 86.25)	59.59	(54.17 - 64.80)	79.21	(74.69 - 83.10)	87.70	(84.74 - 90.15)	86.57	(83.94 - 88.83)
Alaska	79.99	(76.80 - 82.85)	58.23	(52.48 - 63.78)	75.17	(69.93 - 79.76)	83.44	(79.44 - 86.79)	82.40	(78.86 - 85.45)
Arizona	82.15	(79.26 - 84.71)	57.56	(51.94 - 62.99)	77.28	(72.19 - 81.67)	85.85	(82.29 - 88.80)	84.68	(81.56 - 87.36)
Arkansas	83.66	(81.09 - 85.94)	59.07	(52.82 - 65.04)	77.17	(72.11 - 81.55)	87.74	(84.66 - 90.28)	86.30	(83.52 - 88.68)
California	80.69	(78.88 - 82.39)	59.25	(55.39 - 63.01)	78.66	(75.46 - 81.55)	83.53	(81.32 - 85.53)	82.88	(80.92 - 84.68)
Colorado	81.21	(78.64 - 83.54)	56.48	(50.81 - 61.98)	76.77	(72.12 - 80.85)	84.68	(81.59 - 87.34)	83.64	(80.88 - 86.08)
Connecticut	82.72	(79.64 - 85.43)	54.01	(47.81 - 60.09)	79.79	(74.57 - 84.16)	86.33	(82.56 - 89.39)	85.45	(82.13 - 88.25)
Delaware	85.19	(82.51 - 87.53)	57.34	(51.68 - 62.82)	81.00	(76.62 - 84.73)	88.70	(85.51 - 91.26)	87.79	(84.89 - 90.19)
District of Columbia	79.47	(75.94 - 82.59)	62.08	(55.76 - 68.02)	77.26	(71.97 - 81.81)	81.09	(76.84 - 84.72)	80.54	(76.83 - 83.78)
Florida	86.39	(84.76 - 87.87)	59.55	(55.24 - 63.72)	80.56	(77.11 - 83.60)	89.76	(87.83 - 91.41)	88.72	(86.98 - 90.26)
Georgia	83.84	(81.70 - 85.78)	58.59	(53.76 - 63.26)	78.07	(74.07 - 81.60)	88.04	(85.45 - 90.22)	86.66	(84.34 - 88.68)
Hawaii	77.40	(73.84 - 80.60)	53.79	(47.47 - 59.99)	73.30	(67.58 - 78.34)	80.28	(75.98 - 83.98)	79.51	(75.64 - 82.90)
Idaho	79.69	(76.53 - 82.53)	55.54	(49.55 - 61.37)	77.82	(72.25 - 82.54)	83.36	(79.46 - 86.64)	82.59	(79.16 - 85.57)
Illinois	81.31	(79.09 - 83.35)	57.74	(53.00 - 62.34)	78.32	(74.30 - 81.86)	84.56	(81.88 - 86.90)	83.73	(81.34 - 85.87)
Indiana	82.11	(79.50 - 84.45)	57.32	(51.59 - 62.87)	79.56	(75.12 - 83.38)	85.66	(82.42 - 88.38)	84.78	(81.94 - 87.24)
Iowa	80.04	(77.14 - 82.65)	56.04	(50.22 - 61.70)	73.40	(67.65 - 78.45)	84.15	(80.61 - 87.15)	82.58	(79.46 - 85.32)
Kansas	81.43	(79.02 - 83.63)	57.16	(51.84 - 62.32)	74.98	(70.29 - 79.16)	85.75	(82.81 - 88.26)	84.17	(81.55 - 86.48)
Kentucky	83.80	(81.35 - 85.98)	57.94	(52.35 - 63.34)	79.92	(75.19 - 83.94)	87.47	(84.48 - 89.96)	86.46	(83.81 - 88.73)
Louisiana	84.72	(82.31 - 86.85)	62.90	(57.53 - 67.97)	79.02	(74.10 - 83.22)	88.28	(85.35 - 90.68)	87.06	(84.42 - 89.30)
Maine	82.38	(79.45 - 84.97)	58.62	(53.17 - 63.86)	77.08	(71.95 - 81.51)	85.23	(81.75 - 88.15)	84.34	(81.17 - 87.06)
Maryland	81.57	(78.94 - 83.95)	59.02	(54.00 - 63.87)	77.70	(72.99 - 81.79)	84.70	(81.53 - 87.41)	83.82	(80.98 - 86.32)
Massachusetts	83.00	(80.18 - 85.50)	58.03	(52.07 - 63.77)	80.97	(76.27 - 84.93)	85.85	(82.44 - 88.70)	85.17	(82.16 - 87.75)
Michigan	80.45	(78.44 - 82.32)	58.04	(53.84 - 62.13)	77.15	(73.59 - 80.35)	83.48	(81.05 - 85.65)	82.63	(80.47 - 84.60)
Minnesota	79.13	(75.97 - 81.97)	59.61	(53.78 - 65.19)	72.39	(66.68 - 77.45)	82.49	(78.64 - 85.77)	81.18	(77.74 - 84.19)
Mississippi	83.84	(81.34 - 86.05)	62.73	(57.32 - 67.83)	76.95	(71.66 - 81.51)	87.70	(84.69 - 90.18)	86.21	(83.49 - 88.54)
Missouri	81.95	(79.14 - 84.46)	56.90	(50.98 - 62.63)	77.88	(72.88 - 82.19)	85.53	(82.13 - 88.37)	84.51	(81.48 - 87.13)
Montana	81.17	(78.10 - 83.90)	56.89	(50.28 - 63.25)	74.59	(68.23 - 80.05)	84.86	(81.23 - 87.90)	83.51	(80.20 - 86.37)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 10 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	79.26	(76.40 - 81.86)	55.58	(49.73 - 61.29)	74.15	(69.00 - 78.71)	83.28	(79.74 - 86.31)	81.95	(78.84 - 84.69)
Nevada	82.46	(79.59 - 85.00)	59.56	(53.75 - 65.12)	77.81	(72.87 - 82.06)	85.71	(82.24 - 88.59)	84.77	(81.68 - 87.41)
New Hampshire	81.74	(78.85 - 84.32)	58.44	(52.92 - 63.75)	76.29	(71.18 - 80.73)	84.77	(81.33 - 87.67)	83.72	(80.63 - 86.39)
New Jersey	83.96	(81.44 - 86.19)	60.96	(55.73 - 65.94)	80.72	(76.27 - 84.50)	87.01	(84.01 - 89.52)	86.24	(83.53 - 88.57)
New Mexico	82.11	(79.24 - 84.66)	57.30	(51.12 - 63.26)	75.34	(70.09 - 79.93)	86.19	(82.74 - 89.05)	84.74	(81.67 - 87.37)
New York	81.01	(78.92 - 82.94)	58.92	(54.52 - 63.18)	75.86	(71.94 - 79.39)	84.03	(81.55 - 86.23)	82.99	(80.75 - 85.01)
North Carolina	82.13	(79.53 - 84.46)	58.22	(53.10 - 63.17)	78.24	(73.64 - 82.23)	85.50	(82.39 - 88.13)	84.54	(81.76 - 86.96)
North Dakota	80.27	(77.25 - 82.98)	56.82	(50.43 - 62.99)	75.48	(69.95 - 80.27)	84.10	(80.37 - 87.23)	82.75	(79.50 - 85.58)
Ohio	84.49	(82.73 - 86.10)	58.99	(54.88 - 62.98)	80.57	(77.22 - 83.53)	88.04	(85.91 - 89.89)	87.06	(85.18 - 88.74)
Oklahoma	81.00	(78.04 - 83.65)	61.02	(55.19 - 66.56)	74.95	(69.35 - 79.83)	84.61	(80.99 - 87.65)	83.23	(80.03 - 86.01)
Oregon	76.38	(73.00 - 79.46)	55.96	(50.02 - 61.73)	73.64	(68.18 - 78.46)	78.87	(74.87 - 82.39)	78.23	(74.60 - 81.47)
Pennsylvania	81.94	(79.74 - 83.96)	58.61	(54.06 - 63.01)	79.88	(76.07 - 83.22)	84.72	(82.08 - 87.03)	84.11	(81.75 - 86.21)
Rhode Island	82.30	(79.28 - 84.95)	58.20	(52.02 - 64.13)	80.20	(74.73 - 84.73)	85.01	(81.38 - 88.04)	84.33	(81.10 - 87.10)
South Carolina	82.75	(79.86 - 85.30)	61.25	(55.47 - 66.73)	79.39	(74.41 - 83.61)	85.67	(82.19 - 88.56)	84.87	(81.78 - 87.52)
South Dakota	79.76	(76.56 - 82.63)	60.61	(54.57 - 66.35)	72.88	(66.81 - 78.20)	83.36	(79.43 - 86.67)	81.92	(78.43 - 84.95)
Tennessee	83.70	(81.17 - 85.94)	60.69	(54.94 - 66.17)	76.01	(71.04 - 80.36)	87.49	(84.45 - 90.01)	86.00	(83.28 - 88.35)
Texas	82.29	(80.57 - 83.88)	59.88	(55.91 - 63.73)	80.83	(77.63 - 83.67)	85.68	(83.62 - 87.52)	84.97	(83.13 - 86.64)
Utah	80.56	(78.41 - 82.55)	57.63	(52.62 - 62.49)	79.35	(75.14 - 83.00)	84.77	(82.06 - 87.13)	83.79	(81.43 - 85.90)
Vermont	80.33	(77.57 - 82.82)	55.63	(50.17 - 60.95)	75.31	(70.23 - 79.77)	83.46	(80.12 - 86.34)	82.32	(79.36 - 84.94)
Virginia	83.09	(81.05 - 84.96)	57.67	(53.26 - 61.97)	78.19	(74.28 - 81.65)	86.75	(84.30 - 88.87)	85.61	(83.41 - 87.57)
Washington	77.71	(74.61 - 80.54)	54.71	(48.74 - 60.54)	76.27	(71.39 - 80.54)	80.43	(76.66 - 83.72)	79.91	(76.54 - 82.91)
West Virginia	84.62	(81.95 - 86.96)	60.01	(54.42 - 65.35)	76.26	(71.14 - 80.72)	88.33	(85.10 - 90.94)	86.85	(83.98 - 89.27)
Wisconsin	80.45	(77.82 - 82.83)	58.64	(53.53 - 63.57)	76.39	(71.83 - 80.41)	83.59	(80.38 - 86.37)	82.62	(79.76 - 85.15)
Wyoming	80.96	(77.91 - 83.69)	58.37	(52.07 - 64.41)	75.15	(69.97 - 79.69)	84.64	(80.91 - 87.75)	83.41	(80.11 - 86.26)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 11 *Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.91	(0.77 - 1.08)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.29)	0.50	(0.35 - 0.71)	1.06	(0.88 - 1.28)	0.99	(0.83 - 1.18)
Northeast	0.64	(0.45 - 0.90)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.30)	0.52	(0.28 - 0.97)	0.71	(0.50 - 1.02)	0.69	(0.49 - 0.97)
Midwest	0.87	(0.67 - 1.12)	0.19	(0.07 - 0.50)	0.47	(0.26 - 0.84)	1.01	(0.78 - 1.31)	0.94	(0.72 - 1.21)
South	0.93	(0.73 - 1.19)	0.14	(0.05 - 0.38)	0.40	(0.22 - 0.73)	1.11	(0.86 - 1.42)	1.01	(0.79 - 1.29)
West	1.12	(0.84 - 1.50)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.35)	0.65	(0.39 - 1.09)	1.31	(0.97 - 1.77)	1.22	(0.91 - 1.64)
Alabama	1.53	(0.83 - 2.80)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.44)	0.46	(0.17 - 1.25)	1.86	(0.99 - 3.47)	1.67	(0.91 - 3.08)
Alaska	0.89	(0.47 - 1.67)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.43)	0.97	(0.40 - 2.36)	0.97	(0.48 - 1.94)	0.97	(0.51 - 1.84)
Arizona	0.89	(0.45 - 1.75)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.44)	0.74	(0.30 - 1.81)	1.00	(0.47 - 2.11)	0.97	(0.48 - 1.92)
Arkansas	1.39	(0.77 - 2.51)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.51)	0.47	(0.19 - 1.17)	1.69	(0.91 - 3.13)	1.53	(0.84 - 2.77)
California	1.27	(0.82 - 1.96)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.37)	0.58	(0.28 - 1.22)	1.52	(0.96 - 2.38)	1.39	(0.90 - 2.15)
Colorado	0.87	(0.47 - 1.61)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.50)	0.65	(0.28 - 1.52)	0.98	(0.50 - 1.91)	0.94	(0.50 - 1.75)
Connecticut	0.52	(0.24 - 1.11)	0.06	(0.01 - 0.27)	0.52	(0.19 - 1.45)	0.57	(0.25 - 1.30)	0.56	(0.26 - 1.21)
Delaware	1.02	(0.46 - 2.24)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.37)	1.13	(0.40 - 3.17)	1.11	(0.46 - 2.67)	1.11	(0.50 - 2.45)
District of Columbia	0.62	(0.30 - 1.28)	0.25	(0.06 - 1.03)	0.39	(0.14 - 1.12)	0.69	(0.31 - 1.51)	0.65	(0.31 - 1.35)
Florida	0.52	(0.28 - 0.98)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.38)	0.28	(0.10 - 0.79)	0.60	(0.31 - 1.16)	0.56	(0.30 - 1.06)
Georgia	0.78	(0.41 - 1.48)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.59)	0.16	(0.04 - 0.57)	0.96	(0.49 - 1.87)	0.85	(0.44 - 1.63)
Hawaii	0.75	(0.38 - 1.46)	0.49	(0.13 - 1.89)	0.71	(0.25 - 1.99)	0.78	(0.36 - 1.66)	0.77	(0.38 - 1.55)
Idaho	0.92	(0.44 - 1.89)	0.15	(0.04 - 0.48)	0.68	(0.26 - 1.73)	1.07	(0.48 - 2.36)	1.01	(0.48 - 2.11)
Illinois	0.60	(0.32 - 1.14)	0.42	(0.12 - 1.43)	0.39	(0.15 - 1.04)	0.66	(0.33 - 1.32)	0.62	(0.32 - 1.21)
Indiana	1.04	(0.56 - 1.93)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.31)	0.43	(0.17 - 1.08)	1.27	(0.67 - 2.40)	1.15	(0.62 - 2.13)
Iowa	1.73	(0.95 - 3.14)	0.44	(0.12 - 1.63)	0.77	(0.28 - 2.07)	2.06	(1.10 - 3.82)	1.87	(1.02 - 3.42)
Kansas	1.30	(0.75 - 2.24)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.62)	0.41	(0.16 - 1.07)	1.59	(0.90 - 2.81)	1.42	(0.81 - 2.47)
Kentucky	1.32	(0.72 - 2.39)	0.05	(0.01 - 0.24)	0.57	(0.24 - 1.34)	1.58	(0.84 - 2.96)	1.45	(0.79 - 2.63)
Louisiana	1.29	(0.67 - 2.48)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.45)	0.27	(0.09 - 0.79)	1.59	(0.80 - 3.11)	1.41	(0.73 - 2.74)
Maine	0.84	(0.43 - 1.64)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.24)	0.84	(0.33 - 2.15)	0.91	(0.45 - 1.86)	0.91	(0.46 - 1.78)
Maryland	0.54	(0.26 - 1.11)	0.14	(0.04 - 0.53)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.77)	0.62	(0.29 - 1.36)	0.58	(0.27 - 1.21)
Massachusetts	0.55	(0.27 - 1.12)	*	(* - *)	0.53	(0.20 - 1.39)	0.61	(0.28 - 1.30)	0.60	(0.29 - 1.21)
Michigan	0.55	(0.30 - 1.01)	0.06	(0.01 - 0.27)	0.34	(0.12 - 0.97)	0.64	(0.34 - 1.20)	0.60	(0.33 - 1.10)
Minnesota	0.76	(0.39 - 1.48)	0.30	(0.10 - 0.93)	0.67	(0.27 - 1.66)	0.83	(0.40 - 1.72)	0.81	(0.41 - 1.61)
Mississippi	1.70	(0.93 - 3.08)	0.15	(0.05 - 0.51)	0.28	(0.10 - 0.78)	2.13	(1.14 - 3.92)	1.87	(1.02 - 3.42)
Missouri	1.15	(0.60 - 2.22)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.40)	0.44	(0.17 - 1.18)	1.38	(0.69 - 2.74)	1.26	(0.65 - 2.44)
Montana	1.42	(0.72 - 2.78)	0.33	(0.08 - 1.27)	1.49	(0.51 - 4.24)	1.53	(0.73 - 3.16)	1.52	(0.76 - 3.02)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 11 *Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.11	(0.61 - 2.03)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.73)	0.43	(0.17 - 1.10)	1.35	(0.71 - 2.54)	1.21	(0.65 - 2.24)
Nevada	2.02	(1.15 - 3.54)	0.17	(0.05 - 0.56)	1.51	(0.64 - 3.50)	2.31	(1.26 - 4.18)	2.21	(1.25 - 3.89)
New Hampshire	0.62	(0.29 - 1.31)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.23)	0.51	(0.19 - 1.35)	0.69	(0.31 - 1.53)	0.67	(0.31 - 1.42)
New Jersey	0.81	(0.40 - 1.63)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.36)	0.36	(0.13 - 0.99)	0.95	(0.46 - 1.97)	0.88	(0.43 - 1.78)
New Mexico	1.45	(0.74 - 2.82)	0.13	(0.03 - 0.53)	1.27	(0.49 - 3.27)	1.64	(0.80 - 3.36)	1.59	(0.81 - 3.11)
New York	0.55	(0.29 - 1.04)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.53)	0.57	(0.24 - 1.34)	0.59	(0.29 - 1.21)	0.59	(0.31 - 1.12)
North Carolina	0.82	(0.43 - 1.55)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.36)	0.36	(0.13 - 0.98)	0.97	(0.50 - 1.90)	0.89	(0.47 - 1.71)
North Dakota	1.13	(0.57 - 2.24)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.55)	0.48	(0.16 - 1.42)	1.37	(0.66 - 2.83)	1.23	(0.62 - 2.46)
Ohio	0.90	(0.52 - 1.56)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.28)	0.46	(0.18 - 1.16)	1.06	(0.60 - 1.88)	0.98	(0.56 - 1.71)
Oklahoma	1.32	(0.72 - 2.40)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.53)	0.57	(0.23 - 1.43)	1.59	(0.85 - 2.98)	1.45	(0.78 - 2.66)
Oregon	0.76	(0.37 - 1.55)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.33)	0.43	(0.16 - 1.20)	0.87	(0.41 - 1.85)	0.82	(0.40 - 1.69)
Pennsylvania	0.70	(0.39 - 1.24)	0.05	(0.01 - 0.25)	0.47	(0.19 - 1.18)	0.80	(0.44 - 1.46)	0.76	(0.42 - 1.35)
Rhode Island	0.76	(0.37 - 1.57)	*	(* - *)	0.76	(0.27 - 2.11)	0.84	(0.38 - 1.83)	0.82	(0.40 - 1.70)
South Carolina	1.32	(0.69 - 2.54)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.44)	0.44	(0.17 - 1.16)	1.59	(0.80 - 3.12)	1.44	(0.74 - 2.78)
South Dakota	1.21	(0.65 - 2.24)	0.34	(0.11 - 1.04)	0.60	(0.22 - 1.65)	1.42	(0.72 - 2.76)	1.31	(0.69 - 2.47)
Tennessee	1.74	(0.91 - 3.33)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.36)	0.89	(0.37 - 2.14)	2.06	(1.04 - 4.06)	1.91	(0.99 - 3.66)
Texas	0.84	(0.50 - 1.39)	0.19	(0.06 - 0.56)	0.45	(0.19 - 1.04)	0.99	(0.58 - 1.70)	0.91	(0.54 - 1.53)
Utah	0.87	(0.49 - 1.57)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.33)	0.48	(0.19 - 1.20)	1.09	(0.58 - 2.05)	0.99	(0.54 - 1.78)
Vermont	0.54	(0.27 - 1.09)	0.06	(0.01 - 0.27)	0.81	(0.31 - 2.12)	0.54	(0.24 - 1.21)	0.58	(0.28 - 1.18)
Virginia	0.62	(0.31 - 1.24)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.39)	0.30	(0.11 - 0.84)	0.73	(0.35 - 1.53)	0.67	(0.33 - 1.35)
Washington	0.68	(0.33 - 1.39)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.33)	0.41	(0.14 - 1.15)	0.78	(0.37 - 1.66)	0.74	(0.36 - 1.52)
West Virginia	1.23	(0.63 - 2.38)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.24)	0.79	(0.33 - 1.87)	1.41	(0.70 - 2.85)	1.34	(0.68 - 2.60)
Wisconsin	0.66	(0.33 - 1.32)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.29)	0.60	(0.22 - 1.59)	0.74	(0.35 - 1.56)	0.72	(0.36 - 1.45)
Wyoming	1.33	(0.71 - 2.49)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.57)	1.08	(0.41 - 2.83)	1.52	(0.77 - 2.98)	1.46	(0.77 - 2.74)

* = low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 12 Prescription Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.11	(2.87 - 3.38)	1.91	(1.56 - 2.34)	3.04	(2.62 - 3.53)	3.27	(2.97 - 3.59)	3.24	(2.97 - 3.53)
Northeast	3.22	(2.77 - 3.74)	2.12	(1.55 - 2.88)	2.89	(2.33 - 3.57)	3.39	(2.86 - 4.02)	3.33	(2.85 - 3.88)
Midwest	3.04	(2.68 - 3.45)	1.86	(1.39 - 2.49)	2.70	(2.25 - 3.24)	3.23	(2.80 - 3.72)	3.16	(2.77 - 3.60)
South	3.13	(2.80 - 3.49)	1.89	(1.41 - 2.53)	3.12	(2.62 - 3.70)	3.28	(2.89 - 3.71)	3.26	(2.91 - 3.64)
West	3.08	(2.64 - 3.58)	1.86	(1.35 - 2.56)	3.34	(2.66 - 4.19)	3.18	(2.67 - 3.80)	3.20	(2.73 - 3.75)
Alabama	3.74	(2.70 - 5.17)	1.87	(1.13 - 3.08)	3.15	(2.06 - 4.79)	4.05	(2.81 - 5.82)	3.93	(2.80 - 5.50)
Alaska	3.16	(2.22 - 4.48)	2.20	(1.31 - 3.66)	3.35	(2.09 - 5.32)	3.25	(2.15 - 4.90)	3.27	(2.24 - 4.74)
Arizona	2.87	(2.04 - 4.02)	2.24	(1.33 - 3.77)	3.59	(2.31 - 5.54)	2.83	(1.89 - 4.21)	2.93	(2.04 - 4.19)
Arkansas	3.92	(2.78 - 5.50)	1.63	(0.97 - 2.70)	3.77	(2.45 - 5.78)	4.23	(2.87 - 6.21)	4.17	(2.92 - 5.92)
California	3.18	(2.54 - 3.99)	1.73	(1.10 - 2.72)	3.40	(2.42 - 4.76)	3.32	(2.55 - 4.32)	3.33	(2.63 - 4.22)
Colorado	2.92	(2.14 - 3.96)	2.24	(1.38 - 3.60)	2.76	(1.81 - 4.19)	3.02	(2.11 - 4.30)	2.98	(2.15 - 4.13)
Connecticut	2.74	(1.90 - 3.93)	2.00	(1.13 - 3.51)	2.63	(1.67 - 4.10)	2.84	(1.86 - 4.30)	2.81	(1.91 - 4.11)
Delaware	3.21	(2.28 - 4.49)	2.53	(1.34 - 4.73)	4.63	(2.99 - 7.09)	3.09	(2.04 - 4.65)	3.27	(2.28 - 4.68)
District of Columbia	3.22	(2.24 - 4.61)	1.36	(0.75 - 2.48)	2.08	(1.21 - 3.55)	3.55	(2.39 - 5.25)	3.34	(2.31 - 4.82)
Florida	2.52	(1.92 - 3.28)	2.26	(1.46 - 3.47)	3.04	(2.10 - 4.38)	2.48	(1.81 - 3.39)	2.54	(1.91 - 3.37)
Georgia	3.22	(2.41 - 4.29)	1.62	(0.99 - 2.64)	2.77	(1.84 - 4.13)	3.50	(2.51 - 4.85)	3.40	(2.51 - 4.59)
Hawaii	2.96	(2.05 - 4.26)	1.85	(1.03 - 3.29)	3.23	(1.94 - 5.34)	3.05	(2.00 - 4.60)	3.07	(2.09 - 4.48)
Idaho	2.53	(1.77 - 3.60)	1.58	(0.89 - 2.78)	3.02	(1.88 - 4.83)	2.58	(1.69 - 3.93)	2.64	(1.81 - 3.85)
Illinois	2.84	(2.11 - 3.80)	1.95	(1.27 - 2.98)	2.12	(1.35 - 3.30)	3.05	(2.18 - 4.25)	2.93	(2.14 - 3.99)
Indiana	3.15	(2.31 - 4.29)	1.97	(1.23 - 3.13)	3.51	(2.36 - 5.19)	3.25	(2.25 - 4.66)	3.28	(2.37 - 4.54)
Iowa	2.82	(1.98 - 4.01)	1.71	(1.04 - 2.81)	2.49	(1.60 - 3.88)	3.02	(2.01 - 4.51)	2.94	(2.02 - 4.26)
Kansas	3.27	(2.44 - 4.37)	1.87	(1.14 - 3.03)	3.48	(2.35 - 5.11)	3.42	(2.42 - 4.81)	3.43	(2.51 - 4.66)
Kentucky	3.24	(2.35 - 4.44)	2.00	(1.25 - 3.18)	3.50	(2.35 - 5.19)	3.35	(2.30 - 4.85)	3.37	(2.41 - 4.69)
Louisiana	3.75	(2.69 - 5.21)	2.40	(1.46 - 3.93)	3.30	(2.12 - 5.11)	3.99	(2.72 - 5.82)	3.90	(2.74 - 5.52)
Maine	2.63	(1.77 - 3.91)	1.31	(0.74 - 2.30)	2.56	(1.60 - 4.07)	2.77	(1.76 - 4.33)	2.75	(1.82 - 4.14)
Maryland	3.57	(2.59 - 4.89)	2.44	(1.53 - 3.86)	3.36	(2.16 - 5.20)	3.73	(2.59 - 5.34)	3.68	(2.63 - 5.14)
Massachusetts	3.18	(2.24 - 4.50)	1.76	(1.04 - 2.97)	3.04	(1.97 - 4.67)	3.35	(2.25 - 4.96)	3.31	(2.30 - 4.75)
Michigan	2.68	(2.08 - 3.46)	1.74	(1.13 - 2.68)	2.67	(1.82 - 3.89)	2.79	(2.08 - 3.75)	2.78	(2.12 - 3.62)
Minnesota	2.83	(1.98 - 4.01)	1.89	(1.18 - 3.01)	2.66	(1.71 - 4.12)	2.97	(1.97 - 4.45)	2.93	(2.01 - 4.24)
Mississippi	3.30	(2.35 - 4.61)	1.77	(1.05 - 2.95)	2.93	(1.83 - 4.68)	3.56	(2.41 - 5.23)	3.47	(2.43 - 4.94)
Missouri	3.40	(2.40 - 4.78)	1.86	(1.15 - 3.00)	2.90	(1.92 - 4.35)	3.66	(2.46 - 5.40)	3.56	(2.48 - 5.08)
Montana	3.08	(2.11 - 4.48)	1.36	(0.75 - 2.43)	2.76	(1.71 - 4.42)	3.32	(2.17 - 5.06)	3.25	(2.20 - 4.78)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 12 Prescription Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.39	(1.67 - 3.40)	1.82	(1.12 - 2.97)	2.40	(1.55 - 3.72)	2.46	(1.61 - 3.75)	2.45	(1.67 - 3.58)
Nevada	3.79	(2.70 - 5.31)	1.85	(1.07 - 3.18)	3.76	(2.36 - 5.95)	4.02	(2.74 - 5.86)	3.99	(2.80 - 5.67)
New Hampshire	2.86	(1.95 - 4.18)	1.05	(0.60 - 1.84)	2.87	(1.78 - 4.59)	3.04	(1.98 - 4.64)	3.02	(2.03 - 4.45)
New Jersey	3.19	(2.32 - 4.38)	2.06	(1.28 - 3.30)	3.52	(2.32 - 5.30)	3.28	(2.26 - 4.73)	3.31	(2.36 - 4.61)
New Mexico	2.90	(2.05 - 4.09)	1.78	(1.02 - 3.07)	3.82	(2.47 - 5.87)	2.89	(1.90 - 4.38)	3.02	(2.09 - 4.34)
New York	3.49	(2.70 - 4.50)	2.41	(1.61 - 3.61)	2.37	(1.60 - 3.51)	3.76	(2.82 - 5.01)	3.59	(2.74 - 4.68)
North Carolina	3.25	(2.39 - 4.40)	2.83	(1.86 - 4.28)	2.71	(1.77 - 4.11)	3.38	(2.37 - 4.79)	3.29	(2.37 - 4.55)
North Dakota	3.27	(2.32 - 4.59)	1.70	(1.02 - 2.83)	2.90	(1.83 - 4.55)	3.54	(2.37 - 5.24)	3.44	(2.39 - 4.91)
Ohio	3.57	(2.77 - 4.59)	1.87	(1.22 - 2.86)	2.80	(1.97 - 3.95)	3.89	(2.92 - 5.16)	3.74	(2.87 - 4.87)
Oklahoma	3.16	(2.31 - 4.32)	2.03	(1.26 - 3.25)	3.76	(2.44 - 5.76)	3.21	(2.22 - 4.63)	3.29	(2.36 - 4.57)
Oregon	3.01	(2.15 - 4.19)	1.75	(1.04 - 2.94)	3.60	(2.27 - 5.67)	3.06	(2.08 - 4.47)	3.12	(2.20 - 4.41)
Pennsylvania	3.11	(2.34 - 4.11)	2.16	(1.42 - 3.30)	3.29	(2.21 - 4.85)	3.18	(2.30 - 4.39)	3.20	(2.38 - 4.29)
Rhode Island	3.17	(2.19 - 4.58)	2.01	(1.16 - 3.48)	3.00	(1.92 - 4.66)	3.32	(2.16 - 5.07)	3.27	(2.22 - 4.80)
South Carolina	2.90	(2.04 - 4.10)	2.46	(1.49 - 4.03)	3.17	(2.04 - 4.88)	2.91	(1.92 - 4.39)	2.94	(2.02 - 4.26)
South Dakota	3.09	(2.17 - 4.37)	1.70	(1.02 - 2.80)	2.49	(1.58 - 3.90)	3.36	(2.26 - 4.99)	3.24	(2.24 - 4.67)
Tennessee	4.01	(2.82 - 5.66)	1.93	(1.16 - 3.18)	4.03	(2.56 - 6.30)	4.25	(2.85 - 6.29)	4.22	(2.93 - 6.04)
Texas	2.86	(2.26 - 3.62)	1.27	(0.78 - 2.07)	3.03	(2.17 - 4.21)	3.06	(2.32 - 4.02)	3.05	(2.39 - 3.90)
Utah	3.01	(2.22 - 4.07)	1.48	(0.86 - 2.52)	3.19	(2.14 - 4.75)	3.23	(2.23 - 4.65)	3.22	(2.33 - 4.43)
Vermont	3.17	(2.22 - 4.50)	1.33	(0.75 - 2.34)	2.51	(1.59 - 3.93)	3.46	(2.33 - 5.10)	3.32	(2.31 - 4.77)
Virginia	3.29	(2.45 - 4.41)	1.57	(0.99 - 2.49)	2.69	(1.82 - 3.98)	3.58	(2.57 - 4.98)	3.46	(2.55 - 4.69)
Washington	2.84	(2.05 - 3.93)	2.27	(1.43 - 3.61)	3.05	(1.96 - 4.73)	2.88	(1.96 - 4.20)	2.90	(2.04 - 4.09)
West Virginia	3.21	(2.23 - 4.61)	2.03	(1.25 - 3.30)	3.44	(2.22 - 5.30)	3.31	(2.16 - 5.03)	3.32	(2.26 - 4.86)
Wisconsin	2.89	(2.06 - 4.04)	1.85	(1.16 - 2.93)	2.48	(1.60 - 3.82)	3.07	(2.08 - 4.50)	2.99	(2.09 - 4.25)
Wyoming	2.88	(2.05 - 4.03)	2.05	(1.23 - 3.40)	3.10	(2.02 - 4.74)	2.95	(1.99 - 4.37)	2.97	(2.07 - 4.25)

NOTE: Prescription pain relievers are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 13 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.30	(3.05 - 3.57)	1.91	(1.56 - 2.34)	3.09	(2.67 - 3.59)	3.50	(3.19 - 3.83)	3.44	(3.16 - 3.74)
Northeast	3.36	(2.91 - 3.88)	2.12	(1.56 - 2.87)	2.95	(2.40 - 3.62)	3.56	(3.02 - 4.19)	3.48	(2.99 - 4.04)
Midwest	3.16	(2.80 - 3.56)	1.87	(1.40 - 2.50)	2.91	(2.43 - 3.49)	3.35	(2.92 - 3.85)	3.29	(2.90 - 3.73)
South	3.39	(3.04 - 3.78)	1.88	(1.41 - 2.50)	3.09	(2.61 - 3.67)	3.62	(3.20 - 4.08)	3.55	(3.18 - 3.96)
West	3.23	(2.81 - 3.72)	1.86	(1.35 - 2.54)	3.36	(2.72 - 4.15)	3.38	(2.87 - 3.97)	3.38	(2.92 - 3.90)
Alabama	4.12	(3.01 - 5.62)	1.83	(1.12 - 2.96)	3.35	(2.21 - 5.06)	4.51	(3.15 - 6.40)	4.35	(3.14 - 6.01)
Alaska	3.39	(2.39 - 4.79)	2.24	(1.38 - 3.61)	3.59	(2.25 - 5.71)	3.51	(2.31 - 5.29)	3.52	(2.41 - 5.10)
Arizona	3.06	(2.24 - 4.18)	2.24	(1.33 - 3.73)	3.59	(2.32 - 5.53)	3.08	(2.13 - 4.45)	3.15	(2.26 - 4.38)
Arkansas	4.30	(3.11 - 5.92)	1.58	(0.97 - 2.57)	3.70	(2.40 - 5.64)	4.74	(3.30 - 6.76)	4.60	(3.29 - 6.40)
California	3.37	(2.73 - 4.16)	1.72	(1.12 - 2.64)	3.25	(2.35 - 4.46)	3.59	(2.80 - 4.58)	3.54	(2.84 - 4.40)
Colorado	2.91	(2.16 - 3.91)	2.24	(1.43 - 3.49)	3.06	(2.05 - 4.56)	2.97	(2.09 - 4.20)	2.98	(2.17 - 4.08)
Connecticut	2.86	(2.02 - 4.04)	2.01	(1.14 - 3.53)	2.62	(1.67 - 4.08)	3.00	(2.00 - 4.46)	2.94	(2.04 - 4.24)
Delaware	3.22	(2.35 - 4.40)	2.48	(1.34 - 4.55)	4.13	(2.66 - 6.38)	3.17	(2.17 - 4.62)	3.29	(2.35 - 4.58)
District of Columbia	3.00	(2.11 - 4.24)	1.35	(0.75 - 2.41)	2.76	(1.71 - 4.44)	3.17	(2.13 - 4.68)	3.11	(2.17 - 4.43)
Florida	2.70	(2.08 - 3.50)	2.26	(1.50 - 3.38)	2.98	(2.07 - 4.25)	2.71	(1.99 - 3.67)	2.74	(2.08 - 3.60)
Georgia	3.56	(2.72 - 4.65)	1.60	(0.99 - 2.56)	2.73	(1.86 - 3.97)	3.95	(2.91 - 5.35)	3.78	(2.85 - 5.00)
Hawaii	2.94	(2.07 - 4.17)	1.87	(1.05 - 3.31)	3.70	(2.19 - 6.18)	2.96	(1.96 - 4.45)	3.04	(2.10 - 4.39)
Idaho	2.68	(1.92 - 3.73)	1.54	(0.89 - 2.66)	3.38	(2.15 - 5.27)	2.72	(1.82 - 4.06)	2.81	(1.97 - 4.00)
Illinois	3.03	(2.30 - 3.97)	2.00	(1.28 - 3.10)	2.78	(1.88 - 4.10)	3.19	(2.31 - 4.37)	3.13	(2.34 - 4.18)
Indiana	3.33	(2.47 - 4.47)	1.96	(1.23 - 3.11)	3.41	(2.28 - 5.08)	3.49	(2.45 - 4.95)	3.48	(2.53 - 4.75)
Iowa	2.82	(2.04 - 3.90)	1.76	(1.07 - 2.88)	2.79	(1.76 - 4.38)	2.97	(2.02 - 4.33)	2.94	(2.08 - 4.14)
Kansas	3.26	(2.44 - 4.34)	1.85	(1.14 - 2.98)	3.44	(2.32 - 5.06)	3.42	(2.43 - 4.80)	3.42	(2.53 - 4.62)
Kentucky	3.87	(2.78 - 5.36)	2.02	(1.26 - 3.22)	3.25	(2.15 - 4.87)	4.19	(2.87 - 6.08)	4.06	(2.88 - 5.72)
Louisiana	4.08	(3.00 - 5.53)	2.37	(1.46 - 3.82)	3.22	(2.05 - 5.02)	4.43	(3.12 - 6.25)	4.27	(3.09 - 5.88)
Maine	3.13	(2.17 - 4.51)	1.36	(0.77 - 2.37)	2.56	(1.65 - 3.95)	3.37	(2.24 - 5.06)	3.28	(2.24 - 4.79)
Maryland	3.63	(2.67 - 4.91)	2.42	(1.55 - 3.76)	3.14	(2.06 - 4.78)	3.84	(2.71 - 5.42)	3.75	(2.72 - 5.17)
Massachusetts	3.29	(2.35 - 4.59)	1.78	(1.08 - 2.94)	3.08	(2.02 - 4.65)	3.48	(2.36 - 5.10)	3.43	(2.41 - 4.85)
Michigan	2.82	(2.19 - 3.62)	1.76	(1.15 - 2.68)	2.59	(1.78 - 3.75)	2.98	(2.23 - 3.97)	2.93	(2.25 - 3.80)
Minnesota	2.81	(2.03 - 3.89)	1.90	(1.20 - 3.00)	3.21	(2.08 - 4.92)	2.87	(1.93 - 4.24)	2.91	(2.05 - 4.12)
Mississippi	3.65	(2.62 - 5.06)	1.73	(1.04 - 2.86)	2.91	(1.85 - 4.55)	4.02	(2.75 - 5.84)	3.87	(2.73 - 5.44)
Missouri	3.62	(2.60 - 5.03)	1.85	(1.16 - 2.94)	3.01	(1.95 - 4.63)	3.93	(2.68 - 5.72)	3.81	(2.69 - 5.37)
Montana	3.11	(2.17 - 4.46)	1.34	(0.75 - 2.39)	3.28	(2.05 - 5.23)	3.29	(2.17 - 4.95)	3.29	(2.25 - 4.77)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 13 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.43	(1.75 - 3.37)	1.84	(1.14 - 2.96)	2.50	(1.59 - 3.89)	2.50	(1.69 - 3.69)	2.50	(1.76 - 3.54)
Nevada	3.97	(2.92 - 5.39)	1.83	(1.10 - 3.04)	3.47	(2.19 - 5.46)	4.29	(3.03 - 6.03)	4.19	(3.04 - 5.76)
New Hampshire	3.02	(2.11 - 4.31)	1.05	(0.59 - 1.85)	2.62	(1.65 - 4.15)	3.27	(2.18 - 4.88)	3.19	(2.20 - 4.60)
New Jersey	3.18	(2.34 - 4.32)	2.08	(1.31 - 3.27)	3.22	(2.15 - 4.78)	3.31	(2.31 - 4.72)	3.30	(2.38 - 4.55)
New Mexico	3.14	(2.29 - 4.29)	1.77	(1.01 - 3.09)	3.65	(2.29 - 5.76)	3.23	(2.22 - 4.66)	3.28	(2.35 - 4.57)
New York	3.67	(2.87 - 4.70)	2.43	(1.61 - 3.65)	2.76	(1.91 - 3.98)	3.94	(2.97 - 5.20)	3.79	(2.92 - 4.90)
North Carolina	3.76	(2.83 - 4.99)	2.84	(1.89 - 4.23)	2.99	(1.97 - 4.51)	3.99	(2.87 - 5.52)	3.86	(2.84 - 5.21)
North Dakota	3.15	(2.28 - 4.35)	1.72	(1.05 - 2.83)	2.85	(1.82 - 4.44)	3.39	(2.32 - 4.93)	3.30	(2.35 - 4.63)
Ohio	3.71	(2.93 - 4.69)	1.85	(1.21 - 2.81)	3.06	(2.16 - 4.31)	4.03	(3.07 - 5.27)	3.90	(3.05 - 4.98)
Oklahoma	3.47	(2.56 - 4.69)	2.05	(1.29 - 3.22)	3.63	(2.31 - 5.66)	3.63	(2.52 - 5.20)	3.63	(2.63 - 5.00)
Oregon	3.07	(2.28 - 4.13)	1.76	(1.06 - 2.92)	4.09	(2.73 - 6.08)	3.07	(2.16 - 4.35)	3.20	(2.35 - 4.34)
Pennsylvania	3.25	(2.51 - 4.20)	2.13	(1.43 - 3.17)	3.16	(2.18 - 4.57)	3.39	(2.52 - 4.55)	3.36	(2.56 - 4.40)
Rhode Island	3.44	(2.44 - 4.82)	2.00	(1.16 - 3.42)	2.99	(1.88 - 4.71)	3.66	(2.47 - 5.38)	3.56	(2.49 - 5.07)
South Carolina	3.09	(2.23 - 4.26)	2.46	(1.53 - 3.93)	2.97	(1.92 - 4.56)	3.17	(2.16 - 4.64)	3.15	(2.22 - 4.45)
South Dakota	3.08	(2.20 - 4.30)	1.69	(1.03 - 2.74)	2.67	(1.68 - 4.21)	3.33	(2.26 - 4.90)	3.24	(2.27 - 4.62)
Tennessee	4.66	(3.34 - 6.48)	1.92	(1.18 - 3.11)	3.75	(2.47 - 5.65)	5.12	(3.51 - 7.41)	4.94	(3.49 - 6.95)
Texas	3.00	(2.40 - 3.75)	1.28	(0.77 - 2.10)	3.11	(2.19 - 4.41)	3.23	(2.49 - 4.17)	3.21	(2.54 - 4.05)
Utah	3.06	(2.26 - 4.14)	1.48	(0.88 - 2.49)	3.21	(2.09 - 4.90)	3.30	(2.28 - 4.75)	3.28	(2.37 - 4.52)
Vermont	3.21	(2.28 - 4.50)	1.30	(0.73 - 2.29)	2.82	(1.83 - 4.31)	3.46	(2.34 - 5.09)	3.37	(2.37 - 4.78)
Virginia	3.30	(2.48 - 4.37)	1.57	(1.00 - 2.45)	2.58	(1.73 - 3.85)	3.61	(2.61 - 4.96)	3.47	(2.58 - 4.65)
Washington	3.04	(2.19 - 4.20)	2.30	(1.45 - 3.61)	3.49	(2.23 - 5.42)	3.06	(2.08 - 4.47)	3.11	(2.19 - 4.39)
West Virginia	3.72	(2.58 - 5.33)	2.02	(1.23 - 3.29)	3.34	(2.18 - 5.08)	3.95	(2.59 - 5.98)	3.88	(2.64 - 5.65)
Wisconsin	2.96	(2.15 - 4.08)	1.88	(1.18 - 2.96)	2.50	(1.62 - 3.83)	3.16	(2.18 - 4.57)	3.07	(2.18 - 4.31)
Wyoming	2.85	(2.04 - 3.98)	2.03	(1.23 - 3.34)	3.12	(2.06 - 4.70)	2.92	(1.95 - 4.34)	2.94	(2.05 - 4.20)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as misusing opioids in the past year if they reported using heroin or misusing prescription pain relievers in the past year. Prescription pain relievers are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 14 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	47.55	(46.75 - 48.35)	6.99	(6.22 - 7.85)	50.13	(48.61 - 51.65)	51.94	(50.98 - 52.90)	51.70	(50.83 - 52.58)
Northeast	50.45	(48.77 - 52.13)	7.31	(6.28 - 8.49)	55.02	(52.20 - 57.81)	54.35	(52.26 - 56.43)	54.44	(52.61 - 56.26)
Midwest	50.50	(49.20 - 51.80)	8.05	(7.02 - 9.21)	54.55	(52.08 - 57.01)	54.99	(53.31 - 56.66)	54.93	(53.50 - 56.35)
South	45.37	(44.21 - 46.55)	6.44	(5.63 - 7.35)	47.07	(44.83 - 49.31)	49.84	(48.31 - 51.36)	49.47	(48.18 - 50.76)
West	46.32	(44.82 - 47.82)	6.76	(5.67 - 8.04)	47.56	(44.64 - 50.51)	50.86	(48.98 - 52.75)	50.43	(48.78 - 52.07)
Alabama	38.57	(34.14 - 43.19)	5.96	(4.17 - 8.43)	39.69	(33.62 - 46.10)	42.26	(36.90 - 47.82)	41.92	(37.08 - 46.93)
Alaska	49.95	(45.35 - 54.55)	6.65	(4.55 - 9.63)	49.71	(42.11 - 57.32)	55.53	(49.92 - 61.00)	54.81	(49.72 - 59.80)
Arizona	45.43	(40.59 - 50.37)	7.04	(5.05 - 9.73)	52.43	(45.05 - 59.71)	48.97	(43.13 - 54.83)	49.44	(44.11 - 54.77)
Arkansas	38.88	(34.31 - 43.66)	6.48	(4.57 - 9.10)	45.45	(38.86 - 52.19)	41.94	(36.37 - 47.74)	42.42	(37.39 - 47.60)
California	45.44	(42.97 - 47.92)	6.32	(4.81 - 8.24)	44.48	(39.99 - 49.05)	50.26	(47.22 - 53.31)	49.50	(46.79 - 52.21)
Colorado	54.89	(50.85 - 58.87)	7.61	(5.42 - 10.58)	56.62	(50.29 - 62.74)	60.05	(55.16 - 64.75)	59.60	(55.18 - 63.88)
Connecticut	56.27	(51.18 - 61.25)	7.00	(5.01 - 9.72)	58.47	(50.50 - 66.03)	61.41	(55.25 - 67.22)	61.01	(55.42 - 66.33)
Delaware	50.70	(45.81 - 55.59)	6.54	(4.58 - 9.26)	56.77	(50.17 - 63.14)	54.59	(48.65 - 60.39)	54.86	(49.50 - 60.10)
District of Columbia	60.90	(56.20 - 65.41)	6.85	(4.53 - 10.23)	68.64	(61.89 - 74.68)	63.58	(57.91 - 68.90)	64.29	(59.28 - 69.01)
Florida	49.49	(46.54 - 52.46)	6.69	(5.14 - 8.65)	47.71	(43.00 - 52.47)	53.93	(50.34 - 57.49)	53.26	(50.04 - 56.45)
Georgia	43.52	(40.10 - 47.01)	5.79	(4.29 - 7.78)	42.12	(36.58 - 47.86)	48.70	(44.49 - 52.94)	47.79	(44.00 - 51.60)
Hawaii	42.97	(38.42 - 47.64)	5.70	(3.86 - 8.35)	53.75	(46.63 - 60.72)	45.40	(40.05 - 50.86)	46.34	(41.40 - 51.36)
Idaho	41.51	(36.70 - 46.48)	5.95	(4.14 - 8.49)	52.61	(44.54 - 60.54)	44.76	(38.85 - 50.82)	45.84	(40.48 - 51.30)
Illinois	49.48	(46.14 - 52.82)	9.49	(7.28 - 12.28)	53.24	(47.72 - 58.67)	53.70	(49.65 - 57.70)	53.64	(49.98 - 57.26)
Indiana	44.14	(40.09 - 48.27)	6.00	(4.27 - 8.38)	51.46	(45.48 - 57.41)	47.79	(42.77 - 52.85)	48.30	(43.84 - 52.80)
Iowa	54.04	(49.50 - 58.51)	10.79	(7.73 - 14.87)	55.81	(48.48 - 62.91)	59.20	(53.64 - 64.54)	58.69	(53.71 - 63.50)
Kansas	49.38	(45.37 - 53.41)	7.02	(5.08 - 9.61)	59.89	(53.47 - 66.00)	53.27	(48.28 - 58.20)	54.23	(49.77 - 58.61)
Kentucky	39.01	(34.96 - 43.22)	6.42	(4.45 - 9.17)	45.93	(39.45 - 52.56)	41.87	(36.96 - 46.94)	42.41	(37.96 - 46.98)
Louisiana	43.99	(39.42 - 48.66)	6.94	(5.05 - 9.47)	47.48	(40.38 - 54.68)	48.10	(42.57 - 53.67)	48.02	(42.97 - 53.11)
Maine	49.17	(44.39 - 53.96)	7.70	(5.52 - 10.63)	58.12	(51.09 - 64.83)	51.93	(46.31 - 57.50)	52.63	(47.47 - 57.74)
Maryland	50.11	(46.01 - 54.21)	5.24	(3.77 - 7.25)	49.19	(42.70 - 55.70)	55.42	(50.38 - 60.34)	54.65	(50.12 - 59.10)
Massachusetts	52.00	(47.49 - 56.49)	7.43	(5.33 - 10.25)	59.11	(52.34 - 65.54)	55.41	(49.96 - 60.73)	55.92	(51.02 - 60.70)
Michigan	50.83	(48.05 - 53.60)	7.37	(5.73 - 9.42)	53.75	(48.97 - 58.46)	55.33	(51.89 - 58.72)	55.11	(52.07 - 58.12)
Minnesota	53.01	(48.30 - 57.66)	7.04	(5.07 - 9.70)	56.80	(49.73 - 63.60)	58.08	(52.31 - 63.63)	57.91	(52.71 - 62.95)
Mississippi	37.19	(32.93 - 41.65)	5.32	(3.70 - 7.60)	44.22	(37.25 - 51.42)	40.30	(35.12 - 45.70)	40.83	(36.12 - 45.73)
Missouri	46.37	(41.72 - 51.09)	7.24	(5.20 - 9.99)	50.75	(43.85 - 57.63)	50.38	(44.74 - 56.01)	50.43	(45.32 - 55.53)
Montana	54.05	(48.70 - 59.30)	8.72	(6.08 - 12.36)	65.05	(56.85 - 72.44)	57.48	(51.10 - 63.61)	58.47	(52.63 - 64.08)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 14 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	52.92	(48.81 - 56.98)	8.52	(6.20 - 11.61)	55.55	(49.17 - 61.75)	58.46	(53.34 - 63.40)	58.02	(53.49 - 62.42)
Nevada	46.95	(42.55 - 51.39)	8.55	(6.00 - 12.06)	46.16	(39.15 - 53.32)	51.49	(46.23 - 56.71)	50.87	(46.08 - 55.65)
New Hampshire	58.44	(53.62 - 63.10)	7.05	(4.94 - 9.98)	61.42	(54.65 - 67.77)	63.04	(57.18 - 68.54)	62.85	(57.59 - 67.82)
New Jersey	51.63	(47.20 - 56.03)	7.32	(5.33 - 9.97)	54.43	(48.10 - 60.62)	56.30	(50.96 - 61.50)	56.09	(51.22 - 60.83)
New Mexico	45.45	(41.01 - 49.96)	8.86	(6.21 - 12.48)	50.12	(43.28 - 56.95)	49.27	(43.86 - 54.69)	49.38	(44.50 - 54.27)
New York	47.21	(44.36 - 50.08)	6.91	(5.29 - 8.98)	50.74	(45.99 - 55.47)	50.88	(47.42 - 54.33)	50.86	(47.77 - 53.95)
North Carolina	44.05	(40.05 - 48.14)	5.75	(4.16 - 7.90)	48.27	(41.83 - 54.76)	47.92	(43.03 - 52.86)	47.97	(43.56 - 52.41)
North Dakota	55.96	(51.05 - 60.75)	6.91	(4.79 - 9.86)	64.96	(57.80 - 71.50)	60.55	(54.39 - 66.39)	61.21	(55.78 - 66.37)
Ohio	50.80	(47.90 - 53.69)	7.70	(6.01 - 9.80)	53.18	(48.44 - 57.86)	55.49	(51.93 - 59.00)	55.19	(52.01 - 58.33)
Oklahoma	42.02	(37.42 - 46.77)	8.00	(5.68 - 11.16)	50.75	(43.78 - 57.69)	45.09	(39.49 - 50.82)	45.88	(40.81 - 51.05)
Oregon	54.84	(50.62 - 58.99)	10.11	(7.29 - 13.87)	57.22	(50.73 - 63.47)	59.18	(54.18 - 64.00)	58.95	(54.39 - 63.37)
Pennsylvania	50.78	(47.45 - 54.10)	7.72	(5.87 - 10.08)	56.56	(51.22 - 61.76)	54.57	(50.52 - 58.56)	54.82	(51.19 - 58.40)
Rhode Island	53.45	(48.16 - 58.66)	8.31	(5.87 - 11.64)	59.56	(51.71 - 66.96)	56.96	(50.65 - 63.05)	57.31	(51.59 - 62.85)
South Carolina	47.19	(42.35 - 52.09)	5.63	(3.98 - 7.90)	48.38	(41.62 - 55.19)	51.77	(45.93 - 57.57)	51.35	(46.03 - 56.64)
South Dakota	53.20	(48.40 - 57.94)	8.02	(5.65 - 11.27)	59.12	(51.32 - 66.49)	58.26	(52.37 - 63.92)	58.37	(53.04 - 63.51)
Tennessee	43.64	(39.01 - 48.39)	6.88	(5.04 - 9.32)	46.76	(40.11 - 53.53)	47.47	(41.86 - 53.14)	47.38	(42.30 - 52.52)
Texas	45.44	(42.88 - 48.03)	7.11	(5.52 - 9.12)	45.75	(41.35 - 50.23)	50.86	(47.66 - 54.05)	50.10	(47.26 - 52.94)
Utah	30.80	(27.56 - 34.24)	3.92	(2.32 - 6.54)	32.81	(26.29 - 40.05)	35.11	(30.96 - 39.49)	34.64	(30.95 - 38.52)
Vermont	56.53	(52.50 - 60.47)	10.03	(7.49 - 13.31)	65.14	(59.18 - 70.66)	59.56	(54.66 - 64.27)	60.33	(55.99 - 64.51)
Virginia	50.73	(47.38 - 54.06)	5.45	(4.06 - 7.29)	54.46	(49.26 - 59.56)	55.40	(51.29 - 59.43)	55.27	(51.60 - 58.88)
Washington	47.02	(42.61 - 51.47)	6.96	(4.90 - 9.80)	49.17	(42.21 - 56.16)	51.14	(45.90 - 56.34)	50.90	(46.10 - 55.69)
West Virginia	32.68	(27.77 - 38.00)	6.80	(4.43 - 10.32)	49.18	(41.96 - 56.44)	33.07	(27.28 - 39.41)	35.05	(29.72 - 40.78)
Wisconsin	57.36	(53.43 - 61.21)	10.05	(7.49 - 13.37)	60.74	(54.59 - 66.57)	62.37	(57.51 - 66.99)	62.15	(57.83 - 66.28)
Wyoming	47.48	(42.27 - 52.75)	5.13	(3.42 - 7.62)	56.18	(48.81 - 63.29)	51.53	(45.22 - 57.79)	52.13	(46.35 - 57.86)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 15 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21.45	(20.85 - 22.07)	3.82	(3.25 - 4.50)	29.15	(27.81 - 30.54)	22.37	(21.64 - 23.11)	23.26	(22.60 - 23.94)
Northeast	21.89	(20.69 - 23.14)	4.09	(3.30 - 5.06)	30.86	(28.49 - 33.33)	22.47	(21.03 - 23.97)	23.54	(22.24 - 24.89)
Midwest	23.24	(22.27 - 24.25)	4.24	(3.53 - 5.08)	32.78	(30.87 - 34.76)	24.05	(22.87 - 25.27)	25.23	(24.15 - 26.33)
South	20.67	(19.82 - 21.54)	3.38	(2.80 - 4.06)	26.67	(25.04 - 28.37)	21.85	(20.82 - 22.92)	22.49	(21.56 - 23.45)
West	20.83	(19.78 - 21.92)	4.01	(3.22 - 4.97)	28.64	(26.41 - 30.99)	21.66	(20.38 - 22.99)	22.58	(21.42 - 23.78)
Alabama	18.82	(16.12 - 21.85)	3.44	(2.27 - 5.17)	23.37	(18.45 - 29.14)	19.95	(16.73 - 23.60)	20.40	(17.45 - 23.70)
Alaska	21.32	(18.25 - 24.74)	3.63	(2.33 - 5.61)	26.29	(20.55 - 32.97)	22.87	(19.23 - 26.96)	23.30	(19.93 - 27.04)
Arizona	20.56	(17.53 - 23.96)	3.30	(2.11 - 5.11)	30.33	(24.08 - 37.39)	21.10	(17.59 - 25.10)	22.36	(19.05 - 26.06)
Arkansas	20.40	(17.36 - 23.82)	3.27	(2.10 - 5.06)	27.97	(22.50 - 34.19)	21.37	(17.78 - 25.46)	22.27	(18.93 - 26.00)
California	20.55	(18.88 - 22.34)	4.06	(2.94 - 5.58)	27.84	(24.11 - 31.91)	21.41	(19.40 - 23.58)	22.26	(20.43 - 24.21)
Colorado	23.61	(20.80 - 26.66)	4.48	(2.96 - 6.71)	33.43	(27.77 - 39.60)	24.32	(21.02 - 27.95)	25.51	(22.47 - 28.81)
Connecticut	19.94	(16.83 - 23.46)	3.58	(2.28 - 5.56)	29.27	(22.93 - 36.53)	20.32	(16.72 - 24.45)	21.51	(18.14 - 25.32)
Delaware	22.35	(19.13 - 25.94)	3.25	(2.07 - 5.08)	38.74	(32.58 - 45.28)	22.20	(18.40 - 26.53)	24.15	(20.65 - 28.03)
District of Columbia	30.71	(26.72 - 35.02)	4.95	(3.06 - 7.91)	39.20	(33.11 - 45.64)	31.19	(26.56 - 36.23)	32.33	(28.11 - 36.87)
Florida	20.26	(18.28 - 22.40)	3.16	(2.25 - 4.44)	26.76	(23.03 - 30.84)	21.14	(18.82 - 23.65)	21.77	(19.63 - 24.07)
Georgia	17.70	(15.46 - 20.18)	3.15	(2.13 - 4.64)	26.21	(21.87 - 31.08)	18.24	(15.54 - 21.29)	19.34	(16.88 - 22.06)
Hawaii	21.37	(18.16 - 24.98)	3.18	(1.92 - 5.21)	26.52	(21.08 - 32.77)	22.58	(18.84 - 26.82)	23.02	(19.54 - 26.91)
Idaho	19.34	(16.45 - 22.62)	3.36	(2.18 - 5.15)	30.81	(24.35 - 38.12)	19.76	(16.39 - 23.64)	21.29	(18.07 - 24.90)
Illinois	22.18	(19.74 - 24.83)	5.47	(3.84 - 7.72)	31.91	(27.09 - 37.15)	22.71	(19.83 - 25.88)	23.92	(21.26 - 26.80)
Indiana	21.05	(18.29 - 24.11)	3.16	(2.07 - 4.79)	32.53	(26.94 - 38.65)	21.42	(18.08 - 25.17)	23.01	(19.97 - 26.35)
Iowa	24.43	(21.10 - 28.10)	4.84	(3.22 - 7.21)	31.66	(25.63 - 38.38)	25.67	(21.71 - 30.06)	26.54	(22.90 - 30.53)
Kansas	23.60	(20.76 - 26.71)	3.31	(2.16 - 5.05)	33.74	(28.05 - 39.94)	24.58	(21.11 - 28.42)	25.92	(22.78 - 29.33)
Kentucky	19.04	(16.42 - 21.96)	3.06	(1.94 - 4.81)	28.70	(23.09 - 35.05)	19.47	(16.41 - 22.93)	20.70	(17.85 - 23.88)
Louisiana	23.54	(20.28 - 27.14)	4.00	(2.67 - 5.93)	28.39	(22.40 - 35.24)	25.25	(21.42 - 29.52)	25.67	(22.09 - 29.60)
Maine	17.71	(15.00 - 20.78)	3.52	(2.21 - 5.56)	30.80	(24.37 - 38.07)	17.43	(14.40 - 20.93)	18.89	(15.99 - 22.18)
Maryland	22.32	(19.36 - 25.60)	3.00	(2.01 - 4.46)	31.28	(25.25 - 38.03)	23.28	(19.81 - 27.15)	24.28	(21.04 - 27.84)
Massachusetts	21.44	(18.52 - 24.68)	4.15	(2.71 - 6.29)	32.73	(26.74 - 39.34)	21.38	(18.02 - 25.18)	22.96	(19.82 - 26.43)
Michigan	23.05	(20.84 - 25.42)	3.95	(2.86 - 5.43)	31.43	(27.25 - 35.93)	23.93	(21.28 - 26.81)	24.94	(22.53 - 27.51)
Minnesota	24.13	(20.82 - 27.79)	3.57	(2.35 - 5.40)	33.65	(27.35 - 40.60)	25.24	(21.32 - 29.60)	26.33	(22.70 - 30.32)
Mississippi	19.65	(16.73 - 22.94)	2.73	(1.76 - 4.23)	25.43	(19.64 - 32.23)	20.97	(17.47 - 24.96)	21.58	(18.36 - 25.20)
Missouri	21.01	(18.02 - 24.34)	3.25	(2.13 - 4.91)	31.66	(25.69 - 38.31)	21.51	(18.03 - 25.45)	22.85	(19.59 - 26.48)
Montana	23.76	(20.27 - 27.64)	4.59	(2.91 - 7.19)	38.84	(31.02 - 47.29)	23.63	(19.65 - 28.15)	25.63	(21.86 - 29.80)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 15 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.83	(21.71 - 28.24)	4.28	(2.81 - 6.45)	35.78	(30.08 - 41.91)	25.73	(21.97 - 29.88)	27.19	(23.76 - 30.92)
Nevada	23.54	(20.32 - 27.10)	5.48	(3.46 - 8.59)	26.94	(21.26 - 33.49)	25.18	(21.41 - 29.36)	25.39	(21.90 - 29.21)
New Hampshire	22.67	(19.52 - 26.17)	3.72	(2.43 - 5.65)	34.71	(28.55 - 41.41)	22.83	(19.20 - 26.92)	24.30	(20.91 - 28.05)
New Jersey	23.23	(20.18 - 26.60)	4.65	(3.08 - 6.97)	31.80	(26.30 - 37.86)	24.17	(20.60 - 28.14)	25.10	(21.78 - 28.74)
New Mexico	22.06	(19.00 - 25.45)	5.12	(3.22 - 8.05)	31.65	(25.97 - 37.94)	22.68	(19.05 - 26.77)	23.88	(20.55 - 27.56)
New York	22.27	(20.07 - 24.63)	4.05	(2.89 - 5.66)	28.85	(24.78 - 33.30)	23.20	(20.59 - 26.03)	23.92	(21.55 - 26.46)
North Carolina	18.83	(16.20 - 21.78)	2.78	(1.83 - 4.20)	25.81	(20.80 - 31.54)	19.67	(16.59 - 23.16)	20.48	(17.61 - 23.68)
North Dakota	25.99	(22.62 - 29.67)	4.07	(2.59 - 6.35)	41.08	(34.04 - 48.51)	25.99	(21.93 - 30.50)	28.34	(24.64 - 32.34)
Ohio	24.30	(22.11 - 26.64)	4.22	(3.05 - 5.80)	30.45	(26.42 - 34.81)	25.73	(23.04 - 28.62)	26.35	(23.95 - 28.90)
Oklahoma	20.76	(17.75 - 24.12)	4.11	(2.65 - 6.33)	26.33	(20.57 - 33.02)	22.04	(18.44 - 26.11)	22.65	(19.34 - 26.32)
Oregon	22.32	(19.38 - 25.56)	5.45	(3.65 - 8.05)	34.17	(28.23 - 40.66)	22.44	(19.10 - 26.18)	23.87	(20.71 - 27.34)
Pennsylvania	21.21	(18.92 - 23.69)	3.73	(2.57 - 5.40)	30.88	(26.11 - 36.09)	21.70	(19.03 - 24.62)	22.85	(20.37 - 25.53)
Rhode Island	24.07	(20.48 - 28.08)	5.35	(3.32 - 8.52)	39.75	(31.86 - 48.22)	23.37	(19.27 - 28.05)	25.68	(21.83 - 29.94)
South Carolina	22.66	(19.46 - 26.22)	2.60	(1.69 - 3.96)	29.23	(23.55 - 35.64)	24.01	(20.17 - 28.33)	24.67	(21.17 - 28.54)
South Dakota	23.43	(20.16 - 27.06)	3.95	(2.57 - 6.01)	34.21	(27.54 - 41.57)	24.30	(20.38 - 28.69)	25.66	(22.06 - 29.63)
Tennessee	19.40	(16.50 - 22.67)	3.42	(2.23 - 5.23)	27.16	(21.54 - 33.63)	20.11	(16.70 - 24.02)	21.02	(17.87 - 24.57)
Texas	22.16	(20.21 - 24.25)	3.91	(2.80 - 5.45)	24.60	(21.13 - 28.43)	24.34	(21.89 - 26.97)	24.38	(22.21 - 26.68)
Utah	15.56	(13.35 - 18.05)	2.61	(1.53 - 4.42)	18.48	(14.02 - 23.96)	17.18	(14.41 - 20.36)	17.41	(14.93 - 20.20)
Vermont	24.61	(21.61 - 27.89)	6.03	(3.99 - 9.02)	39.83	(33.76 - 46.23)	23.92	(20.47 - 27.74)	26.13	(22.93 - 29.62)
Virginia	22.28	(19.87 - 24.89)	2.98	(2.08 - 4.24)	28.51	(24.21 - 33.24)	23.56	(20.66 - 26.74)	24.22	(21.59 - 27.06)
Washington	20.03	(17.24 - 23.13)	3.46	(2.22 - 5.37)	27.98	(22.51 - 34.19)	20.74	(17.53 - 24.37)	21.63	(18.62 - 24.98)
West Virginia	15.14	(12.54 - 18.17)	4.08	(2.57 - 6.41)	26.23	(20.61 - 32.74)	14.75	(11.80 - 18.28)	16.16	(13.37 - 19.40)
Wisconsin	25.99	(22.92 - 29.30)	5.34	(3.56 - 7.93)	39.72	(33.88 - 45.85)	26.27	(22.62 - 30.26)	28.07	(24.74 - 31.67)
Wyoming	21.85	(18.51 - 25.60)	3.58	(2.26 - 5.63)	34.65	(28.34 - 41.55)	22.26	(18.35 - 26.72)	23.86	(20.20 - 27.95)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 16 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	44.11	(43.35 - 44.88)	43.15	(41.73 - 44.59)	38.66	(37.37 - 39.96)	45.06	(44.14 - 45.97)	44.21	(43.38 - 45.04)
Northeast	41.80	(40.37 - 43.25)	41.55	(39.14 - 44.01)	36.78	(34.59 - 39.02)	42.57	(40.81 - 44.34)	41.82	(40.27 - 43.39)
Midwest	40.48	(39.32 - 41.65)	40.09	(38.21 - 42.01)	34.12	(32.31 - 35.98)	41.53	(40.09 - 42.98)	40.52	(39.27 - 41.79)
South	45.57	(44.53 - 46.60)	44.94	(43.15 - 46.75)	40.25	(38.51 - 42.03)	46.45	(45.18 - 47.73)	45.63	(44.51 - 46.76)
West	46.65	(45.33 - 47.98)	44.00	(41.64 - 46.38)	41.53	(39.26 - 43.83)	47.76	(46.12 - 49.40)	46.93	(45.48 - 48.39)
Alabama	43.89	(40.47 - 47.37)	42.98	(37.64 - 48.48)	41.00	(36.09 - 46.10)	44.44	(40.21 - 48.76)	43.99	(40.24 - 47.80)
Alaska	44.29	(40.76 - 47.88)	40.17	(34.50 - 46.10)	40.03	(34.70 - 45.61)	45.43	(41.06 - 49.87)	44.75	(40.87 - 48.70)
Arizona	48.05	(44.27 - 51.86)	42.40	(36.92 - 48.08)	42.99	(37.40 - 48.76)	49.54	(44.86 - 54.23)	48.64	(44.49 - 52.82)
Arkansas	44.11	(40.49 - 47.80)	42.41	(36.69 - 48.33)	37.60	(32.55 - 42.94)	45.36	(40.84 - 49.95)	44.30	(40.31 - 48.36)
California	47.88	(45.73 - 50.04)	47.30	(43.49 - 51.13)	44.46	(40.84 - 48.15)	48.48	(45.84 - 51.13)	47.94	(45.59 - 50.30)
Colorado	45.34	(42.02 - 48.70)	39.28	(33.95 - 44.88)	37.09	(32.47 - 41.95)	47.28	(43.23 - 51.36)	45.94	(42.35 - 49.57)
Connecticut	44.91	(41.02 - 48.87)	37.62	(32.19 - 43.37)	39.54	(34.21 - 45.14)	46.56	(41.72 - 51.46)	45.62	(41.36 - 49.94)
Delaware	44.66	(41.00 - 48.38)	43.66	(38.41 - 49.06)	37.87	(33.05 - 42.94)	45.67	(41.23 - 50.18)	44.75	(40.77 - 48.81)
District of Columbia	43.78	(40.25 - 47.37)	47.49	(41.55 - 53.50)	36.03	(31.18 - 41.19)	44.81	(40.55 - 49.14)	43.54	(39.80 - 47.36)
Florida	47.54	(45.03 - 50.07)	46.18	(42.18 - 50.23)	43.27	(39.37 - 47.26)	48.21	(45.20 - 51.23)	47.66	(44.95 - 50.39)
Georgia	48.47	(45.60 - 51.34)	47.56	(42.90 - 52.25)	41.67	(37.31 - 46.17)	49.68	(46.08 - 53.29)	48.57	(45.41 - 51.74)
Hawaii	47.12	(43.33 - 50.94)	41.57	(35.45 - 47.96)	37.87	(32.62 - 43.42)	48.82	(44.30 - 53.37)	47.62	(43.53 - 51.74)
Idaho	41.61	(38.15 - 45.16)	40.32	(34.87 - 46.02)	32.45	(27.66 - 37.63)	43.27	(38.95 - 47.69)	41.77	(37.96 - 45.68)
Illinois	41.93	(39.16 - 44.74)	41.44	(37.01 - 46.00)	38.28	(34.22 - 42.51)	42.54	(39.14 - 46.02)	41.98	(38.96 - 45.05)
Indiana	41.00	(37.85 - 44.23)	43.47	(38.00 - 49.10)	33.44	(29.06 - 38.11)	41.96	(38.03 - 46.00)	40.73	(37.29 - 44.26)
Iowa	36.67	(33.29 - 40.19)	37.67	(32.36 - 43.29)	31.28	(26.63 - 36.34)	37.47	(33.27 - 41.87)	36.56	(32.86 - 40.43)
Kansas	40.04	(36.87 - 43.30)	39.93	(34.81 - 45.28)	33.89	(29.43 - 38.66)	41.12	(37.14 - 45.23)	40.06	(36.58 - 43.64)
Kentucky	39.71	(36.36 - 43.17)	38.70	(33.61 - 44.04)	29.94	(25.44 - 34.87)	41.35	(37.20 - 45.64)	39.82	(36.14 - 43.62)
Louisiana	46.86	(43.32 - 50.44)	45.43	(40.07 - 50.90)	41.79	(36.35 - 47.45)	47.82	(43.43 - 52.23)	47.02	(43.15 - 50.93)
Maine	37.68	(34.13 - 41.37)	38.49	(33.39 - 43.85)	28.62	(24.18 - 33.51)	38.71	(34.43 - 43.17)	37.61	(33.77 - 41.62)
Maryland	44.47	(41.17 - 47.83)	44.52	(39.57 - 49.58)	38.25	(33.42 - 43.32)	45.36	(41.31 - 49.46)	44.47	(40.86 - 48.14)
Massachusetts	39.68	(36.24 - 43.22)	35.22	(29.75 - 41.10)	35.45	(30.49 - 40.75)	40.82	(36.63 - 45.16)	40.07	(36.35 - 43.90)
Michigan	40.53	(38.02 - 43.08)	38.36	(34.35 - 42.53)	33.87	(30.23 - 37.71)	41.81	(38.75 - 44.93)	40.74	(38.02 - 43.52)
Minnesota	39.85	(36.33 - 43.47)	41.83	(36.35 - 47.51)	33.34	(28.60 - 38.45)	40.58	(36.29 - 45.01)	39.64	(35.84 - 43.56)
Mississippi	47.86	(44.47 - 51.28)	47.48	(42.01 - 53.01)	42.62	(37.23 - 48.19)	48.76	(44.55 - 52.99)	47.91	(44.19 - 51.65)
Missouri	40.33	(36.71 - 44.06)	38.43	(32.99 - 44.18)	32.87	(28.21 - 37.90)	41.70	(37.24 - 46.30)	40.53	(36.57 - 44.61)
Montana	39.30	(35.59 - 43.13)	34.06	(28.43 - 40.18)	30.32	(25.50 - 35.62)	41.24	(36.71 - 45.93)	39.81	(35.79 - 43.97)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 16 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	38.91	(35.74 - 42.16)	38.53	(33.23 - 44.12)	33.68	(29.07 - 38.62)	39.86	(35.93 - 43.92)	38.95	(35.49 - 42.52)
Nevada	49.04	(45.47 - 52.62)	46.59	(40.91 - 52.36)	46.65	(41.26 - 52.11)	49.64	(45.31 - 53.98)	49.29	(45.39 - 53.21)
New Hampshire	38.25	(34.53 - 42.11)	37.22	(31.80 - 42.97)	28.09	(23.73 - 32.90)	39.78	(35.24 - 44.50)	38.34	(34.32 - 42.52)
New Jersey	44.86	(41.36 - 48.42)	45.43	(40.27 - 50.70)	36.06	(31.54 - 40.85)	46.02	(41.72 - 50.38)	44.81	(40.97 - 48.70)
New Mexico	47.89	(44.26 - 51.55)	44.84	(39.34 - 50.47)	41.86	(36.62 - 47.30)	49.20	(44.72 - 53.70)	48.22	(44.24 - 52.22)
New York	43.47	(40.90 - 46.08)	44.30	(39.97 - 48.72)	40.17	(36.39 - 44.08)	43.87	(40.76 - 47.04)	43.40	(40.64 - 46.20)
North Carolina	45.09	(41.83 - 48.39)	43.28	(38.40 - 48.29)	39.06	(34.22 - 44.13)	46.22	(42.22 - 50.28)	45.28	(41.73 - 48.88)
North Dakota	37.96	(34.58 - 41.47)	39.29	(33.38 - 45.53)	29.33	(24.60 - 34.55)	39.40	(35.14 - 43.84)	37.82	(34.08 - 41.71)
Ohio	40.14	(37.65 - 42.68)	40.32	(36.38 - 44.39)	33.32	(29.69 - 37.16)	41.15	(38.08 - 44.28)	40.12	(37.41 - 42.89)
Oklahoma	43.81	(40.22 - 47.47)	42.48	(36.95 - 48.20)	38.64	(33.76 - 43.75)	44.85	(40.36 - 49.43)	43.96	(40.02 - 47.98)
Oregon	42.36	(38.86 - 45.94)	38.19	(32.99 - 43.67)	32.96	(28.59 - 37.66)	44.10	(39.87 - 48.42)	42.75	(38.96 - 46.63)
Pennsylvania	38.33	(35.58 - 41.16)	40.45	(35.87 - 45.20)	34.50	(30.54 - 38.68)	38.65	(35.30 - 42.12)	38.13	(35.15 - 41.21)
Rhode Island	41.63	(37.98 - 45.36)	36.94	(31.22 - 43.04)	32.88	(27.73 - 38.49)	43.53	(39.08 - 48.09)	42.03	(38.11 - 46.05)
South Carolina	43.99	(40.22 - 47.84)	44.19	(38.67 - 49.87)	38.86	(33.76 - 44.22)	44.71	(40.11 - 49.41)	43.97	(39.85 - 48.18)
South Dakota	39.05	(35.44 - 42.78)	41.46	(35.61 - 47.56)	32.26	(27.18 - 37.79)	39.82	(35.39 - 44.42)	38.77	(34.82 - 42.88)
Tennessee	43.45	(39.85 - 47.13)	44.00	(38.51 - 49.64)	41.05	(35.86 - 46.45)	43.75	(39.33 - 48.26)	43.40	(39.46 - 47.42)
Texas	45.85	(43.52 - 48.21)	45.90	(41.85 - 50.01)	41.39	(37.69 - 45.19)	46.62	(43.72 - 49.54)	45.85	(43.28 - 48.43)
Utah	46.20	(43.44 - 48.99)	44.77	(39.35 - 50.31)	38.75	(33.94 - 43.80)	48.12	(44.61 - 51.65)	46.41	(43.37 - 49.47)
Vermont	39.34	(36.17 - 42.60)	32.27	(27.47 - 37.48)	29.33	(25.08 - 33.98)	41.64	(37.72 - 45.67)	39.92	(36.50 - 43.44)
Virginia	44.71	(41.83 - 47.62)	45.10	(41.02 - 49.24)	37.16	(33.12 - 41.39)	45.82	(42.29 - 49.40)	44.67	(41.54 - 47.84)
Washington	44.18	(40.80 - 47.61)	36.46	(31.04 - 42.25)	37.58	(32.68 - 42.73)	45.95	(41.84 - 50.12)	44.93	(41.26 - 48.65)
West Virginia	42.40	(38.19 - 46.73)	38.38	(33.15 - 43.90)	36.08	(31.03 - 41.47)	43.71	(38.55 - 49.01)	42.77	(38.20 - 47.47)
Wisconsin	41.47	(38.21 - 44.82)	37.41	(32.58 - 42.51)	33.14	(28.89 - 37.69)	43.25	(39.18 - 47.40)	41.88	(38.30 - 45.56)
Wyoming	41.55	(37.69 - 45.52)	39.77	(33.72 - 46.15)	31.70	(27.11 - 36.67)	43.24	(38.46 - 48.14)	41.75	(37.54 - 46.08)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 17 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Percentages, 2021

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15.14	(14.25 - 16.07)	8.29	(7.61 - 9.03)
Northeast	17.56	(16.21 - 19.00)	9.49	(8.34 - 10.79)
Midwest	16.65	(15.48 - 17.88)	8.92	(8.04 - 9.88)
South	13.44	(12.49 - 14.44)	7.28	(6.59 - 8.04)
West	14.88	(13.54 - 16.32)	8.55	(7.53 - 9.69)
Alabama	11.98	(9.66 - 14.77)	6.62	(4.99 - 8.72)
Alaska	13.86	(11.15 - 17.10)	8.62	(6.54 - 11.30)
Arizona	15.89	(13.10 - 19.14)	7.90	(5.98 - 10.37)
Arkansas	12.32	(9.99 - 15.11)	7.22	(5.46 - 9.49)
California	13.82	(11.86 - 16.03)	8.18	(6.73 - 9.92)
Colorado	18.43	(15.47 - 21.81)	11.11	(8.66 - 14.14)
Connecticut	15.15	(12.50 - 18.23)	8.10	(6.09 - 10.69)
Delaware	15.59	(12.98 - 18.61)	10.64	(8.30 - 13.55)
District of Columbia	24.06	(19.95 - 28.71)	11.79	(8.78 - 15.65)
Florida	15.41	(13.25 - 17.85)	7.83	(6.41 - 9.53)
Georgia	12.62	(10.49 - 15.11)	6.89	(5.34 - 8.84)
Hawaii	15.25	(12.24 - 18.83)	7.30	(5.22 - 10.11)
Idaho	12.66	(10.34 - 15.40)	6.82	(5.12 - 9.03)
Illinois	17.23	(14.82 - 19.95)	8.87	(7.02 - 11.17)
Indiana	12.58	(10.35 - 15.19)	6.74	(5.16 - 8.75)
Iowa	19.29	(15.99 - 23.09)	9.40	(7.18 - 12.21)
Kansas	14.74	(12.35 - 17.50)	8.14	(6.31 - 10.42)
Kentucky	13.87	(11.34 - 16.86)	6.81	(5.10 - 9.04)
Louisiana	13.59	(11.04 - 16.61)	8.15	(6.19 - 10.65)
Maine	18.43	(15.36 - 21.95)	8.06	(6.04 - 10.67)
Maryland	13.25	(11.02 - 15.85)	8.36	(6.55 - 10.61)
Massachusetts	20.40	(17.03 - 24.24)	10.77	(8.05 - 14.27)
Michigan	16.75	(14.45 - 19.34)	9.16	(7.55 - 11.09)
Minnesota	17.57	(14.81 - 20.72)	9.93	(7.78 - 12.59)
Mississippi	9.68	(7.69 - 12.12)	5.36	(3.89 - 7.34)
Missouri	13.80	(11.28 - 16.77)	7.11	(5.41 - 9.28)
Montana	17.79	(14.51 - 21.61)	9.72	(7.25 - 12.91)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 17 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.80	(13.07 - 18.97)	8.38	(6.35 - 10.97)
Nevada	15.36	(12.58 - 18.63)	9.07	(6.79 - 12.02)
New Hampshire	20.59	(17.44 - 24.15)	9.58	(7.42 - 12.29)
New Jersey	17.98	(15.14 - 21.21)	9.64	(7.45 - 12.40)
New Mexico	13.79	(11.13 - 16.97)	8.31	(6.30 - 10.88)
New York	16.43	(14.27 - 18.84)	9.24	(7.48 - 11.35)
North Carolina	11.30	(9.29 - 13.66)	5.96	(4.59 - 7.70)
North Dakota	18.20	(15.01 - 21.88)	11.70	(8.95 - 15.15)
Ohio	17.95	(15.75 - 20.39)	9.57	(7.82 - 11.67)
Oklahoma	14.05	(11.45 - 17.13)	7.42	(5.65 - 9.71)
Oregon	20.13	(17.00 - 23.67)	10.53	(8.17 - 13.47)
Pennsylvania	16.87	(14.61 - 19.39)	9.06	(7.19 - 11.36)
Rhode Island	21.86	(18.18 - 26.05)	12.15	(9.16 - 15.94)
South Carolina	13.28	(10.94 - 16.04)	6.88	(5.19 - 9.05)
South Dakota	16.26	(13.11 - 19.99)	9.20	(6.96 - 12.06)
Tennessee	12.75	(10.41 - 15.53)	7.15	(5.46 - 9.31)
Texas	13.25	(11.41 - 15.34)	7.10	(5.77 - 8.70)
Utah	10.62	(8.10 - 13.82)	6.75	(4.80 - 9.42)
Vermont	24.66	(21.12 - 28.57)	14.15	(11.10 - 17.87)
Virginia	14.72	(12.63 - 17.10)	8.29	(6.68 - 10.26)
Washington	16.74	(14.02 - 19.85)	9.39	(7.21 - 12.14)
West Virginia	14.01	(11.10 - 17.54)	8.32	(6.16 - 11.15)
Wisconsin	18.89	(15.91 - 22.28)	10.61	(8.31 - 13.46)
Wyoming	14.96	(12.32 - 18.06)	9.51	(7.30 - 12.30)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 18 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	19.55	(18.89 - 20.22)	2.63	(2.18 - 3.16)	16.78	(15.81 - 17.80)	21.96	(21.17 - 22.78)	21.28	(20.57 - 22.01)
Northeast	16.99	(15.71 - 18.35)	2.99	(2.38 - 3.74)	15.09	(13.56 - 16.76)	18.76	(17.19 - 20.43)	18.29	(16.89 - 19.77)
Midwest	22.63	(21.43 - 23.86)	3.22	(2.62 - 3.96)	19.18	(17.81 - 20.64)	25.50	(24.01 - 27.05)	24.65	(23.33 - 26.01)
South	21.32	(20.22 - 22.46)	2.42	(1.98 - 2.96)	17.06	(15.85 - 18.35)	24.26	(22.88 - 25.68)	23.31	(22.10 - 24.57)
West	15.88	(14.73 - 17.11)	2.19	(1.62 - 2.95)	15.39	(13.89 - 17.03)	17.60	(16.15 - 19.14)	17.31	(16.03 - 18.66)
Alabama	25.04	(21.75 - 28.64)	2.82	(1.87 - 4.22)	18.96	(15.05 - 23.60)	28.59	(24.54 - 33.03)	27.32	(23.71 - 31.26)
Alaska	23.78	(20.38 - 27.54)	2.69	(1.68 - 4.27)	18.39	(13.75 - 24.17)	27.25	(23.08 - 31.85)	26.14	(22.38 - 30.28)
Arizona	19.98	(16.81 - 23.58)	1.91	(1.18 - 3.07)	18.18	(14.06 - 23.18)	22.45	(18.57 - 26.86)	21.87	(18.38 - 25.81)
Arkansas	25.91	(22.26 - 29.93)	3.05	(1.92 - 4.81)	21.00	(16.49 - 26.34)	29.56	(25.08 - 34.47)	28.40	(24.38 - 32.79)
California	13.01	(11.39 - 14.82)	1.87	(1.21 - 2.90)	11.56	(9.44 - 14.07)	14.56	(12.56 - 16.82)	14.16	(12.38 - 16.15)
Colorado	18.29	(15.60 - 21.32)	2.41	(1.52 - 3.82)	18.05	(14.45 - 22.32)	20.14	(16.87 - 23.86)	19.87	(16.92 - 23.18)
Connecticut	16.42	(13.52 - 19.80)	2.68	(1.74 - 4.10)	14.65	(11.14 - 19.02)	18.22	(14.71 - 22.35)	17.74	(14.58 - 21.42)
Delaware	19.63	(16.37 - 23.36)	2.87	(1.86 - 4.40)	16.42	(12.78 - 20.86)	21.86	(17.96 - 26.33)	21.21	(17.66 - 25.26)
District of Columbia	15.21	(12.35 - 18.59)	2.47	(1.51 - 4.02)	17.50	(13.26 - 22.74)	15.78	(12.46 - 19.78)	16.03	(12.99 - 19.61)
Florida	17.85	(15.67 - 20.25)	2.04	(1.35 - 3.07)	13.91	(11.21 - 17.15)	19.92	(17.32 - 22.81)	19.24	(16.89 - 21.84)
Georgia	22.04	(19.43 - 24.90)	2.63	(1.81 - 3.80)	17.12	(13.98 - 20.80)	25.37	(22.10 - 28.95)	24.23	(21.34 - 27.38)
Hawaii	13.57	(10.86 - 16.83)	2.43	(1.32 - 4.42)	16.50	(12.48 - 21.50)	14.35	(11.16 - 18.28)	14.58	(11.64 - 18.12)
Idaho	19.83	(16.44 - 23.73)	2.94	(1.86 - 4.61)	22.20	(17.30 - 28.03)	21.82	(17.67 - 26.63)	21.88	(18.09 - 26.20)
Illinois	19.70	(17.21 - 22.46)	3.21	(2.17 - 4.72)	14.21	(11.34 - 17.67)	22.51	(19.45 - 25.89)	21.42	(18.69 - 24.43)
Indiana	23.77	(20.64 - 27.22)	2.60	(1.70 - 3.97)	19.85	(16.17 - 24.13)	27.12	(23.25 - 31.37)	26.08	(22.63 - 29.86)
Iowa	23.45	(20.04 - 27.25)	4.00	(2.58 - 6.16)	17.58	(13.80 - 22.14)	26.89	(22.64 - 31.62)	25.54	(21.78 - 29.71)
Kansas	25.59	(22.43 - 29.03)	3.12	(2.02 - 4.78)	21.78	(17.72 - 26.46)	29.24	(25.32 - 33.50)	28.16	(24.66 - 31.94)
Kentucky	33.16	(29.31 - 37.24)	3.69	(2.34 - 5.77)	25.68	(20.69 - 31.41)	37.85	(33.11 - 42.85)	36.22	(32.00 - 40.68)
Louisiana	27.31	(23.56 - 31.42)	2.96	(1.93 - 4.51)	18.86	(14.59 - 24.04)	31.64	(27.05 - 36.62)	29.96	(25.82 - 34.45)
Maine	21.06	(17.76 - 24.79)	3.32	(1.97 - 5.55)	22.88	(17.94 - 28.71)	22.52	(18.67 - 26.91)	22.55	(19.00 - 26.56)
Maryland	16.31	(13.68 - 19.33)	2.23	(1.45 - 3.40)	14.86	(11.44 - 19.10)	18.15	(14.97 - 21.83)	17.74	(14.85 - 21.04)
Massachusetts	15.82	(13.06 - 19.03)	2.88	(1.85 - 4.45)	12.20	(9.08 - 16.22)	17.73	(14.38 - 21.66)	16.96	(13.98 - 20.43)
Michigan	21.93	(19.69 - 24.35)	2.72	(1.88 - 3.91)	19.03	(15.95 - 22.53)	24.57	(21.83 - 27.54)	23.83	(21.38 - 26.47)
Minnesota	19.66	(16.37 - 23.43)	3.87	(2.46 - 6.02)	20.82	(16.59 - 25.79)	21.43	(17.45 - 26.03)	21.35	(17.74 - 25.47)
Mississippi	25.42	(21.85 - 29.37)	2.86	(1.79 - 4.53)	19.48	(15.16 - 24.66)	29.36	(24.93 - 34.22)	28.00	(24.03 - 32.34)
Missouri	27.93	(24.07 - 32.16)	3.95	(2.58 - 5.98)	25.00	(19.94 - 30.84)	31.25	(26.55 - 36.37)	30.42	(26.18 - 35.02)
Montana	22.19	(18.59 - 26.26)	3.70	(2.28 - 5.94)	26.42	(20.57 - 33.24)	23.63	(19.36 - 28.52)	24.00	(20.08 - 28.42)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 18 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	20.37	(17.37 - 23.73)	2.77	(1.80 - 4.23)	17.86	(14.23 - 22.17)	23.15	(19.44 - 27.34)	22.38	(19.06 - 26.10)
Nevada	21.03	(18.00 - 24.43)	2.18	(1.36 - 3.48)	19.09	(14.92 - 24.08)	23.49	(19.84 - 27.57)	22.96	(19.62 - 26.68)
New Hampshire	18.41	(15.23 - 22.09)	2.64	(1.62 - 4.27)	18.76	(14.69 - 23.63)	19.92	(16.13 - 24.35)	19.77	(16.33 - 23.73)
New Jersey	13.41	(11.06 - 16.17)	1.97	(1.24 - 3.11)	13.68	(10.73 - 17.29)	14.69	(11.85 - 18.06)	14.56	(11.99 - 17.58)
New Mexico	21.63	(18.35 - 25.31)	2.39	(1.38 - 4.11)	21.17	(16.48 - 26.76)	24.08	(20.08 - 28.59)	23.69	(20.08 - 27.72)
New York	16.34	(14.29 - 18.62)	3.36	(2.32 - 4.85)	13.66	(11.11 - 16.68)	18.09	(15.62 - 20.86)	17.52	(15.31 - 19.99)
North Carolina	22.36	(19.32 - 25.72)	2.44	(1.65 - 3.61)	16.94	(13.30 - 21.34)	25.52	(21.82 - 29.61)	24.39	(21.06 - 28.07)
North Dakota	24.51	(20.66 - 28.81)	3.30	(2.06 - 5.24)	27.94	(22.49 - 34.12)	26.55	(21.86 - 31.84)	26.78	(22.55 - 31.47)
Ohio	25.67	(23.17 - 28.34)	3.54	(2.49 - 5.02)	19.40	(16.45 - 22.74)	29.21	(26.14 - 32.48)	27.92	(25.19 - 30.84)
Oklahoma	26.15	(22.63 - 30.00)	3.27	(2.12 - 5.02)	22.86	(18.33 - 28.11)	29.71	(25.33 - 34.49)	28.74	(24.84 - 32.98)
Oregon	19.20	(16.20 - 22.61)	3.28	(2.13 - 5.03)	21.96	(17.61 - 27.02)	20.50	(16.90 - 24.63)	20.67	(17.41 - 24.36)
Pennsylvania	20.31	(17.83 - 23.04)	3.28	(2.25 - 4.76)	18.63	(15.45 - 22.28)	22.39	(19.40 - 25.69)	21.91	(19.22 - 24.87)
Rhode Island	18.37	(15.02 - 22.27)	2.79	(1.82 - 4.24)	16.51	(12.43 - 21.59)	20.23	(16.23 - 24.93)	19.71	(16.09 - 23.91)
South Carolina	22.48	(19.06 - 26.32)	2.52	(1.61 - 3.92)	20.31	(16.21 - 25.14)	25.09	(20.94 - 29.75)	24.48	(20.73 - 28.66)
South Dakota	21.56	(18.09 - 25.49)	3.30	(2.00 - 5.40)	22.81	(17.66 - 28.93)	23.78	(19.56 - 28.58)	23.65	(19.81 - 27.97)
Tennessee	25.72	(22.07 - 29.73)	3.41	(2.28 - 5.06)	22.41	(17.94 - 27.60)	28.82	(24.36 - 33.72)	27.99	(23.99 - 32.36)
Texas	18.81	(16.81 - 20.99)	1.81	(1.18 - 2.74)	13.50	(11.18 - 16.22)	22.12	(19.58 - 24.88)	20.87	(18.63 - 23.29)
Utah	13.64	(11.47 - 16.13)	1.84	(1.06 - 3.17)	14.77	(11.20 - 19.23)	15.40	(12.67 - 18.58)	15.30	(12.86 - 18.11)
Vermont	22.75	(19.58 - 26.25)	4.99	(3.29 - 7.50)	19.95	(16.17 - 24.34)	24.89	(21.06 - 29.16)	24.21	(20.81 - 27.96)
Virginia	18.09	(15.78 - 20.64)	2.21	(1.50 - 3.25)	18.98	(15.65 - 22.83)	19.79	(16.98 - 22.93)	19.68	(17.16 - 22.47)
Washington	17.29	(14.52 - 20.46)	2.96	(1.89 - 4.60)	20.13	(15.95 - 25.07)	18.48	(15.18 - 22.30)	18.68	(15.66 - 22.13)
West Virginia	29.62	(25.46 - 34.15)	4.63	(2.95 - 7.17)	26.27	(21.52 - 31.65)	32.71	(27.70 - 38.16)	31.92	(27.40 - 36.81)
Wisconsin	18.84	(16.04 - 22.00)	2.53	(1.66 - 3.83)	19.36	(15.82 - 23.46)	20.66	(17.24 - 24.57)	20.49	(17.42 - 23.95)
Wyoming	26.01	(22.02 - 30.43)	3.24	(1.99 - 5.22)	24.71	(19.86 - 30.30)	29.07	(24.19 - 34.49)	28.50	(24.11 - 33.35)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 19 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15.59	(14.98 - 16.21)	1.51	(1.17 - 1.94)	11.47	(10.66 - 12.34)	17.87	(17.13 - 18.63)	17.03	(16.36 - 17.71)
Northeast	14.61	(13.47 - 15.82)	1.42	(1.03 - 1.95)	10.68	(9.25 - 12.30)	16.58	(15.21 - 18.06)	15.83	(14.59 - 17.15)
Midwest	17.80	(16.78 - 18.87)	1.79	(1.34 - 2.40)	13.45	(12.11 - 14.92)	20.41	(19.15 - 21.74)	19.47	(18.34 - 20.66)
South	16.42	(15.49 - 17.39)	1.21	(0.90 - 1.62)	11.13	(9.98 - 12.38)	19.06	(17.93 - 20.25)	18.02	(16.99 - 19.09)
West	13.03	(12.02 - 14.12)	1.80	(1.22 - 2.65)	10.84	(9.41 - 12.45)	14.71	(13.47 - 16.04)	14.20	(13.08 - 15.40)
Alabama	16.44	(13.60 - 19.74)	1.14	(0.68 - 1.91)	11.46	(8.30 - 15.62)	19.01	(15.49 - 23.11)	18.01	(14.89 - 21.63)
Alaska	19.51	(16.11 - 23.42)	1.72	(1.00 - 2.95)	14.05	(10.24 - 18.99)	22.56	(18.34 - 27.43)	21.50	(17.73 - 25.82)
Arizona	15.11	(12.27 - 18.47)	1.47	(0.88 - 2.43)	12.05	(8.59 - 16.66)	17.24	(13.75 - 21.39)	16.53	(13.40 - 20.22)
Arkansas	20.15	(16.78 - 24.01)	1.72	(1.03 - 2.84)	12.03	(8.73 - 16.37)	23.75	(19.51 - 28.58)	22.16	(18.42 - 26.40)
California	11.09	(9.60 - 12.79)	1.47	(0.89 - 2.44)	9.15	(6.97 - 11.92)	12.54	(10.72 - 14.62)	12.09	(10.44 - 13.95)
Colorado	14.03	(11.58 - 16.89)	1.89	(1.12 - 3.18)	11.97	(8.93 - 15.87)	15.73	(12.73 - 19.28)	15.24	(12.56 - 18.37)
Connecticut	13.82	(10.98 - 17.25)	0.84	(0.49 - 1.45)	10.74	(7.50 - 15.14)	15.74	(12.24 - 20.01)	15.07	(11.96 - 18.81)
Delaware	17.14	(13.98 - 20.83)	0.74	(0.41 - 1.35)	13.14	(9.97 - 17.12)	19.42	(15.56 - 23.97)	18.68	(15.22 - 22.72)
District of Columbia	12.01	(9.37 - 15.27)	1.38	(0.67 - 2.83)	11.80	(8.63 - 15.94)	12.84	(9.68 - 16.82)	12.69	(9.88 - 16.15)
Florida	14.61	(12.60 - 16.89)	0.92	(0.57 - 1.48)	8.31	(6.32 - 10.85)	16.77	(14.34 - 19.51)	15.82	(13.63 - 18.30)
Georgia	17.22	(14.77 - 19.97)	1.22	(0.73 - 2.02)	11.74	(8.89 - 15.35)	20.19	(17.10 - 23.67)	19.02	(16.30 - 22.07)
Hawaii	13.55	(10.75 - 16.94)	1.85	(1.00 - 3.38)	13.00	(9.23 - 17.99)	14.82	(11.49 - 18.90)	14.62	(11.57 - 18.30)
Idaho	14.67	(11.77 - 18.13)	2.42	(1.33 - 4.34)	15.03	(10.87 - 20.41)	16.33	(12.69 - 20.76)	16.15	(12.91 - 20.01)
Illinois	15.79	(13.48 - 18.42)	2.86	(1.72 - 4.73)	10.21	(7.67 - 13.46)	18.19	(15.31 - 21.47)	17.14	(14.60 - 20.01)
Indiana	18.93	(15.96 - 22.29)	1.01	(0.61 - 1.66)	14.51	(10.92 - 19.03)	21.95	(18.18 - 26.24)	20.88	(17.59 - 24.60)
Iowa	19.64	(16.23 - 23.56)	3.03	(1.79 - 5.07)	12.66	(9.11 - 17.33)	22.92	(18.59 - 27.91)	21.43	(17.66 - 25.74)
Kansas	19.50	(16.63 - 22.73)	1.46	(0.84 - 2.52)	13.74	(10.28 - 18.13)	22.90	(19.26 - 26.99)	21.56	(18.36 - 25.13)
Kentucky	24.86	(21.39 - 28.70)	1.87	(1.08 - 3.23)	17.71	(13.47 - 22.94)	28.73	(24.39 - 33.51)	27.25	(23.42 - 31.46)
Louisiana	20.18	(16.92 - 23.90)	1.21	(0.67 - 2.15)	11.18	(7.82 - 15.74)	23.92	(19.83 - 28.55)	22.24	(18.62 - 26.34)
Maine	18.81	(15.58 - 22.54)	1.96	(1.10 - 3.48)	14.10	(10.34 - 18.93)	20.98	(17.13 - 25.42)	20.23	(16.72 - 24.25)
Maryland	13.51	(11.06 - 16.41)	0.55	(0.29 - 1.01)	11.99	(8.65 - 16.38)	15.23	(12.23 - 18.80)	14.82	(12.12 - 18.01)
Massachusetts	14.64	(11.74 - 18.11)	1.52	(0.92 - 2.50)	10.14	(6.99 - 14.49)	16.72	(13.15 - 21.01)	15.80	(12.65 - 19.56)
Michigan	16.88	(14.98 - 18.97)	1.02	(0.64 - 1.61)	12.26	(9.68 - 15.42)	19.40	(17.06 - 21.99)	18.45	(16.36 - 20.73)
Minnesota	16.60	(13.46 - 20.30)	2.08	(1.21 - 3.55)	12.33	(8.89 - 16.85)	19.01	(15.11 - 23.65)	18.15	(14.68 - 22.23)
Mississippi	18.20	(15.09 - 21.79)	0.69	(0.35 - 1.36)	11.39	(8.14 - 15.72)	21.61	(17.68 - 26.13)	20.20	(16.74 - 24.18)
Missouri	21.73	(18.04 - 25.95)	2.23	(1.34 - 3.69)	18.51	(13.75 - 24.45)	24.56	(20.03 - 29.72)	23.75	(19.68 - 28.37)
Montana	16.16	(12.93 - 20.01)	3.39	(1.87 - 6.06)	15.06	(10.51 - 21.10)	17.76	(13.83 - 22.52)	17.41	(13.88 - 21.60)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 19 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.26	(12.61 - 18.36)	1.81	(1.11 - 2.94)	13.08	(9.85 - 17.19)	17.44	(14.11 - 21.36)	16.80	(13.85 - 20.24)
Nevada	17.96	(15.02 - 21.33)	1.61	(0.94 - 2.74)	12.28	(8.93 - 16.66)	20.62	(17.03 - 24.74)	19.64	(16.40 - 23.33)
New Hampshire	16.09	(12.87 - 19.94)	0.86	(0.46 - 1.60)	13.69	(10.03 - 18.41)	17.93	(14.02 - 22.65)	17.41	(13.90 - 21.57)
New Jersey	11.59	(9.21 - 14.49)	0.68	(0.39 - 1.18)	9.31	(6.72 - 12.77)	13.16	(10.27 - 16.72)	12.69	(10.07 - 15.87)
New Mexico	16.39	(13.44 - 19.85)	3.06	(1.43 - 6.42)	13.89	(10.08 - 18.86)	18.43	(14.80 - 22.71)	17.83	(14.59 - 21.60)
New York	14.23	(12.30 - 16.42)	1.85	(1.18 - 2.90)	10.57	(8.16 - 13.57)	16.06	(13.68 - 18.76)	15.36	(13.25 - 17.74)
North Carolina	17.55	(14.66 - 20.89)	0.88	(0.53 - 1.48)	10.24	(7.29 - 14.21)	20.62	(17.01 - 24.77)	19.26	(16.06 - 22.92)
North Dakota	17.32	(14.26 - 20.88)	1.46	(0.85 - 2.51)	18.35	(13.80 - 23.99)	19.14	(15.34 - 23.63)	19.02	(15.63 - 22.94)
Ohio	19.73	(17.45 - 22.22)	1.28	(0.85 - 1.93)	14.78	(11.92 - 18.17)	22.64	(19.83 - 25.71)	21.61	(19.10 - 24.35)
Oklahoma	19.03	(15.83 - 22.71)	2.23	(1.41 - 3.53)	13.59	(9.89 - 18.39)	22.16	(18.13 - 26.78)	20.94	(17.38 - 25.01)
Oregon	16.19	(13.32 - 19.55)	3.41	(1.87 - 6.12)	13.39	(9.95 - 17.80)	17.92	(14.45 - 22.02)	17.37	(14.25 - 21.01)
Pennsylvania	16.38	(14.10 - 18.95)	1.35	(0.83 - 2.18)	11.12	(8.47 - 14.47)	18.75	(15.97 - 21.89)	17.79	(15.30 - 20.60)
Rhode Island	17.55	(14.07 - 21.66)	1.71	(1.01 - 2.87)	11.95	(8.29 - 16.93)	20.05	(15.77 - 25.14)	18.91	(15.14 - 23.35)
South Carolina	16.88	(13.81 - 20.47)	0.55	(0.28 - 1.09)	12.50	(8.87 - 17.34)	19.38	(15.63 - 23.77)	18.51	(15.13 - 22.45)
South Dakota	15.92	(12.88 - 19.52)	2.18	(1.26 - 3.74)	14.27	(10.13 - 19.73)	18.00	(14.21 - 22.54)	17.49	(14.12 - 21.47)
Tennessee	19.51	(16.18 - 23.33)	1.46	(0.90 - 2.36)	17.21	(12.84 - 22.70)	21.95	(17.84 - 26.71)	21.34	(17.67 - 25.53)
Texas	14.36	(12.61 - 16.30)	1.48	(0.91 - 2.41)	9.04	(6.99 - 11.63)	17.09	(14.85 - 19.58)	15.91	(13.96 - 18.09)
Utah	10.04	(8.27 - 12.14)	1.71	(0.89 - 3.26)	11.58	(8.36 - 15.83)	11.14	(8.92 - 13.83)	11.22	(9.22 - 13.59)
Vermont	19.80	(16.66 - 23.35)	2.88	(1.77 - 4.67)	14.13	(10.68 - 18.47)	22.33	(18.49 - 26.70)	21.19	(17.81 - 25.01)
Virginia	14.42	(12.25 - 16.89)	0.71	(0.44 - 1.14)	12.48	(9.61 - 16.07)	16.30	(13.64 - 19.37)	15.80	(13.41 - 18.51)
Washington	14.65	(11.83 - 18.01)	2.30	(1.36 - 3.85)	11.79	(8.51 - 16.10)	16.42	(12.98 - 20.55)	15.85	(12.76 - 19.52)
West Virginia	22.24	(18.19 - 26.90)	3.10	(1.83 - 5.21)	15.89	(11.98 - 20.76)	25.14	(20.19 - 30.83)	24.00	(19.58 - 29.05)
Wisconsin	15.02	(12.41 - 18.06)	1.44	(0.90 - 2.31)	13.89	(10.47 - 18.21)	16.78	(13.55 - 20.59)	16.39	(13.52 - 19.73)
Wyoming	20.19	(16.33 - 24.68)	2.04	(1.05 - 3.92)	15.28	(11.43 - 20.13)	23.20	(18.44 - 28.76)	22.18	(17.92 - 27.12)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 20 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	69.21	(68.47 - 69.95)	64.81	(63.42 - 66.17)	64.66	(63.33 - 65.97)	70.42	(69.54 - 71.29)	69.66	(68.86 - 70.46)
Northeast	72.36	(71.05 - 73.63)	66.56	(64.20 - 68.84)	67.41	(64.77 - 69.95)	73.70	(72.13 - 75.20)	72.89	(71.46 - 74.27)
Midwest	65.55	(64.41 - 66.68)	62.65	(60.65 - 64.61)	63.02	(60.91 - 65.08)	66.30	(64.91 - 67.66)	65.86	(64.59 - 67.09)
South	68.38	(67.35 - 69.38)	64.63	(62.82 - 66.40)	63.80	(61.79 - 65.76)	69.53	(68.26 - 70.76)	68.77	(67.63 - 69.89)
West	71.43	(70.14 - 72.69)	65.82	(63.48 - 68.10)	65.52	(62.95 - 68.00)	73.01	(71.44 - 74.53)	72.02	(70.59 - 73.40)
Alabama	65.25	(61.98 - 68.39)	63.97	(58.28 - 69.28)	62.22	(55.89 - 68.16)	65.87	(61.79 - 69.73)	65.39	(61.79 - 68.82)
Alaska	66.76	(63.18 - 70.17)	66.00	(60.07 - 71.47)	60.94	(54.02 - 67.46)	67.70	(63.32 - 71.79)	66.85	(62.93 - 70.56)
Arizona	71.96	(68.70 - 75.00)	66.37	(61.06 - 71.30)	62.06	(54.98 - 68.67)	74.20	(70.17 - 77.85)	72.54	(68.98 - 75.84)
Arkansas	62.98	(59.24 - 66.57)	64.54	(58.60 - 70.06)	60.61	(53.72 - 67.10)	63.16	(58.46 - 67.63)	62.82	(58.72 - 66.74)
California	72.53	(70.48 - 74.48)	67.59	(63.68 - 71.27)	68.31	(64.16 - 72.18)	73.76	(71.28 - 76.10)	73.04	(70.80 - 75.17)
Colorado	72.21	(69.33 - 74.92)	64.71	(59.27 - 69.80)	63.38	(57.01 - 69.32)	74.40	(70.92 - 77.59)	72.95	(69.82 - 75.87)
Connecticut	73.59	(70.24 - 76.69)	68.30	(63.01 - 73.15)	67.19	(59.97 - 73.68)	75.17	(71.00 - 78.91)	74.10	(70.45 - 77.44)
Delaware	71.55	(68.09 - 74.77)	61.62	(55.89 - 67.05)	69.82	(63.89 - 75.16)	72.84	(68.65 - 76.66)	72.48	(68.72 - 75.95)
District of Columbia	75.20	(71.85 - 78.27)	67.88	(61.56 - 73.61)	72.74	(66.52 - 78.19)	76.12	(72.13 - 79.70)	75.64	(72.08 - 78.88)
Florida	73.13	(70.87 - 75.28)	64.60	(60.55 - 68.45)	68.38	(63.89 - 72.54)	74.57	(71.83 - 77.13)	73.88	(71.40 - 76.21)
Georgia	67.09	(64.22 - 69.85)	63.59	(58.83 - 68.09)	62.22	(56.61 - 67.53)	68.34	(64.83 - 71.65)	67.49	(64.35 - 70.49)
Hawaii	71.92	(68.53 - 75.08)	63.72	(57.60 - 69.43)	65.34	(58.74 - 71.41)	73.57	(69.50 - 77.27)	72.66	(68.98 - 76.05)
Idaho	65.66	(62.09 - 69.06)	60.81	(54.75 - 66.56)	62.00	(54.58 - 68.89)	66.94	(62.44 - 71.15)	66.26	(62.30 - 70.00)
Illinois	69.19	(66.47 - 71.78)	64.62	(59.88 - 69.09)	69.29	(64.18 - 73.97)	69.73	(66.39 - 72.87)	69.67	(66.69 - 72.49)
Indiana	63.39	(60.10 - 66.56)	62.05	(56.33 - 67.45)	61.19	(55.32 - 66.76)	63.93	(59.83 - 67.83)	63.54	(59.95 - 66.98)
Iowa	61.93	(58.23 - 65.49)	63.77	(58.15 - 69.04)	63.19	(56.47 - 69.44)	61.48	(56.82 - 65.94)	61.73	(57.67 - 65.63)
Kansas	62.97	(59.73 - 66.09)	64.22	(59.05 - 69.08)	57.18	(51.11 - 63.03)	63.80	(59.77 - 67.64)	62.83	(59.30 - 66.23)
Kentucky	60.14	(56.55 - 63.63)	61.95	(56.21 - 67.37)	56.00	(49.38 - 62.41)	60.57	(56.11 - 64.86)	59.95	(56.03 - 63.76)
Louisiana	65.65	(62.16 - 68.97)	62.27	(56.58 - 67.64)	66.92	(59.97 - 73.20)	65.88	(61.55 - 69.96)	66.01	(62.18 - 69.65)
Maine	65.25	(61.29 - 69.00)	64.55	(58.29 - 70.36)	65.09	(57.81 - 71.73)	65.33	(60.58 - 69.79)	65.30	(61.01 - 69.35)
Maryland	73.27	(70.49 - 75.89)	62.52	(57.45 - 67.32)	67.31	(60.96 - 73.08)	75.37	(71.98 - 78.47)	74.36	(71.31 - 77.19)
Massachusetts	72.96	(69.67 - 76.02)	72.72	(66.97 - 77.81)	71.25	(64.61 - 77.09)	73.26	(69.21 - 76.95)	72.98	(69.44 - 76.25)
Michigan	66.68	(64.36 - 68.92)	63.70	(59.38 - 67.82)	66.79	(62.20 - 71.08)	67.00	(64.10 - 69.77)	66.97	(64.45 - 69.40)
Minnesota	65.14	(61.39 - 68.72)	69.05	(63.43 - 74.16)	58.82	(51.82 - 65.48)	65.61	(60.95 - 69.99)	64.73	(60.59 - 68.66)
Mississippi	64.09	(60.62 - 67.42)	60.25	(54.11 - 66.09)	58.87	(51.56 - 65.81)	65.44	(61.15 - 69.49)	64.54	(60.73 - 68.16)
Missouri	64.10	(60.59 - 67.47)	57.85	(51.81 - 63.67)	60.98	(53.98 - 67.55)	65.33	(60.97 - 69.44)	64.75	(60.92 - 68.40)
Montana	67.19	(63.55 - 70.63)	60.87	(54.04 - 67.29)	60.83	(52.62 - 68.46)	68.86	(64.38 - 73.00)	67.80	(63.83 - 71.54)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 20 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	63.03	(59.51 - 66.42)	60.62	(54.69 - 66.26)	55.04	(48.35 - 61.55)	64.72	(60.30 - 68.91)	63.31	(59.44 - 67.02)
Nevada	68.60	(65.21 - 71.79)	64.59	(58.91 - 69.89)	63.45	(57.01 - 69.44)	69.75	(65.65 - 73.57)	69.01	(65.31 - 72.48)
New Hampshire	70.41	(67.02 - 73.59)	60.65	(54.91 - 66.12)	62.56	(55.99 - 68.69)	72.47	(68.37 - 76.22)	71.24	(67.58 - 74.64)
New Jersey	75.07	(72.20 - 77.75)	67.83	(63.07 - 72.25)	69.09	(63.33 - 74.31)	76.74	(73.18 - 79.95)	75.80	(72.63 - 78.71)
New Mexico	69.67	(66.26 - 72.88)	58.99	(52.80 - 64.90)	58.08	(50.94 - 64.89)	72.79	(68.59 - 76.62)	70.82	(67.09 - 74.30)
New York	73.29	(71.07 - 75.41)	65.12	(60.59 - 69.39)	67.27	(62.57 - 71.65)	75.02	(72.36 - 77.50)	74.03	(71.63 - 76.29)
North Carolina	66.11	(62.89 - 69.18)	64.69	(59.76 - 69.33)	64.14	(57.61 - 70.18)	66.57	(62.62 - 70.30)	66.25	(62.74 - 69.59)
North Dakota	62.10	(58.33 - 65.73)	63.87	(57.85 - 69.50)	57.22	(50.14 - 64.02)	62.77	(58.05 - 67.26)	61.91	(57.79 - 65.87)
Ohio	65.32	(62.88 - 67.67)	59.90	(55.68 - 63.99)	61.37	(56.79 - 65.75)	66.55	(63.49 - 69.48)	65.87	(63.18 - 68.45)
Oklahoma	63.04	(59.33 - 66.61)	64.72	(58.92 - 70.13)	57.26	(50.07 - 64.15)	63.79	(59.18 - 68.15)	62.86	(58.80 - 66.74)
Oregon	69.04	(65.86 - 72.06)	58.33	(52.26 - 64.16)	56.82	(50.15 - 63.25)	71.86	(68.01 - 75.41)	70.02	(66.57 - 73.26)
Pennsylvania	69.49	(66.91 - 71.96)	65.29	(60.85 - 69.47)	65.03	(60.10 - 69.66)	70.58	(67.43 - 73.55)	69.88	(67.07 - 72.55)
Rhode Island	72.06	(68.50 - 75.37)	63.48	(57.05 - 69.46)	66.15	(58.59 - 72.97)	73.87	(69.61 - 77.73)	72.79	(68.96 - 76.30)
South Carolina	66.76	(63.16 - 70.18)	64.86	(59.01 - 70.30)	60.93	(53.91 - 67.52)	67.82	(63.34 - 72.00)	66.95	(63.02 - 70.67)
South Dakota	63.32	(59.76 - 66.75)	61.41	(54.82 - 67.62)	55.41	(47.80 - 62.78)	64.84	(60.33 - 69.11)	63.54	(59.58 - 67.33)
Tennessee	63.93	(60.39 - 67.34)	63.55	(57.83 - 68.92)	59.97	(53.34 - 66.25)	64.57	(60.20 - 68.71)	63.97	(60.12 - 67.65)
Texas	69.67	(67.58 - 71.69)	65.82	(61.97 - 69.48)	65.65	(61.43 - 69.64)	70.91	(68.27 - 73.42)	70.15	(67.83 - 72.37)
Utah	69.79	(66.92 - 72.51)	68.93	(63.81 - 73.63)	70.28	(64.59 - 75.41)	69.84	(66.22 - 73.22)	69.93	(66.74 - 72.93)
Vermont	69.24	(65.99 - 72.31)	62.54	(57.25 - 67.55)	67.95	(62.17 - 73.23)	70.08	(66.10 - 73.77)	69.78	(66.28 - 73.07)
Virginia	70.94	(68.37 - 73.38)	68.56	(64.32 - 72.52)	59.94	(54.78 - 64.90)	72.90	(69.69 - 75.88)	71.18	(68.34 - 73.86)
Washington	71.34	(68.22 - 74.26)	64.41	(58.76 - 69.69)	63.45	(56.93 - 69.51)	73.20	(69.39 - 76.70)	72.01	(68.61 - 75.16)
West Virginia	61.99	(57.93 - 65.89)	64.98	(59.38 - 70.19)	58.39	(51.83 - 64.67)	62.17	(57.17 - 66.93)	61.71	(57.28 - 65.95)
Wisconsin	65.43	(62.36 - 68.39)	60.70	(55.65 - 65.53)	62.54	(56.86 - 67.89)	66.44	(62.66 - 70.01)	65.91	(62.56 - 69.11)
Wyoming	64.62	(60.78 - 68.28)	60.34	(53.94 - 66.40)	57.07	(49.81 - 64.05)	66.28	(61.50 - 70.75)	65.09	(60.87 - 69.09)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 21 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.58	(8.20 - 8.98)	6.78	(6.07 - 7.56)	16.34	(15.36 - 17.37)	7.62	(7.17 - 8.09)	8.77	(8.36 - 9.20)
Northeast	8.05	(7.36 - 8.79)	7.08	(5.87 - 8.52)	16.34	(14.60 - 18.23)	6.93	(6.17 - 7.78)	8.13	(7.42 - 8.91)
Midwest	9.11	(8.48 - 9.78)	7.55	(6.48 - 8.79)	17.02	(15.58 - 18.56)	8.06	(7.34 - 8.83)	9.27	(8.61 - 9.97)
South	8.21	(7.66 - 8.79)	5.75	(4.91 - 6.73)	14.78	(13.56 - 16.08)	7.51	(6.88 - 8.18)	8.46	(7.88 - 9.09)
West	9.13	(8.41 - 9.91)	7.56	(6.36 - 8.95)	18.23	(16.28 - 20.36)	7.93	(7.12 - 8.84)	9.30	(8.52 - 10.13)
Alabama	8.65	(6.90 - 10.79)	5.55	(3.62 - 8.42)	14.25	(10.79 - 18.58)	8.17	(6.21 - 10.68)	8.97	(7.12 - 11.25)
Alaska	12.96	(10.48 - 15.93)	10.45	(6.91 - 15.50)	22.62	(17.84 - 28.25)	11.90	(9.13 - 15.38)	13.25	(10.64 - 16.38)
Arizona	9.16	(7.38 - 11.30)	10.18	(6.90 - 14.77)	20.82	(15.89 - 26.80)	7.19	(5.42 - 9.49)	9.05	(7.25 - 11.24)
Arkansas	8.68	(6.80 - 11.00)	5.69	(3.56 - 9.00)	13.83	(10.42 - 18.13)	8.24	(6.14 - 10.98)	9.00	(7.02 - 11.47)
California	8.24	(7.17 - 9.47)	6.25	(4.63 - 8.39)	16.75	(13.88 - 20.07)	7.18	(5.99 - 8.59)	8.45	(7.31 - 9.75)
Colorado	10.44	(8.62 - 12.60)	9.09	(6.20 - 13.13)	19.11	(15.18 - 23.76)	9.29	(7.32 - 11.73)	10.58	(8.69 - 12.82)
Connecticut	7.42	(5.87 - 9.35)	7.10	(4.56 - 10.91)	16.93	(12.76 - 22.12)	5.99	(4.41 - 8.10)	7.46	(5.85 - 9.45)
Delaware	8.77	(7.08 - 10.81)	8.73	(5.72 - 13.09)	20.46	(16.32 - 25.34)	7.21	(5.38 - 9.59)	8.77	(7.03 - 10.89)
District of Columbia	10.87	(8.69 - 13.52)	6.87	(4.37 - 10.63)	20.81	(16.22 - 26.30)	9.51	(7.13 - 12.58)	11.13	(8.86 - 13.89)
Florida	7.55	(6.32 - 8.99)	5.89	(4.17 - 8.28)	13.97	(11.33 - 17.09)	6.90	(5.55 - 8.56)	7.69	(6.42 - 9.20)
Georgia	8.53	(7.10 - 10.22)	6.36	(4.42 - 9.07)	15.00	(11.88 - 18.76)	7.78	(6.19 - 9.73)	8.78	(7.26 - 10.57)
Hawaii	6.57	(5.06 - 8.49)	6.93	(4.30 - 10.97)	14.17	(10.38 - 19.06)	5.60	(4.02 - 7.73)	6.54	(4.99 - 8.53)
Idaho	8.79	(6.97 - 11.04)	6.87	(4.49 - 10.37)	19.16	(14.72 - 24.55)	7.40	(5.41 - 10.04)	9.02	(7.09 - 11.42)
Illinois	8.65	(7.19 - 10.38)	8.20	(5.84 - 11.40)	14.85	(11.85 - 18.45)	7.76	(6.15 - 9.75)	8.70	(7.18 - 10.50)
Indiana	10.29	(8.39 - 12.56)	7.08	(4.67 - 10.59)	19.86	(15.85 - 24.58)	9.09	(7.00 - 11.73)	10.64	(8.63 - 13.04)
Iowa	10.02	(8.03 - 12.45)	8.57	(5.55 - 13.01)	16.58	(12.68 - 21.40)	9.09	(6.92 - 11.86)	10.18	(8.11 - 12.71)
Kansas	9.23	(7.49 - 11.33)	6.63	(4.50 - 9.65)	15.06	(11.74 - 19.11)	8.58	(6.62 - 11.06)	9.53	(7.68 - 11.77)
Kentucky	9.87	(8.02 - 12.08)	6.91	(4.55 - 10.35)	17.95	(14.06 - 22.63)	8.97	(6.90 - 11.59)	10.17	(8.21 - 12.54)
Louisiana	10.35	(8.29 - 12.87)	9.18	(5.90 - 14.01)	17.66	(13.28 - 23.09)	9.40	(7.15 - 12.25)	10.48	(8.34 - 13.10)
Maine	9.35	(7.55 - 11.52)	7.41	(4.97 - 10.91)	18.00	(13.82 - 23.11)	8.47	(6.54 - 10.91)	9.51	(7.64 - 11.79)
Maryland	9.24	(7.52 - 11.32)	6.36	(4.30 - 9.30)	20.99	(16.43 - 26.40)	7.91	(6.04 - 10.29)	9.54	(7.71 - 11.75)
Massachusetts	8.41	(6.77 - 10.41)	7.87	(5.12 - 11.90)	18.29	(14.20 - 23.23)	6.87	(5.18 - 9.06)	8.46	(6.78 - 10.52)
Michigan	8.64	(7.45 - 10.00)	7.37	(5.55 - 9.72)	16.97	(14.05 - 20.34)	7.50	(6.18 - 9.08)	8.77	(7.52 - 10.20)
Minnesota	8.66	(6.99 - 10.68)	7.68	(5.18 - 11.24)	18.76	(14.66 - 23.68)	7.28	(5.52 - 9.54)	8.76	(7.03 - 10.88)
Mississippi	9.15	(7.33 - 11.36)	6.57	(4.34 - 9.84)	15.60	(11.77 - 20.40)	8.45	(6.42 - 11.05)	9.44	(7.52 - 11.80)
Missouri	9.70	(7.76 - 12.05)	7.52	(4.98 - 11.19)	16.28	(12.51 - 20.92)	8.96	(6.79 - 11.72)	9.92	(7.89 - 12.41)
Montana	9.88	(7.85 - 12.37)	7.74	(4.98 - 11.84)	21.09	(16.05 - 27.19)	8.43	(6.28 - 11.24)	10.09	(7.97 - 12.69)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 21 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	8.38	(6.75 - 10.37)	6.06	(3.96 - 9.17)	13.31	(10.11 - 17.34)	7.85	(6.00 - 10.21)	8.65	(6.93 - 10.74)
Nevada	12.48	(10.05 - 15.40)	10.78	(6.77 - 16.74)	21.44	(16.44 - 27.45)	11.48	(8.84 - 14.79)	12.66	(10.13 - 15.71)
New Hampshire	7.65	(6.08 - 9.58)	5.78	(3.79 - 8.70)	18.13	(13.94 - 23.25)	6.35	(4.72 - 8.50)	7.81	(6.16 - 9.85)
New Jersey	7.09	(5.67 - 8.84)	5.58	(3.70 - 8.35)	18.27	(14.24 - 23.14)	5.71	(4.21 - 7.70)	7.24	(5.75 - 9.09)
New Mexico	12.74	(10.35 - 15.59)	11.88	(8.09 - 17.12)	18.58	(13.97 - 24.29)	11.95	(9.32 - 15.19)	12.83	(10.35 - 15.81)
New York	7.94	(6.77 - 9.30)	8.14	(5.95 - 11.05)	14.93	(12.06 - 18.34)	6.90	(5.62 - 8.44)	7.92	(6.71 - 9.34)
North Carolina	7.84	(6.26 - 9.79)	5.58	(3.69 - 8.35)	13.46	(10.17 - 17.61)	7.26	(5.50 - 9.52)	8.07	(6.41 - 10.13)
North Dakota	8.61	(6.70 - 11.00)	5.67	(3.46 - 9.14)	15.03	(11.11 - 20.02)	7.80	(5.67 - 10.65)	8.93	(6.91 - 11.46)
Ohio	9.56	(8.19 - 11.12)	7.79	(5.77 - 10.43)	17.54	(14.54 - 21.01)	8.56	(7.03 - 10.39)	9.74	(8.30 - 11.40)
Oklahoma	11.90	(9.63 - 14.61)	9.28	(6.19 - 13.69)	17.29	(13.16 - 22.37)	11.35	(8.78 - 14.56)	12.20	(9.82 - 15.05)
Oregon	9.83	(8.09 - 11.90)	9.04	(6.22 - 12.95)	22.44	(18.03 - 27.57)	8.17	(6.30 - 10.54)	9.90	(8.09 - 12.07)
Pennsylvania	8.39	(6.98 - 10.06)	5.95	(4.11 - 8.55)	14.75	(11.76 - 18.35)	7.74	(6.19 - 9.65)	8.62	(7.14 - 10.38)
Rhode Island	10.27	(8.11 - 12.92)	10.22	(6.61 - 15.47)	20.85	(15.77 - 27.03)	8.54	(6.33 - 11.44)	10.27	(8.07 - 13.00)
South Carolina	8.24	(6.47 - 10.43)	6.27	(4.11 - 9.45)	14.81	(11.31 - 19.16)	7.52	(5.59 - 10.04)	8.44	(6.59 - 10.74)
South Dakota	8.31	(6.46 - 10.62)	5.91	(3.59 - 9.57)	14.66	(10.65 - 19.85)	7.61	(5.57 - 10.30)	8.58	(6.63 - 11.04)
Tennessee	9.31	(7.50 - 11.50)	6.38	(4.20 - 9.59)	16.38	(12.71 - 20.85)	8.60	(6.59 - 11.16)	9.61	(7.71 - 11.92)
Texas	6.85	(5.77 - 8.12)	4.27	(2.94 - 6.17)	12.34	(10.04 - 15.07)	6.28	(5.05 - 7.80)	7.17	(6.01 - 8.53)
Utah	8.02	(6.53 - 9.81)	3.92	(2.40 - 6.36)	13.75	(10.58 - 17.69)	7.46	(5.78 - 9.58)	8.60	(6.99 - 10.54)
Vermont	11.46	(9.43 - 13.86)	10.17	(7.22 - 14.15)	21.24	(17.03 - 26.15)	10.00	(7.77 - 12.78)	11.57	(9.45 - 14.08)
Virginia	7.77	(6.50 - 9.27)	4.20	(2.88 - 6.07)	15.37	(12.41 - 18.89)	7.03	(5.61 - 8.77)	8.13	(6.78 - 9.73)
Washington	10.38	(8.50 - 12.61)	9.42	(6.31 - 13.85)	21.50	(17.04 - 26.75)	8.93	(6.93 - 11.44)	10.47	(8.54 - 12.78)
West Virginia	9.84	(7.76 - 12.42)	7.15	(4.71 - 10.71)	18.45	(14.21 - 23.61)	8.92	(6.64 - 11.90)	10.09	(7.90 - 12.80)
Wisconsin	8.32	(6.86 - 10.05)	7.47	(5.23 - 10.57)	19.56	(15.72 - 24.07)	6.67	(5.11 - 8.66)	8.40	(6.90 - 10.21)
Wyoming	9.85	(7.70 - 12.51)	7.40	(4.68 - 11.52)	17.09	(12.96 - 22.21)	9.08	(6.72 - 12.16)	10.11	(7.85 - 12.95)

NOTE: Drug Use Disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs.

NOTE: Drug Use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 22 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.79	(1.61 - 1.99)	1.00	(0.75 - 1.31)	1.24	(0.96 - 1.59)	1.97	(1.75 - 2.21)	1.87	(1.68 - 2.08)
Northeast	1.67	(1.36 - 2.05)	0.90	(0.63 - 1.29)	1.19	(0.84 - 1.69)	1.82	(1.45 - 2.28)	1.74	(1.41 - 2.15)
Midwest	1.79	(1.52 - 2.10)	0.99	(0.70 - 1.41)	1.09	(0.78 - 1.52)	1.99	(1.67 - 2.38)	1.87	(1.58 - 2.21)
South	1.94	(1.67 - 2.26)	0.98	(0.70 - 1.36)	1.25	(0.91 - 1.73)	2.16	(1.83 - 2.55)	2.04	(1.75 - 2.39)
West	1.63	(1.36 - 1.97)	1.09	(0.74 - 1.60)	1.38	(0.97 - 1.96)	1.74	(1.40 - 2.15)	1.69	(1.39 - 2.06)
Alabama	2.56	(1.73 - 3.78)	1.11	(0.62 - 2.00)	1.44	(0.84 - 2.46)	2.90	(1.87 - 4.48)	2.71	(1.80 - 4.07)
Alaska	1.89	(1.15 - 3.09)	0.92	(0.49 - 1.72)	1.24	(0.66 - 2.31)	2.10	(1.20 - 3.68)	1.99	(1.18 - 3.36)
Arizona	1.79	(1.22 - 2.62)	1.42	(0.78 - 2.58)	1.36	(0.78 - 2.36)	1.91	(1.21 - 2.98)	1.83	(1.22 - 2.75)
Arkansas	2.08	(1.37 - 3.14)	1.02	(0.59 - 1.75)	1.10	(0.64 - 1.89)	2.37	(1.48 - 3.77)	2.19	(1.41 - 3.39)
California	1.52	(1.13 - 2.06)	1.15	(0.71 - 1.86)	1.48	(0.94 - 2.33)	1.58	(1.09 - 2.26)	1.56	(1.13 - 2.15)
Colorado	1.48	(1.01 - 2.17)	0.96	(0.56 - 1.64)	1.14	(0.65 - 1.99)	1.59	(1.02 - 2.47)	1.53	(1.02 - 2.30)
Connecticut	1.36	(0.88 - 2.10)	0.92	(0.53 - 1.61)	1.18	(0.67 - 2.10)	1.44	(0.86 - 2.40)	1.41	(0.89 - 2.23)
Delaware	1.65	(1.07 - 2.55)	1.19	(0.67 - 2.11)	1.42	(0.81 - 2.48)	1.73	(1.03 - 2.89)	1.69	(1.06 - 2.69)
District of Columbia	2.16	(1.43 - 3.24)	0.70	(0.34 - 1.45)	1.33	(0.71 - 2.48)	2.40	(1.53 - 3.76)	2.25	(1.48 - 3.40)
Florida	1.82	(1.28 - 2.58)	1.01	(0.61 - 1.65)	1.18	(0.72 - 1.94)	1.99	(1.34 - 2.93)	1.89	(1.31 - 2.73)
Georgia	1.61	(1.11 - 2.34)	1.05	(0.63 - 1.75)	1.28	(0.76 - 2.15)	1.74	(1.11 - 2.71)	1.67	(1.12 - 2.49)
Hawaii	1.16	(0.71 - 1.91)	0.94	(0.45 - 1.94)	1.81	(0.88 - 3.71)	1.11	(0.59 - 2.05)	1.18	(0.69 - 2.01)
Idaho	1.69	(1.10 - 2.58)	0.86	(0.50 - 1.49)	1.06	(0.60 - 1.85)	1.90	(1.16 - 3.12)	1.79	(1.13 - 2.82)
Illinois	1.73	(1.19 - 2.52)	1.16	(0.68 - 1.96)	1.21	(0.71 - 2.05)	1.88	(1.21 - 2.91)	1.79	(1.20 - 2.68)
Indiana	1.49	(1.02 - 2.16)	0.98	(0.54 - 1.79)	1.11	(0.62 - 1.98)	1.61	(1.03 - 2.51)	1.54	(1.03 - 2.30)
Iowa	1.53	(1.01 - 2.29)	0.97	(0.54 - 1.75)	0.97	(0.54 - 1.74)	1.69	(1.05 - 2.71)	1.59	(1.02 - 2.45)
Kansas	1.98	(1.31 - 2.97)	1.04	(0.59 - 1.81)	1.11	(0.63 - 1.96)	2.25	(1.41 - 3.57)	2.09	(1.35 - 3.20)
Kentucky	3.23	(2.11 - 4.92)	0.91	(0.50 - 1.65)	1.13	(0.64 - 1.98)	3.83	(2.42 - 6.01)	3.47	(2.24 - 5.35)
Louisiana	2.72	(1.84 - 4.02)	1.08	(0.62 - 1.88)	1.27	(0.72 - 2.23)	3.15	(2.04 - 4.83)	2.90	(1.92 - 4.36)
Maine	1.91	(1.22 - 2.98)	0.71	(0.36 - 1.40)	0.90	(0.50 - 1.62)	2.15	(1.33 - 3.48)	2.02	(1.27 - 3.18)
Maryland	1.69	(1.13 - 2.52)	1.18	(0.66 - 2.09)	1.38	(0.76 - 2.49)	1.79	(1.12 - 2.85)	1.74	(1.13 - 2.66)
Massachusetts	1.60	(1.01 - 2.53)	0.73	(0.41 - 1.29)	1.19	(0.68 - 2.07)	1.76	(1.04 - 2.95)	1.68	(1.04 - 2.69)
Michigan	1.81	(1.33 - 2.46)	0.86	(0.53 - 1.39)	1.19	(0.74 - 1.91)	2.02	(1.42 - 2.86)	1.91	(1.38 - 2.63)
Minnesota	1.28	(0.84 - 1.95)	1.02	(0.58 - 1.78)	0.99	(0.54 - 1.80)	1.36	(0.82 - 2.22)	1.31	(0.83 - 2.06)
Mississippi	2.39	(1.54 - 3.67)	1.04	(0.58 - 1.86)	1.31	(0.72 - 2.38)	2.74	(1.68 - 4.43)	2.54	(1.61 - 3.99)
Missouri	1.78	(1.16 - 2.73)	1.00	(0.56 - 1.79)	1.04	(0.59 - 1.81)	1.99	(1.22 - 3.23)	1.86	(1.18 - 2.92)
Montana	2.24	(1.40 - 3.58)	0.81	(0.46 - 1.43)	0.99	(0.53 - 1.82)	2.59	(1.54 - 4.32)	2.38	(1.46 - 3.87)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 22 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.75	(1.13 - 2.71)	0.88	(0.50 - 1.53)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.86)	1.99	(1.20 - 3.27)	1.85	(1.17 - 2.93)
Nevada	1.64	(1.09 - 2.48)	1.47	(0.78 - 2.76)	1.44	(0.82 - 2.49)	1.69	(1.03 - 2.78)	1.66	(1.06 - 2.59)
New Hampshire	1.19	(0.75 - 1.90)	0.73	(0.38 - 1.39)	0.99	(0.55 - 1.78)	1.27	(0.74 - 2.17)	1.23	(0.75 - 2.01)
New Jersey	1.22	(0.81 - 1.84)	0.98	(0.56 - 1.71)	1.52	(0.89 - 2.59)	1.21	(0.72 - 2.02)	1.24	(0.80 - 1.94)
New Mexico	2.84	(1.84 - 4.37)	1.17	(0.65 - 2.10)	1.39	(0.79 - 2.44)	3.27	(2.01 - 5.28)	3.02	(1.91 - 4.74)
New York	1.62	(1.16 - 2.27)	0.93	(0.57 - 1.49)	1.17	(0.72 - 1.90)	1.76	(1.20 - 2.59)	1.69	(1.18 - 2.40)
North Carolina	1.95	(1.31 - 2.89)	1.02	(0.61 - 1.71)	1.22	(0.71 - 2.07)	2.17	(1.38 - 3.40)	2.04	(1.35 - 3.09)
North Dakota	1.56	(1.01 - 2.39)	0.92	(0.52 - 1.64)	0.98	(0.54 - 1.80)	1.74	(1.06 - 2.85)	1.63	(1.03 - 2.56)
Ohio	2.18	(1.56 - 3.05)	0.95	(0.59 - 1.55)	1.02	(0.62 - 1.67)	2.50	(1.73 - 3.61)	2.31	(1.63 - 3.26)
Oklahoma	2.68	(1.71 - 4.17)	1.05	(0.62 - 1.79)	1.25	(0.72 - 2.16)	3.13	(1.89 - 5.13)	2.86	(1.79 - 4.54)
Oregon	1.82	(1.19 - 2.78)	1.02	(0.60 - 1.74)	1.06	(0.61 - 1.83)	2.01	(1.24 - 3.25)	1.90	(1.21 - 2.96)
Pennsylvania	2.18	(1.48 - 3.19)	0.94	(0.57 - 1.56)	1.08	(0.65 - 1.79)	2.47	(1.62 - 3.76)	2.30	(1.54 - 3.41)
Rhode Island	1.85	(1.16 - 2.95)	0.79	(0.46 - 1.37)	1.18	(0.68 - 2.05)	2.07	(1.22 - 3.49)	1.95	(1.20 - 3.15)
South Carolina	1.97	(1.28 - 3.02)	1.04	(0.60 - 1.79)	1.15	(0.65 - 2.04)	2.20	(1.35 - 3.56)	2.07	(1.31 - 3.24)
South Dakota	1.80	(1.11 - 2.92)	0.84	(0.47 - 1.48)	0.98	(0.55 - 1.76)	2.06	(1.19 - 3.56)	1.91	(1.15 - 3.18)
Tennessee	1.91	(1.23 - 2.95)	0.87	(0.50 - 1.53)	1.04	(0.59 - 1.83)	2.16	(1.32 - 3.51)	2.01	(1.27 - 3.18)
Texas	1.67	(1.21 - 2.31)	0.87	(0.52 - 1.46)	1.40	(0.89 - 2.20)	1.83	(1.25 - 2.68)	1.77	(1.25 - 2.49)
Utah	1.47	(1.00 - 2.14)	0.42	(0.17 - 1.03)	1.16	(0.65 - 2.06)	1.71	(1.10 - 2.65)	1.62	(1.09 - 2.39)
Vermont	1.68	(1.10 - 2.55)	0.75	(0.39 - 1.43)	0.80	(0.44 - 1.44)	1.91	(1.20 - 3.03)	1.75	(1.13 - 2.71)
Virginia	1.60	(1.08 - 2.37)	0.89	(0.53 - 1.49)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.88)	1.76	(1.12 - 2.75)	1.67	(1.10 - 2.53)
Washington	1.76	(1.14 - 2.72)	0.99	(0.57 - 1.71)	1.43	(0.82 - 2.49)	1.90	(1.15 - 3.11)	1.84	(1.16 - 2.90)
West Virginia	2.93	(1.84 - 4.64)	0.75	(0.41 - 1.37)	0.89	(0.49 - 1.62)	3.45	(2.10 - 5.62)	3.13	(1.94 - 5.02)
Wisconsin	2.00	(1.31 - 3.04)	0.97	(0.57 - 1.62)	1.00	(0.57 - 1.73)	2.28	(1.43 - 3.62)	2.11	(1.35 - 3.26)
Wyoming	1.57	(1.00 - 2.45)	0.93	(0.54 - 1.62)	0.95	(0.54 - 1.65)	1.75	(1.05 - 2.89)	1.64	(1.02 - 2.63)

NOTE: Pain Reliever Use Disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. Pain relievers are a type of prescription drug. These estimates include pain reliever use disorder data from all past year users of pain relievers.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 23 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.99	(1.80 - 2.20)	1.00	(0.75 - 1.31)	1.31	(1.03 - 1.66)	2.21	(1.97 - 2.47)	2.09	(1.88 - 2.32)
Northeast	1.78	(1.49 - 2.13)	0.90	(0.62 - 1.29)	1.24	(0.85 - 1.79)	1.95	(1.60 - 2.37)	1.86	(1.55 - 2.24)
Midwest	2.03	(1.74 - 2.36)	0.98	(0.68 - 1.42)	1.09	(0.76 - 1.57)	2.30	(1.95 - 2.71)	2.14	(1.83 - 2.50)
South	2.22	(1.93 - 2.55)	0.98	(0.69 - 1.38)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.97)	2.49	(2.14 - 2.89)	2.35	(2.03 - 2.70)
West	1.74	(1.45 - 2.08)	1.10	(0.74 - 1.64)	1.42	(0.96 - 2.09)	1.86	(1.52 - 2.27)	1.80	(1.50 - 2.17)
Alabama	3.20	(2.20 - 4.64)	1.14	(0.63 - 2.05)	1.87	(1.06 - 3.26)	3.65	(2.41 - 5.51)	3.42	(2.32 - 5.00)
Alaska	2.10	(1.34 - 3.28)	0.93	(0.50 - 1.73)	0.94	(0.48 - 1.85)	2.42	(1.48 - 3.93)	2.23	(1.40 - 3.55)
Arizona	2.00	(1.37 - 2.91)	1.43	(0.78 - 2.60)	1.48	(0.82 - 2.65)	2.15	(1.38 - 3.33)	2.06	(1.38 - 3.06)
Arkansas	2.42	(1.61 - 3.63)	1.01	(0.57 - 1.80)	1.38	(0.78 - 2.45)	2.77	(1.75 - 4.35)	2.58	(1.69 - 3.92)
California	1.58	(1.18 - 2.09)	1.17	(0.71 - 1.91)	1.50	(0.90 - 2.48)	1.64	(1.17 - 2.29)	1.62	(1.20 - 2.19)
Colorado	1.53	(1.06 - 2.21)	0.95	(0.54 - 1.64)	1.10	(0.60 - 2.00)	1.66	(1.09 - 2.54)	1.59	(1.08 - 2.34)
Connecticut	1.60	(1.06 - 2.41)	0.90	(0.51 - 1.58)	1.10	(0.60 - 2.01)	1.75	(1.09 - 2.81)	1.67	(1.08 - 2.56)
Delaware	1.96	(1.25 - 3.06)	1.20	(0.66 - 2.17)	1.92	(1.05 - 3.47)	2.05	(1.20 - 3.47)	2.03	(1.27 - 3.24)
District of Columbia	1.68	(1.09 - 2.60)	0.70	(0.33 - 1.45)	1.28	(0.70 - 2.34)	1.82	(1.10 - 2.99)	1.75	(1.12 - 2.72)
Florida	1.90	(1.38 - 2.62)	1.00	(0.61 - 1.63)	1.37	(0.82 - 2.28)	2.06	(1.44 - 2.95)	1.98	(1.42 - 2.76)
Georgia	1.90	(1.36 - 2.64)	1.04	(0.61 - 1.75)	1.39	(0.79 - 2.45)	2.09	(1.42 - 3.07)	2.00	(1.41 - 2.83)
Hawaii	1.12	(0.72 - 1.72)	0.91	(0.45 - 1.84)	1.60	(0.82 - 3.13)	1.08	(0.64 - 1.82)	1.14	(0.72 - 1.80)
Idaho	1.86	(1.22 - 2.83)	0.86	(0.48 - 1.51)	1.15	(0.64 - 2.07)	2.12	(1.30 - 3.42)	1.98	(1.27 - 3.08)
Illinois	2.07	(1.48 - 2.89)	1.14	(0.68 - 1.91)	1.20	(0.69 - 2.05)	2.31	(1.58 - 3.37)	2.16	(1.52 - 3.07)
Indiana	1.90	(1.31 - 2.74)	0.95	(0.54 - 1.69)	1.26	(0.71 - 2.23)	2.13	(1.39 - 3.24)	2.00	(1.36 - 2.94)
Iowa	1.90	(1.29 - 2.78)	0.96	(0.55 - 1.67)	0.90	(0.49 - 1.66)	2.18	(1.41 - 3.36)	2.00	(1.33 - 2.99)
Kansas	2.23	(1.51 - 3.28)	1.05	(0.59 - 1.86)	1.08	(0.59 - 1.95)	2.58	(1.68 - 3.96)	2.36	(1.57 - 3.54)
Kentucky	3.38	(2.30 - 4.96)	0.94	(0.52 - 1.70)	1.33	(0.74 - 2.40)	4.00	(2.63 - 6.04)	3.64	(2.44 - 5.39)
Louisiana	2.99	(2.02 - 4.41)	1.10	(0.63 - 1.92)	1.44	(0.78 - 2.66)	3.46	(2.24 - 5.31)	3.20	(2.13 - 4.78)
Maine	2.08	(1.37 - 3.15)	0.70	(0.34 - 1.43)	0.97	(0.53 - 1.79)	2.35	(1.50 - 3.68)	2.20	(1.43 - 3.36)
Maryland	1.98	(1.32 - 2.95)	1.20	(0.66 - 2.16)	1.19	(0.65 - 2.18)	2.18	(1.37 - 3.44)	2.05	(1.34 - 3.13)
Massachusetts	1.58	(1.07 - 2.34)	0.73	(0.41 - 1.29)	1.15	(0.64 - 2.08)	1.74	(1.11 - 2.72)	1.66	(1.10 - 2.49)
Michigan	2.02	(1.49 - 2.74)	0.85	(0.52 - 1.38)	1.29	(0.78 - 2.13)	2.27	(1.61 - 3.20)	2.14	(1.56 - 2.93)
Minnesota	1.50	(0.99 - 2.26)	1.02	(0.58 - 1.77)	0.83	(0.44 - 1.55)	1.66	(1.04 - 2.64)	1.55	(1.00 - 2.40)
Mississippi	2.99	(2.06 - 4.33)	1.05	(0.59 - 1.88)	1.63	(0.87 - 3.02)	3.46	(2.28 - 5.23)	3.21	(2.17 - 4.71)
Missouri	1.98	(1.29 - 3.04)	0.98	(0.55 - 1.76)	1.11	(0.61 - 2.00)	2.24	(1.38 - 3.61)	2.09	(1.33 - 3.26)
Montana	2.17	(1.44 - 3.27)	0.81	(0.45 - 1.47)	1.18	(0.61 - 2.26)	2.47	(1.57 - 3.89)	2.30	(1.50 - 3.51)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 23 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.99	(1.32 - 2.97)	0.89	(0.51 - 1.55)	0.90	(0.49 - 1.64)	2.32	(1.47 - 3.63)	2.11	(1.38 - 3.21)
Nevada	1.97	(1.37 - 2.84)	1.45	(0.77 - 2.71)	1.58	(0.88 - 2.85)	2.09	(1.36 - 3.19)	2.03	(1.37 - 2.98)
New Hampshire	1.34	(0.87 - 2.07)	0.73	(0.38 - 1.40)	0.99	(0.54 - 1.83)	1.46	(0.89 - 2.38)	1.40	(0.89 - 2.19)
New Jersey	1.30	(0.89 - 1.90)	0.98	(0.56 - 1.71)	1.44	(0.84 - 2.48)	1.32	(0.82 - 2.10)	1.33	(0.88 - 2.00)
New Mexico	2.88	(1.94 - 4.27)	1.19	(0.66 - 2.15)	1.61	(0.89 - 2.89)	3.29	(2.11 - 5.10)	3.07	(2.03 - 4.61)
New York	1.68	(1.22 - 2.32)	0.91	(0.56 - 1.45)	1.23	(0.73 - 2.09)	1.83	(1.27 - 2.63)	1.75	(1.25 - 2.45)
North Carolina	2.48	(1.69 - 3.62)	1.03	(0.61 - 1.72)	1.40	(0.79 - 2.45)	2.81	(1.84 - 4.29)	2.63	(1.77 - 3.89)
North Dakota	1.61	(1.06 - 2.43)	0.91	(0.51 - 1.62)	0.77	(0.40 - 1.49)	1.85	(1.15 - 2.96)	1.68	(1.08 - 2.60)
Ohio	2.33	(1.73 - 3.14)	0.95	(0.58 - 1.53)	1.07	(0.64 - 1.79)	2.69	(1.93 - 3.73)	2.48	(1.81 - 3.37)
Oklahoma	3.00	(2.02 - 4.41)	1.05	(0.61 - 1.81)	1.44	(0.78 - 2.62)	3.51	(2.28 - 5.36)	3.22	(2.15 - 4.80)
Oregon	1.90	(1.28 - 2.82)	1.01	(0.59 - 1.73)	1.06	(0.59 - 1.90)	2.12	(1.36 - 3.28)	1.99	(1.32 - 2.99)
Pennsylvania	2.39	(1.70 - 3.37)	0.96	(0.58 - 1.57)	1.26	(0.74 - 2.12)	2.71	(1.86 - 3.95)	2.53	(1.77 - 3.60)
Rhode Island	2.10	(1.38 - 3.19)	0.79	(0.43 - 1.42)	1.28	(0.71 - 2.29)	2.37	(1.48 - 3.77)	2.22	(1.44 - 3.40)
South Carolina	2.15	(1.41 - 3.27)	1.04	(0.58 - 1.88)	1.20	(0.64 - 2.26)	2.42	(1.50 - 3.87)	2.26	(1.45 - 3.51)
South Dakota	1.98	(1.28 - 3.05)	0.83	(0.47 - 1.47)	0.80	(0.42 - 1.53)	2.32	(1.43 - 3.75)	2.11	(1.33 - 3.32)
Tennessee	2.40	(1.59 - 3.61)	0.87	(0.51 - 1.50)	1.29	(0.72 - 2.29)	2.74	(1.73 - 4.32)	2.55	(1.66 - 3.90)
Texas	1.91	(1.42 - 2.55)	0.88	(0.51 - 1.53)	1.49	(0.91 - 2.45)	2.12	(1.51 - 2.96)	2.03	(1.49 - 2.75)
Utah	1.57	(1.06 - 2.31)	0.43	(0.17 - 1.09)	1.26	(0.70 - 2.26)	1.82	(1.16 - 2.85)	1.73	(1.16 - 2.57)
Vermont	2.07	(1.41 - 3.03)	0.74	(0.39 - 1.40)	0.86	(0.46 - 1.61)	2.39	(1.57 - 3.63)	2.18	(1.47 - 3.23)
Virginia	1.76	(1.22 - 2.52)	0.87	(0.51 - 1.47)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.88)	1.96	(1.31 - 2.94)	1.84	(1.26 - 2.68)
Washington	2.03	(1.35 - 3.02)	0.99	(0.56 - 1.75)	1.48	(0.82 - 2.64)	2.22	(1.41 - 3.47)	2.13	(1.40 - 3.22)
West Virginia	3.23	(2.06 - 5.05)	0.73	(0.40 - 1.32)	1.23	(0.66 - 2.29)	3.78	(2.33 - 6.08)	3.46	(2.18 - 5.46)
Wisconsin	2.09	(1.41 - 3.07)	0.98	(0.58 - 1.63)	0.91	(0.50 - 1.62)	2.40	(1.56 - 3.69)	2.20	(1.46 - 3.29)
Wyoming	1.56	(0.99 - 2.44)	0.94	(0.52 - 1.69)	0.92	(0.49 - 1.72)	1.73	(1.04 - 2.88)	1.63	(1.01 - 2.60)

NOTE: Opioid Use Disorder (OUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. OUD is defined as meeting the criteria for heroin or pain reliever use disorder. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. Pain relievers are a type of prescription drug. These estimates include pain reliever use disorder data from all past year users of pain relievers.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 24 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10.56	(10.10 - 11.03)	3.44	(2.94 - 4.01)	14.98	(14.04 - 15.97)	10.73	(10.18 - 11.29)	11.29	(10.79 - 11.81)
Northeast	10.81	(9.96 - 11.73)	3.34	(2.68 - 4.15)	14.96	(13.23 - 16.87)	10.99	(9.97 - 12.10)	11.50	(10.58 - 12.49)
Midwest	10.48	(9.82 - 11.18)	3.54	(2.96 - 4.23)	15.25	(13.77 - 16.85)	10.58	(9.77 - 11.44)	11.21	(10.49 - 11.97)
South	10.14	(9.56 - 10.75)	3.24	(2.71 - 3.88)	14.53	(13.17 - 16.01)	10.31	(9.60 - 11.06)	10.86	(10.23 - 11.53)
West	11.11	(10.32 - 11.95)	3.73	(2.97 - 4.68)	15.47	(13.72 - 17.40)	11.33	(10.38 - 12.35)	11.88	(11.02 - 12.79)
Alabama	9.18	(7.48 - 11.23)	2.80	(1.85 - 4.21)	13.67	(10.19 - 18.09)	9.26	(7.30 - 11.68)	9.84	(7.98 - 12.07)
Alaska	12.41	(10.23 - 14.96)	5.76	(3.66 - 8.93)	15.50	(11.53 - 20.52)	12.81	(10.27 - 15.87)	13.15	(10.77 - 15.96)
Arizona	10.49	(8.56 - 12.80)	3.56	(2.36 - 5.33)	13.97	(10.27 - 18.72)	10.79	(8.53 - 13.55)	11.22	(9.11 - 13.74)
Arkansas	9.43	(7.66 - 11.55)	3.25	(2.13 - 4.95)	13.93	(10.34 - 18.49)	9.50	(7.46 - 12.03)	10.10	(8.17 - 12.44)
California	11.03	(9.79 - 12.40)	3.31	(2.36 - 4.63)	15.28	(12.55 - 18.49)	11.30	(9.84 - 12.94)	11.83	(10.48 - 13.32)
Colorado	12.22	(10.27 - 14.48)	5.95	(3.88 - 9.03)	15.76	(12.09 - 20.28)	12.40	(10.14 - 15.09)	12.84	(10.74 - 15.29)
Connecticut	10.30	(8.41 - 12.55)	2.82	(1.88 - 4.22)	16.52	(12.09 - 22.18)	10.17	(8.00 - 12.84)	11.02	(8.96 - 13.48)
Delaware	11.27	(9.09 - 13.90)	2.60	(1.62 - 4.17)	18.87	(14.34 - 24.41)	11.17	(8.70 - 14.24)	12.09	(9.72 - 14.94)
District of Columbia	15.80	(13.20 - 18.80)	2.47	(1.52 - 3.98)	19.97	(15.39 - 25.50)	16.09	(13.10 - 19.60)	16.64	(13.88 - 19.81)
Florida	9.82	(8.50 - 11.32)	3.34	(2.38 - 4.66)	13.00	(10.42 - 16.10)	10.06	(8.54 - 11.81)	10.40	(8.97 - 12.01)
Georgia	9.72	(8.31 - 11.34)	2.87	(2.03 - 4.06)	14.63	(11.40 - 18.58)	9.83	(8.18 - 11.78)	10.49	(8.94 - 12.27)
Hawaii	9.09	(7.29 - 11.28)	3.43	(2.05 - 5.68)	13.19	(9.59 - 17.88)	9.15	(7.10 - 11.70)	9.60	(7.66 - 11.97)
Idaho	11.56	(9.49 - 14.02)	4.55	(2.96 - 6.94)	17.96	(13.18 - 24.00)	11.53	(9.20 - 14.36)	12.41	(10.13 - 15.12)
Illinois	9.82	(8.37 - 11.49)	3.43	(2.45 - 4.79)	14.06	(10.95 - 17.88)	9.94	(8.25 - 11.93)	10.48	(8.90 - 12.31)
Indiana	10.57	(8.78 - 12.66)	3.45	(2.32 - 5.08)	13.72	(10.39 - 17.91)	10.95	(8.82 - 13.53)	11.34	(9.39 - 13.65)
Iowa	11.51	(9.53 - 13.84)	4.43	(2.97 - 6.57)	17.05	(12.78 - 22.37)	11.47	(9.21 - 14.19)	12.27	(10.11 - 14.82)
Kansas	10.92	(9.16 - 12.96)	3.45	(2.34 - 5.06)	18.91	(14.55 - 24.20)	10.55	(8.53 - 12.99)	11.77	(9.83 - 14.03)
Kentucky	8.78	(7.19 - 10.66)	3.76	(2.46 - 5.72)	13.98	(10.45 - 18.46)	8.57	(6.79 - 10.77)	9.30	(7.59 - 11.34)
Louisiana	10.45	(8.57 - 12.68)	2.72	(1.81 - 4.05)	13.48	(9.89 - 18.11)	10.96	(8.75 - 13.63)	11.29	(9.23 - 13.74)
Maine	10.37	(8.47 - 12.63)	3.63	(2.39 - 5.50)	14.12	(10.48 - 18.75)	10.53	(8.39 - 13.14)	10.93	(8.89 - 13.36)
Maryland	11.14	(9.27 - 13.34)	3.00	(2.00 - 4.48)	17.93	(13.42 - 23.53)	11.12	(8.98 - 13.69)	11.97	(9.92 - 14.37)
Massachusetts	10.91	(9.00 - 13.17)	3.11	(2.09 - 4.60)	17.40	(13.13 - 22.69)	10.66	(8.48 - 13.32)	11.60	(9.54 - 14.03)
Michigan	9.91	(8.59 - 11.40)	2.86	(2.02 - 4.04)	15.55	(12.59 - 19.05)	9.84	(8.31 - 11.62)	10.61	(9.17 - 12.24)
Minnesota	11.00	(9.07 - 13.28)	4.00	(2.72 - 5.86)	16.17	(12.15 - 21.18)	11.09	(8.87 - 13.77)	11.75	(9.64 - 14.24)
Mississippi	9.18	(7.52 - 11.16)	2.99	(1.99 - 4.46)	14.26	(10.49 - 19.10)	9.19	(7.27 - 11.54)	9.88	(8.06 - 12.07)
Missouri	10.16	(8.30 - 12.39)	3.56	(2.42 - 5.22)	15.33	(11.46 - 20.21)	10.16	(8.03 - 12.78)	10.85	(8.81 - 13.29)
Montana	12.75	(10.45 - 15.46)	4.84	(3.09 - 7.50)	18.89	(13.74 - 25.40)	12.71	(10.12 - 15.84)	13.52	(11.03 - 16.47)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 24 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.39	(9.48 - 13.62)	4.07	(2.75 - 5.98)	15.88	(12.09 - 20.58)	11.61	(9.35 - 14.33)	12.23	(10.14 - 14.69)
Nevada	11.25	(9.34 - 13.50)	3.52	(2.34 - 5.26)	14.25	(10.51 - 19.03)	11.74	(9.52 - 14.39)	12.04	(9.96 - 14.49)
New Hampshire	12.06	(9.95 - 14.53)	3.42	(2.34 - 4.97)	16.92	(12.91 - 21.87)	12.22	(9.81 - 15.11)	12.80	(10.53 - 15.47)
New Jersey	10.81	(8.90 - 13.08)	3.56	(2.45 - 5.14)	14.08	(10.70 - 18.32)	11.19	(8.95 - 13.90)	11.54	(9.45 - 14.02)
New Mexico	12.69	(10.56 - 15.18)	3.52	(2.24 - 5.49)	17.03	(12.63 - 22.57)	13.16	(10.67 - 16.13)	13.68	(11.34 - 16.41)
New York	11.31	(9.81 - 13.01)	3.35	(2.36 - 4.74)	13.89	(10.99 - 17.40)	11.76	(9.99 - 13.79)	12.03	(10.41 - 13.87)
North Carolina	10.03	(8.44 - 11.88)	3.32	(2.28 - 4.82)	15.77	(12.16 - 20.21)	9.95	(8.12 - 12.14)	10.72	(8.98 - 12.74)
North Dakota	15.01	(12.50 - 17.91)	6.05	(3.71 - 9.71)	19.57	(14.87 - 25.32)	15.31	(12.39 - 18.77)	15.97	(13.24 - 19.12)
Ohio	10.12	(8.80 - 11.60)	3.12	(2.24 - 4.33)	14.73	(11.98 - 17.99)	10.24	(8.68 - 12.04)	10.83	(9.39 - 12.46)
Oklahoma	10.94	(8.97 - 13.27)	3.80	(2.52 - 5.67)	13.71	(10.08 - 18.39)	11.42	(9.12 - 14.22)	11.75	(9.58 - 14.32)
Oregon	12.53	(10.45 - 14.94)	4.49	(3.03 - 6.61)	17.05	(12.97 - 22.10)	12.74	(10.38 - 15.53)	13.27	(11.03 - 15.88)
Pennsylvania	9.97	(8.51 - 11.65)	3.30	(2.37 - 4.59)	14.96	(11.92 - 18.61)	9.97	(8.27 - 11.96)	10.59	(9.01 - 12.42)
Rhode Island	10.90	(8.87 - 13.33)	3.36	(2.25 - 4.99)	16.22	(11.96 - 21.61)	10.79	(8.48 - 13.63)	11.55	(9.36 - 14.16)
South Carolina	9.40	(7.64 - 11.52)	2.83	(1.87 - 4.25)	12.78	(9.20 - 17.49)	9.67	(7.63 - 12.18)	10.06	(8.14 - 12.37)
South Dakota	12.14	(9.94 - 14.74)	4.94	(3.08 - 7.83)	17.25	(12.93 - 22.65)	12.28	(9.70 - 15.42)	12.96	(10.56 - 15.81)
Tennessee	10.14	(8.31 - 12.31)	3.32	(2.30 - 4.76)	14.47	(10.91 - 18.94)	10.29	(8.16 - 12.90)	10.83	(8.84 - 13.21)
Texas	10.67	(9.37 - 12.13)	3.47	(2.49 - 4.83)	14.67	(12.01 - 17.81)	11.02	(9.45 - 12.81)	11.55	(10.10 - 13.17)
Utah	8.79	(7.27 - 10.59)	3.55	(2.24 - 5.57)	12.61	(9.14 - 17.15)	8.88	(7.13 - 11.02)	9.54	(7.85 - 11.53)
Vermont	12.10	(10.12 - 14.41)	4.77	(3.23 - 6.99)	15.84	(12.00 - 20.61)	12.20	(9.88 - 14.97)	12.70	(10.58 - 15.18)
Virginia	10.64	(9.14 - 12.36)	3.08	(2.15 - 4.40)	16.34	(12.96 - 20.40)	10.65	(8.90 - 12.70)	11.40	(9.76 - 13.28)
Washington	10.77	(8.93 - 12.94)	3.61	(2.39 - 5.42)	17.72	(13.55 - 22.83)	10.59	(8.47 - 13.16)	11.47	(9.46 - 13.83)
West Virginia	8.41	(6.70 - 10.51)	3.23	(2.07 - 5.02)	11.09	(7.75 - 15.61)	8.58	(6.62 - 11.05)	8.89	(7.04 - 11.17)
Wisconsin	11.45	(9.64 - 13.55)	4.13	(2.85 - 5.95)	14.98	(11.65 - 19.07)	11.76	(9.61 - 14.31)	12.19	(10.21 - 14.49)
Wyoming	12.34	(10.11 - 14.98)	5.80	(3.63 - 9.15)	16.99	(12.86 - 22.11)	12.48	(9.90 - 15.61)	13.06	(10.65 - 15.92)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 25 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.53	(15.99 - 17.08)	8.55	(7.75 - 9.43)	25.55	(24.36 - 26.78)	16.10	(15.47 - 16.75)	17.35	(16.76 - 17.95)
Northeast	16.53	(15.53 - 17.58)	9.32	(7.93 - 10.93)	25.14	(23.03 - 27.37)	16.04	(14.89 - 17.25)	17.20	(16.13 - 18.32)
Midwest	17.26	(16.42 - 18.13)	9.36	(8.26 - 10.59)	26.80	(25.08 - 28.60)	16.72	(15.74 - 17.74)	18.08	(17.17 - 19.03)
South	15.77	(15.05 - 16.53)	7.50	(6.58 - 8.53)	24.77	(23.24 - 26.36)	15.41	(14.56 - 16.31)	16.65	(15.85 - 17.47)
West	17.10	(16.15 - 18.08)	9.04	(7.80 - 10.45)	26.00	(23.94 - 28.18)	16.70	(15.61 - 17.86)	17.93	(16.92 - 19.00)
Alabama	15.55	(13.19 - 18.25)	7.68	(5.54 - 10.54)	25.12	(20.42 - 30.49)	15.03	(12.35 - 18.16)	16.36	(13.82 - 19.27)
Alaska	20.86	(17.83 - 24.26)	10.43	(7.46 - 14.41)	29.66	(24.19 - 35.78)	20.94	(17.43 - 24.94)	22.03	(18.76 - 25.69)
Arizona	16.76	(14.14 - 19.76)	10.74	(7.83 - 14.57)	27.38	(22.28 - 33.14)	15.81	(12.90 - 19.23)	17.39	(14.60 - 20.58)
Arkansas	15.23	(12.79 - 18.05)	6.88	(4.75 - 9.87)	25.15	(20.17 - 30.89)	14.73	(11.99 - 17.95)	16.14	(13.51 - 19.17)
California	16.20	(14.70 - 17.82)	7.56	(5.89 - 9.64)	24.00	(20.73 - 27.60)	16.04	(14.32 - 17.93)	17.09	(15.48 - 18.84)
Colorado	19.17	(16.57 - 22.07)	10.97	(7.87 - 15.10)	27.10	(22.29 - 32.52)	18.91	(15.96 - 22.27)	19.99	(17.22 - 23.07)
Connecticut	15.73	(13.13 - 18.74)	8.70	(5.96 - 12.51)	25.61	(20.39 - 31.63)	14.99	(12.11 - 18.41)	16.41	(13.65 - 19.60)
Delaware	17.20	(14.61 - 20.15)	9.70	(6.81 - 13.65)	31.18	(26.06 - 36.79)	16.14	(13.23 - 19.53)	17.91	(15.16 - 21.04)
District of Columbia	23.40	(20.18 - 26.96)	9.77	(6.74 - 13.96)	31.91	(26.37 - 38.01)	22.99	(19.39 - 27.02)	24.26	(20.89 - 27.99)
Florida	14.70	(12.97 - 16.61)	7.32	(5.55 - 9.61)	23.12	(19.78 - 26.83)	14.37	(12.43 - 16.56)	15.35	(13.51 - 17.39)
Georgia	16.14	(13.98 - 18.55)	7.93	(5.91 - 10.57)	23.88	(19.81 - 28.49)	15.97	(13.47 - 18.83)	17.06	(14.74 - 19.67)
Hawaii	13.80	(11.37 - 16.64)	9.45	(6.46 - 13.62)	22.23	(17.51 - 27.80)	13.19	(10.51 - 16.43)	14.19	(11.63 - 17.21)
Idaho	17.08	(14.38 - 20.17)	8.52	(6.01 - 11.95)	29.05	(23.28 - 35.59)	16.37	(13.36 - 19.90)	18.12	(15.21 - 21.44)
Illinois	16.45	(14.46 - 18.66)	10.55	(8.04 - 13.72)	23.57	(19.66 - 27.98)	16.09	(13.81 - 18.65)	17.07	(14.93 - 19.44)
Indiana	19.29	(16.66 - 22.22)	8.49	(6.14 - 11.63)	29.16	(24.45 - 34.37)	19.02	(15.99 - 22.46)	20.47	(17.63 - 23.64)
Iowa	18.79	(15.94 - 22.01)	10.99	(7.99 - 14.93)	28.64	(23.12 - 34.88)	18.09	(14.90 - 21.78)	19.62	(16.60 - 23.05)
Kansas	16.99	(14.58 - 19.70)	8.15	(5.93 - 11.11)	29.22	(24.26 - 34.73)	16.07	(13.35 - 19.23)	18.00	(15.40 - 20.92)
Kentucky	16.30	(13.96 - 18.95)	7.43	(5.34 - 10.25)	26.93	(22.08 - 32.39)	15.72	(13.09 - 18.77)	17.23	(14.71 - 20.07)
Louisiana	18.26	(15.33 - 21.60)	10.77	(7.52 - 15.19)	26.48	(21.10 - 32.66)	17.95	(14.65 - 21.80)	19.07	(15.94 - 22.65)
Maine	16.64	(14.01 - 19.65)	8.58	(6.12 - 11.90)	26.27	(21.17 - 32.10)	16.21	(13.31 - 19.60)	17.31	(14.53 - 20.50)
Maryland	17.78	(15.23 - 20.65)	8.00	(5.83 - 10.89)	29.54	(23.92 - 35.86)	17.23	(14.36 - 20.54)	18.77	(16.02 - 21.86)
Massachusetts	17.12	(14.50 - 20.11)	9.73	(6.86 - 13.61)	27.01	(21.68 - 33.09)	16.28	(13.45 - 19.57)	17.78	(15.01 - 20.92)
Michigan	16.97	(15.22 - 18.88)	8.53	(6.69 - 10.82)	27.10	(23.46 - 31.08)	16.37	(14.37 - 18.59)	17.80	(15.91 - 19.87)
Minnesota	17.08	(14.45 - 20.08)	9.65	(6.92 - 13.30)	27.39	(22.15 - 33.32)	16.45	(13.54 - 19.84)	17.87	(15.06 - 21.07)
Mississippi	16.45	(13.89 - 19.37)	7.52	(5.41 - 10.35)	26.56	(21.18 - 32.74)	16.01	(13.15 - 19.36)	17.47	(14.70 - 20.62)
Missouri	17.45	(14.75 - 20.53)	9.46	(6.87 - 12.91)	28.34	(22.98 - 34.39)	16.74	(13.72 - 20.27)	18.28	(15.39 - 21.57)
Montana	19.59	(16.44 - 23.18)	10.32	(7.26 - 14.47)	34.48	(27.30 - 42.44)	18.39	(15.00 - 22.36)	20.50	(17.16 - 24.30)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 25 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.93	(13.55 - 18.65)	8.40	(6.00 - 11.64)	23.70	(19.21 - 28.87)	15.62	(12.91 - 18.78)	16.80	(14.24 - 19.71)
Nevada	18.98	(16.15 - 22.18)	11.63	(7.98 - 16.67)	29.86	(24.07 - 36.38)	18.38	(15.26 - 21.96)	19.73	(16.76 - 23.09)
New Hampshire	16.20	(13.67 - 19.08)	6.58	(4.63 - 9.28)	26.81	(21.67 - 32.65)	15.65	(12.84 - 18.93)	17.02	(14.33 - 20.11)
New Jersey	15.51	(13.11 - 18.24)	7.45	(5.39 - 10.23)	25.18	(20.71 - 30.26)	15.08	(12.36 - 18.28)	16.32	(13.75 - 19.26)
New Mexico	21.56	(18.33 - 25.18)	14.52	(10.29 - 20.10)	33.98	(27.62 - 40.96)	20.51	(16.92 - 24.64)	22.31	(18.87 - 26.18)
New York	16.99	(15.13 - 19.03)	11.29	(8.69 - 14.53)	22.95	(19.31 - 27.04)	16.71	(14.60 - 19.06)	17.51	(15.54 - 19.66)
North Carolina	15.56	(13.36 - 18.04)	7.70	(5.68 - 10.35)	24.33	(19.79 - 29.52)	15.16	(12.69 - 18.01)	16.36	(14.01 - 19.02)
North Dakota	20.25	(17.30 - 23.55)	8.23	(5.71 - 11.72)	31.90	(26.23 - 38.15)	19.62	(16.24 - 23.51)	21.53	(18.35 - 25.10)
Ohio	16.87	(15.09 - 18.82)	9.22	(7.25 - 11.66)	26.01	(22.46 - 29.91)	16.39	(14.33 - 18.68)	17.65	(15.74 - 19.75)
Oklahoma	18.80	(16.10 - 21.82)	11.06	(8.16 - 14.83)	27.51	(22.22 - 33.51)	18.37	(15.29 - 21.92)	19.67	(16.77 - 22.93)
Oregon	19.44	(16.90 - 22.27)	12.53	(9.26 - 16.76)	30.54	(25.32 - 36.30)	18.63	(15.81 - 21.83)	20.08	(17.40 - 23.06)
Pennsylvania	16.08	(14.13 - 18.25)	7.87	(5.90 - 10.41)	26.29	(22.13 - 30.92)	15.50	(13.31 - 17.98)	16.86	(14.77 - 19.17)
Rhode Island	18.49	(15.59 - 21.79)	11.11	(7.92 - 15.36)	27.08	(21.46 - 33.54)	17.82	(14.68 - 21.47)	19.13	(16.08 - 22.59)
South Carolina	14.73	(12.24 - 17.61)	6.56	(4.58 - 9.33)	24.22	(19.28 - 29.96)	14.29	(11.52 - 17.60)	15.54	(12.88 - 18.64)
South Dakota	16.15	(13.55 - 19.13)	8.64	(5.92 - 12.46)	26.83	(21.44 - 33.01)	15.44	(12.58 - 18.80)	17.01	(14.24 - 20.19)
Tennessee	16.90	(14.29 - 19.86)	8.36	(5.99 - 11.55)	26.30	(21.34 - 31.93)	16.50	(13.60 - 19.88)	17.76	(14.98 - 20.94)
Texas	14.77	(13.21 - 16.48)	6.46	(4.89 - 8.47)	23.21	(19.95 - 26.83)	14.51	(12.69 - 16.54)	15.78	(14.07 - 17.65)
Utah	14.22	(12.12 - 16.62)	5.07	(3.35 - 7.61)	20.81	(16.52 - 25.87)	14.36	(11.92 - 17.20)	15.52	(13.20 - 18.17)
Vermont	21.22	(18.52 - 24.19)	12.35	(9.14 - 16.48)	33.09	(27.70 - 38.96)	20.15	(17.09 - 23.60)	21.95	(19.11 - 25.08)
Virginia	16.35	(14.30 - 18.62)	6.61	(5.00 - 8.68)	26.01	(22.10 - 30.34)	16.00	(13.62 - 18.70)	17.32	(15.11 - 19.79)
Washington	18.09	(15.57 - 20.90)	11.29	(8.25 - 15.26)	29.19	(24.05 - 34.92)	17.29	(14.49 - 20.49)	18.75	(16.09 - 21.73)
West Virginia	15.97	(13.30 - 19.05)	8.45	(5.87 - 12.01)	24.50	(19.32 - 30.54)	15.57	(12.64 - 19.03)	16.66	(13.83 - 19.93)
Wisconsin	17.39	(15.02 - 20.04)	9.41	(7.06 - 12.45)	27.64	(22.99 - 32.84)	16.73	(14.05 - 19.79)	18.20	(15.66 - 21.04)
Wyoming	18.49	(15.55 - 21.85)	8.55	(5.82 - 12.40)	29.00	(23.62 - 35.03)	18.19	(14.86 - 22.07)	19.58	(16.42 - 23.18)

NOTE: Substance Use Disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 26 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.78	(6.45 - 7.12)	5.54	(4.91 - 6.25)	15.03	(14.05 - 16.07)	5.67	(5.30 - 6.07)	6.90	(6.55 - 7.27)
Northeast	6.40	(5.78 - 7.07)	5.97	(4.88 - 7.29)	14.99	(13.35 - 16.80)	5.18	(4.52 - 5.94)	6.44	(5.79 - 7.15)
Midwest	7.18	(6.63 - 7.76)	6.22	(5.25 - 7.35)	15.60	(14.18 - 17.12)	5.98	(5.37 - 6.65)	7.28	(6.70 - 7.89)
South	6.18	(5.75 - 6.65)	4.82	(4.04 - 5.73)	13.45	(12.34 - 14.64)	5.25	(4.75 - 5.79)	6.33	(5.86 - 6.82)
West	7.66	(7.04 - 8.34)	5.84	(4.75 - 7.16)	17.08	(15.18 - 19.17)	6.45	(5.75 - 7.22)	7.85	(7.19 - 8.57)
Alabama	6.33	(4.86 - 8.21)	4.63	(2.93 - 7.25)	12.30	(9.23 - 16.21)	5.63	(4.03 - 7.81)	6.51	(4.96 - 8.51)
Alaska	9.96	(7.85 - 12.55)	9.08	(5.72 - 14.11)	22.34	(17.36 - 28.26)	8.29	(6.02 - 11.33)	10.05	(7.85 - 12.78)
Arizona	7.79	(6.19 - 9.75)	7.61	(4.98 - 11.46)	19.90	(15.14 - 25.70)	5.90	(4.29 - 8.07)	7.81	(6.16 - 9.85)
Arkansas	6.68	(5.05 - 8.78)	5.55	(3.45 - 8.82)	12.63	(9.37 - 16.80)	5.89	(4.15 - 8.28)	6.80	(5.11 - 9.00)
California	7.03	(6.07 - 8.13)	4.61	(3.26 - 6.50)	15.49	(12.70 - 18.77)	6.03	(4.96 - 7.30)	7.28	(6.27 - 8.45)
Colorado	8.77	(7.06 - 10.85)	7.53	(5.00 - 11.17)	18.82	(14.67 - 23.81)	7.40	(5.56 - 9.79)	8.90	(7.12 - 11.07)
Connecticut	6.25	(4.81 - 8.09)	5.85	(3.71 - 9.11)	16.01	(12.08 - 20.93)	4.79	(3.33 - 6.85)	6.29	(4.79 - 8.23)
Delaware	6.74	(5.30 - 8.55)	6.73	(4.26 - 10.46)	19.06	(14.96 - 23.98)	5.10	(3.64 - 7.10)	6.75	(5.26 - 8.61)
District of Columbia	9.64	(7.48 - 12.35)	6.25	(3.88 - 9.93)	19.86	(15.22 - 25.48)	8.20	(5.87 - 11.32)	9.86	(7.61 - 12.69)
Florida	5.40	(4.45 - 6.53)	5.01	(3.59 - 6.96)	13.71	(11.14 - 16.76)	4.39	(3.40 - 5.65)	5.43	(4.45 - 6.62)
Georgia	6.90	(5.63 - 8.44)	5.04	(3.46 - 7.29)	12.65	(9.86 - 16.09)	6.23	(4.82 - 8.02)	7.11	(5.77 - 8.74)
Hawaii	5.56	(4.21 - 7.30)	5.64	(3.44 - 9.12)	14.10	(10.42 - 18.82)	4.49	(3.10 - 6.46)	5.55	(4.16 - 7.37)
Idaho	6.93	(5.38 - 8.88)	4.69	(2.92 - 7.46)	18.32	(13.88 - 23.78)	5.42	(3.81 - 7.67)	7.20	(5.56 - 9.28)
Illinois	7.11	(5.71 - 8.81)	6.59	(4.53 - 9.50)	13.10	(10.39 - 16.38)	6.26	(4.72 - 8.26)	7.16	(5.70 - 8.95)
Indiana	8.33	(6.68 - 10.35)	6.52	(4.28 - 9.80)	18.29	(14.56 - 22.73)	6.90	(5.13 - 9.22)	8.53	(6.80 - 10.64)
Iowa	7.18	(5.61 - 9.15)	6.47	(4.13 - 9.99)	15.25	(11.35 - 20.19)	5.90	(4.29 - 8.07)	7.26	(5.64 - 9.30)
Kansas	6.95	(5.50 - 8.74)	5.35	(3.61 - 7.86)	13.87	(10.69 - 17.82)	5.98	(4.41 - 8.05)	7.13	(5.60 - 9.03)
Kentucky	6.54	(5.18 - 8.24)	5.84	(3.72 - 9.06)	16.12	(12.50 - 20.53)	5.15	(3.73 - 7.07)	6.62	(5.20 - 8.38)
Louisiana	8.27	(6.46 - 10.51)	7.31	(4.60 - 11.43)	15.56	(11.68 - 20.42)	7.28	(5.36 - 9.82)	8.37	(6.50 - 10.72)
Maine	6.48	(5.03 - 8.30)	6.36	(4.16 - 9.62)	16.66	(12.51 - 21.84)	5.24	(3.77 - 7.24)	6.49	(4.99 - 8.40)
Maryland	7.21	(5.79 - 8.95)	5.38	(3.65 - 7.88)	18.92	(14.65 - 24.09)	5.76	(4.29 - 7.69)	7.40	(5.90 - 9.24)
Massachusetts	6.56	(5.16 - 8.31)	6.12	(4.01 - 9.23)	17.07	(13.11 - 21.93)	4.91	(3.53 - 6.80)	6.60	(5.16 - 8.41)
Michigan	7.13	(6.06 - 8.38)	6.05	(4.49 - 8.12)	15.43	(12.77 - 18.53)	5.97	(4.79 - 7.43)	7.24	(6.11 - 8.56)
Minnesota	6.94	(5.44 - 8.82)	5.71	(3.73 - 8.66)	17.25	(13.22 - 22.20)	5.56	(4.03 - 7.62)	7.07	(5.52 - 9.03)
Mississippi	6.90	(5.39 - 8.79)	5.46	(3.61 - 8.17)	13.81	(10.25 - 18.36)	5.98	(4.36 - 8.15)	7.06	(5.47 - 9.07)
Missouri	7.58	(5.90 - 9.68)	6.45	(4.24 - 9.68)	14.87	(11.24 - 19.42)	6.60	(4.84 - 8.94)	7.69	(5.95 - 9.89)
Montana	8.15	(6.29 - 10.49)	6.31	(3.86 - 10.14)	20.94	(15.78 - 27.24)	6.42	(4.56 - 8.97)	8.33	(6.39 - 10.77)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 26 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.79	(4.44 - 7.52)	4.58	(2.88 - 7.22)	12.10	(9.05 - 16.00)	4.88	(3.45 - 6.86)	5.93	(4.52 - 7.74)
Nevada	10.56	(8.27 - 13.39)	8.70	(5.14 - 14.35)	20.20	(15.46 - 25.97)	9.48	(7.07 - 12.60)	10.75	(8.40 - 13.65)
New Hampshire	5.44	(4.28 - 6.88)	4.36	(2.72 - 6.94)	17.48	(13.55 - 22.26)	3.84	(2.73 - 5.38)	5.53	(4.34 - 7.02)
New Jersey	6.04	(4.72 - 7.69)	4.57	(2.98 - 6.95)	16.84	(12.93 - 21.64)	4.70	(3.34 - 6.57)	6.18	(4.80 - 7.94)
New Mexico	10.11	(8.09 - 12.57)	8.22	(5.31 - 12.52)	18.09	(13.49 - 23.83)	9.11	(6.91 - 11.93)	10.31	(8.20 - 12.90)
New York	6.64	(5.50 - 8.01)	7.02	(4.96 - 9.84)	13.88	(11.17 - 17.12)	5.55	(4.33 - 7.07)	6.61	(5.42 - 8.03)
North Carolina	5.42	(4.19 - 6.98)	4.46	(2.83 - 6.95)	11.92	(8.91 - 15.77)	4.55	(3.26 - 6.32)	5.52	(4.23 - 7.16)
North Dakota	6.24	(4.74 - 8.18)	4.86	(2.88 - 8.09)	13.85	(10.07 - 18.76)	5.01	(3.47 - 7.19)	6.39	(4.83 - 8.41)
Ohio	7.12	(5.96 - 8.49)	6.72	(4.90 - 9.15)	16.44	(13.47 - 19.90)	5.77	(4.53 - 7.32)	7.17	(5.95 - 8.61)
Oklahoma	9.30	(7.39 - 11.64)	7.77	(5.16 - 11.54)	16.47	(12.46 - 21.46)	8.31	(6.21 - 11.03)	9.47	(7.46 - 11.95)
Oregon	8.20	(6.57 - 10.19)	7.36	(4.99 - 10.74)	21.19	(16.66 - 26.54)	6.49	(4.81 - 8.70)	8.28	(6.59 - 10.35)
Pennsylvania	6.04	(4.93 - 7.39)	5.27	(3.62 - 7.62)	12.67	(9.95 - 16.00)	5.18	(3.99 - 6.69)	6.12	(4.95 - 7.54)
Rhode Island	8.37	(6.52 - 10.69)	8.68	(5.58 - 13.27)	19.42	(14.55 - 25.44)	6.54	(4.71 - 9.01)	8.35	(6.47 - 10.71)
South Carolina	6.31	(4.84 - 8.18)	5.33	(3.42 - 8.23)	13.38	(10.07 - 17.58)	5.40	(3.86 - 7.51)	6.41	(4.89 - 8.36)
South Dakota	6.26	(4.72 - 8.27)	4.34	(2.50 - 7.45)	14.14	(10.14 - 19.40)	5.26	(3.68 - 7.47)	6.48	(4.87 - 8.59)
Tennessee	6.80	(5.29 - 8.71)	5.67	(3.65 - 8.70)	14.47	(11.04 - 18.73)	5.79	(4.20 - 7.94)	6.91	(5.33 - 8.92)
Texas	5.29	(4.39 - 6.37)	3.51	(2.36 - 5.20)	11.17	(8.96 - 13.83)	4.54	(3.55 - 5.81)	5.51	(4.55 - 6.66)
Utah	6.46	(5.17 - 8.04)	3.66	(2.11 - 6.27)	12.25	(9.33 - 15.93)	5.68	(4.26 - 7.52)	6.86	(5.48 - 8.55)
Vermont	8.54	(7.01 - 10.37)	7.98	(5.42 - 11.59)	21.10	(16.79 - 26.16)	6.57	(4.96 - 8.64)	8.59	(6.99 - 10.51)
Virginia	6.11	(4.98 - 7.47)	4.02	(2.72 - 5.90)	14.59	(11.65 - 18.11)	5.06	(3.86 - 6.60)	6.32	(5.13 - 7.77)
Washington	8.59	(6.88 - 10.68)	7.95	(5.22 - 11.93)	19.57	(15.32 - 24.65)	7.13	(5.31 - 9.50)	8.65	(6.88 - 10.83)
West Virginia	7.38	(5.62 - 9.63)	5.51	(3.51 - 8.55)	17.10	(13.08 - 22.03)	6.22	(4.34 - 8.82)	7.55	(5.71 - 9.92)
Wisconsin	6.80	(5.45 - 8.46)	5.96	(4.01 - 8.77)	18.22	(14.59 - 22.52)	5.13	(3.75 - 6.96)	6.89	(5.48 - 8.62)
Wyoming	7.15	(5.45 - 9.32)	4.81	(2.88 - 7.93)	16.86	(12.70 - 22.04)	6.00	(4.21 - 8.48)	7.40	(5.62 - 9.69)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Illicit drug use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used illicit drugs in their lifetime. Respondents who used prescription drugs but who did not misuse prescription drugs in their lifetime may not receive these questions. Needing But Not Receiving Illicit Drug Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug treatment but who did not receive illicit drug treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table do not include prescription drug use disorder data from the past year users of prescription drugs who were not also misusers of prescription drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 27 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10.22	(9.76 - 10.69)	3.35	(2.86 - 3.92)	14.75	(13.82 - 15.74)	10.34	(9.80 - 10.90)	10.92	(10.43 - 11.44)
Northeast	10.49	(9.66 - 11.38)	3.39	(2.71 - 4.23)	14.82	(13.10 - 16.73)	10.60	(9.62 - 11.67)	11.14	(10.25 - 12.11)
Midwest	10.08	(9.44 - 10.75)	3.58	(2.94 - 4.34)	14.82	(13.42 - 16.35)	10.12	(9.34 - 10.95)	10.75	(10.06 - 11.49)
South	10.04	(9.45 - 10.67)	3.17	(2.62 - 3.84)	14.26	(12.90 - 15.73)	10.23	(9.51 - 11.00)	10.76	(10.12 - 11.45)
West	10.43	(9.65 - 11.27)	3.41	(2.73 - 4.26)	15.43	(13.65 - 17.40)	10.51	(9.58 - 11.51)	11.16	(10.31 - 12.07)
Alabama	9.60	(7.82 - 11.75)	3.44	(2.28 - 5.17)	13.03	(9.69 - 17.30)	9.81	(7.72 - 12.39)	10.24	(8.30 - 12.57)
Alaska	12.07	(9.87 - 14.66)	4.60	(3.01 - 6.98)	14.76	(11.04 - 19.47)	12.63	(10.04 - 15.78)	12.90	(10.50 - 15.75)
Arizona	10.17	(8.25 - 12.48)	3.26	(2.14 - 4.94)	13.94	(10.33 - 18.55)	10.41	(8.15 - 13.22)	10.89	(8.81 - 13.40)
Arkansas	9.36	(7.48 - 11.64)	3.52	(2.26 - 5.43)	13.67	(10.02 - 18.39)	9.42	(7.26 - 12.14)	10.00	(7.96 - 12.48)
California	10.18	(8.95 - 11.57)	3.01	(2.12 - 4.27)	15.31	(12.54 - 18.55)	10.26	(8.82 - 11.90)	10.93	(9.58 - 12.44)
Colorado	11.85	(9.82 - 14.24)	4.81	(3.06 - 7.47)	15.88	(12.03 - 20.67)	12.05	(9.72 - 14.86)	12.55	(10.37 - 15.12)
Connecticut	10.44	(8.45 - 12.84)	2.58	(1.65 - 4.01)	16.31	(12.06 - 21.68)	10.41	(8.14 - 13.24)	11.20	(9.04 - 13.79)
Delaware	10.99	(8.85 - 13.56)	2.51	(1.53 - 4.11)	17.59	(13.51 - 22.57)	11.00	(8.53 - 14.08)	11.78	(9.47 - 14.57)
District of Columbia	15.13	(12.35 - 18.40)	3.31	(2.04 - 5.34)	20.15	(15.61 - 25.62)	15.16	(11.99 - 19.00)	15.87	(12.94 - 19.33)
Florida	9.80	(8.42 - 11.37)	3.08	(2.18 - 4.33)	12.88	(10.32 - 15.97)	10.07	(8.44 - 11.97)	10.39	(8.90 - 12.09)
Georgia	10.01	(8.43 - 11.85)	2.82	(1.94 - 4.10)	14.27	(11.07 - 18.20)	10.27	(8.40 - 12.49)	10.82	(9.09 - 12.83)
Hawaii	9.49	(7.59 - 11.80)	4.10	(2.34 - 7.07)	13.13	(9.54 - 17.79)	9.58	(7.43 - 12.28)	9.98	(7.95 - 12.45)
Idaho	10.73	(8.66 - 13.24)	4.05	(2.63 - 6.18)	17.80	(13.13 - 23.66)	10.55	(8.15 - 13.55)	11.55	(9.26 - 14.30)
Illinois	9.04	(7.47 - 10.90)	4.07	(2.82 - 5.83)	13.89	(10.85 - 17.63)	8.90	(7.06 - 11.16)	9.56	(7.85 - 11.59)
Indiana	10.99	(9.03 - 13.32)	3.06	(2.01 - 4.62)	13.02	(9.84 - 17.04)	11.67	(9.28 - 14.57)	11.86	(9.71 - 14.40)
Iowa	10.62	(8.67 - 12.94)	5.12	(3.34 - 7.76)	16.33	(12.12 - 21.65)	10.34	(8.14 - 13.06)	11.21	(9.12 - 13.70)
Kansas	10.44	(8.70 - 12.48)	3.64	(2.33 - 5.64)	18.52	(14.37 - 23.54)	9.97	(7.96 - 12.42)	11.22	(9.32 - 13.44)
Kentucky	8.57	(6.92 - 10.57)	3.21	(2.06 - 4.96)	13.77	(10.34 - 18.11)	8.41	(6.51 - 10.80)	9.13	(7.33 - 11.31)
Louisiana	10.40	(8.42 - 12.78)	2.80	(1.80 - 4.32)	13.22	(9.77 - 17.66)	10.93	(8.60 - 13.79)	11.23	(9.06 - 13.84)
Maine	9.86	(7.93 - 12.19)	3.28	(2.17 - 4.94)	13.94	(10.27 - 18.64)	9.97	(7.79 - 12.67)	10.41	(8.35 - 12.90)
Maryland	10.61	(8.69 - 12.89)	2.50	(1.62 - 3.86)	17.64	(13.30 - 23.01)	10.55	(8.34 - 13.25)	11.43	(9.34 - 13.92)
Massachusetts	11.17	(9.24 - 13.45)	2.82	(1.83 - 4.31)	17.27	(13.16 - 22.34)	11.04	(8.79 - 13.77)	11.91	(9.82 - 14.36)
Michigan	9.97	(8.62 - 11.51)	2.64	(1.80 - 3.87)	15.04	(12.06 - 18.61)	10.03	(8.45 - 11.86)	10.70	(9.23 - 12.37)
Minnesota	10.39	(8.45 - 12.71)	3.73	(2.42 - 5.70)	15.26	(11.38 - 20.16)	10.48	(8.23 - 13.25)	11.10	(8.99 - 13.63)
Mississippi	9.47	(7.73 - 11.54)	3.07	(2.03 - 4.60)	13.84	(10.13 - 18.63)	9.62	(7.59 - 12.11)	10.20	(8.30 - 12.47)
Missouri	9.74	(7.94 - 11.91)	3.90	(2.65 - 5.72)	14.95	(11.21 - 19.66)	9.65	(7.58 - 12.21)	10.35	(8.39 - 12.71)
Montana	11.99	(9.67 - 14.77)	4.35	(2.81 - 6.68)	18.56	(13.52 - 24.94)	11.85	(9.22 - 15.11)	12.73	(10.24 - 15.72)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 27 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10.38	(8.49 - 12.63)	3.96	(2.64 - 5.90)	15.25	(11.55 - 19.85)	10.42	(8.22 - 13.11)	11.12	(9.05 - 13.58)
Nevada	10.63	(8.76 - 12.85)	3.36	(2.12 - 5.31)	14.16	(10.56 - 18.74)	11.00	(8.82 - 13.63)	11.38	(9.35 - 13.78)
New Hampshire	10.85	(8.71 - 13.45)	3.25	(2.06 - 5.07)	17.17	(13.06 - 22.25)	10.71	(8.27 - 13.75)	11.51	(9.21 - 14.29)
New Jersey	9.95	(8.09 - 12.19)	2.91	(1.89 - 4.46)	13.69	(10.22 - 18.09)	10.24	(8.06 - 12.93)	10.66	(8.64 - 13.09)
New Mexico	11.88	(9.66 - 14.54)	3.98	(2.45 - 6.40)	16.71	(12.37 - 22.19)	12.12	(9.51 - 15.32)	12.73	(10.31 - 15.63)
New York	10.87	(9.42 - 12.51)	4.18	(2.95 - 5.91)	13.83	(11.08 - 17.13)	11.13	(9.44 - 13.08)	11.48	(9.92 - 13.24)
North Carolina	10.14	(8.42 - 12.17)	3.07	(2.09 - 4.49)	15.00	(11.41 - 19.46)	10.24	(8.23 - 12.67)	10.86	(8.99 - 13.07)
North Dakota	13.45	(11.03 - 16.30)	4.51	(2.78 - 7.24)	19.62	(14.94 - 25.35)	13.45	(10.64 - 16.86)	14.40	(11.78 - 17.49)
Ohio	9.94	(8.54 - 11.54)	3.29	(2.32 - 4.63)	14.63	(11.84 - 17.96)	10.01	(8.37 - 11.93)	10.62	(9.10 - 12.36)
Oklahoma	10.77	(8.75 - 13.19)	4.97	(3.20 - 7.64)	13.60	(10.08 - 18.10)	11.07	(8.69 - 14.00)	11.43	(9.23 - 14.06)
Oregon	11.63	(9.62 - 13.98)	5.17	(3.44 - 7.70)	16.88	(12.81 - 21.92)	11.57	(9.29 - 14.33)	12.22	(10.08 - 14.75)
Pennsylvania	9.82	(8.29 - 11.59)	3.11	(2.20 - 4.37)	14.86	(11.67 - 18.75)	9.82	(8.07 - 11.90)	10.45	(8.80 - 12.37)
Rhode Island	11.01	(8.94 - 13.50)	3.04	(1.97 - 4.65)	15.94	(11.80 - 21.19)	11.01	(8.63 - 13.95)	11.70	(9.48 - 14.36)
South Carolina	9.03	(7.24 - 11.21)	2.40	(1.55 - 3.70)	12.37	(8.96 - 16.82)	9.30	(7.23 - 11.90)	9.69	(7.75 - 12.06)
South Dakota	10.31	(8.29 - 12.77)	3.86	(2.47 - 5.98)	16.86	(12.49 - 22.35)	10.13	(7.76 - 13.11)	11.05	(8.84 - 13.74)
Tennessee	9.65	(7.83 - 11.83)	3.37	(2.26 - 4.98)	14.39	(10.79 - 18.93)	9.67	(7.57 - 12.28)	10.28	(8.32 - 12.65)
Texas	10.46	(9.21 - 11.86)	3.42	(2.47 - 4.70)	14.48	(11.85 - 17.56)	10.78	(9.26 - 12.52)	11.32	(9.93 - 12.86)
Utah	8.05	(6.58 - 9.81)	2.38	(1.47 - 3.83)	12.30	(9.04 - 16.52)	8.11	(6.37 - 10.27)	8.85	(7.20 - 10.83)
Vermont	12.04	(10.03 - 14.39)	4.69	(3.20 - 6.82)	15.94	(12.23 - 20.52)	12.11	(9.76 - 14.93)	12.64	(10.49 - 15.16)
Virginia	10.49	(8.92 - 12.29)	2.83	(1.97 - 4.07)	16.25	(13.02 - 20.10)	10.49	(8.66 - 12.66)	11.26	(9.56 - 13.21)
Washington	10.39	(8.52 - 12.62)	3.58	(2.35 - 5.40)	17.67	(13.43 - 22.89)	10.13	(7.99 - 12.76)	11.05	(9.04 - 13.45)
West Virginia	8.38	(6.52 - 10.70)	3.67	(2.32 - 5.74)	11.06	(7.74 - 15.57)	8.49	(6.38 - 11.21)	8.81	(6.82 - 11.32)
Wisconsin	10.69	(8.91 - 12.78)	3.55	(2.43 - 5.14)	14.44	(11.18 - 18.45)	10.95	(8.85 - 13.47)	11.42	(9.49 - 13.68)
Wyoming	10.75	(8.62 - 13.34)	3.90	(2.41 - 6.26)	16.78	(12.71 - 21.82)	10.72	(8.26 - 13.81)	11.50	(9.18 - 14.32)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol use treatment if they met *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an alcohol use disorder or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Alcohol Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing alcohol treatment but who did not receive alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 28 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14.56	(14.05 - 15.09)	7.36	(6.63 - 8.17)	24.14	(23.00 - 25.33)	13.96	(13.36 - 14.58)	15.30	(14.74 - 15.88)
Northeast	15.30	(14.24 - 16.43)	7.55	(6.32 - 8.99)	24.41	(22.24 - 26.71)	14.79	(13.57 - 16.10)	16.02	(14.88 - 17.22)
Midwest	15.11	(14.28 - 15.97)	7.81	(6.80 - 8.95)	25.04	(23.13 - 27.06)	14.44	(13.49 - 15.44)	15.87	(14.99 - 16.80)
South	13.49	(12.81 - 14.19)	6.69	(5.84 - 7.66)	23.10	(21.43 - 24.85)	12.85	(12.06 - 13.69)	14.20	(13.47 - 14.96)
West	15.27	(14.29 - 16.29)	7.93	(6.68 - 9.39)	24.83	(22.55 - 27.25)	14.69	(13.57 - 15.88)	16.03	(14.99 - 17.12)
Alabama	12.19	(10.05 - 14.73)	6.40	(4.32 - 9.38)	22.23	(17.64 - 27.61)	11.35	(9.01 - 14.21)	12.79	(10.53 - 15.45)
Alaska	18.40	(15.51 - 21.70)	10.46	(7.15 - 15.06)	25.07	(19.64 - 31.41)	18.46	(15.22 - 22.22)	19.29	(16.23 - 22.78)
Arizona	15.04	(12.39 - 18.14)	10.76	(7.55 - 15.13)	25.68	(20.21 - 32.03)	13.88	(11.07 - 17.26)	15.48	(12.72 - 18.72)
Arkansas	12.15	(9.85 - 14.91)	6.39	(4.12 - 9.78)	22.41	(17.71 - 27.94)	11.27	(8.81 - 14.30)	12.78	(10.37 - 15.66)
California	14.55	(13.00 - 16.26)	6.45	(4.84 - 8.54)	23.69	(20.28 - 27.47)	14.13	(12.37 - 16.09)	15.39	(13.74 - 17.21)
Colorado	17.71	(15.02 - 20.75)	10.39	(6.94 - 15.27)	26.37	(21.41 - 32.00)	17.24	(14.29 - 20.65)	18.44	(15.65 - 21.59)
Connecticut	14.80	(12.14 - 17.93)	6.45	(4.25 - 9.67)	24.35	(18.79 - 30.92)	14.26	(11.36 - 17.74)	15.60	(12.79 - 18.90)
Delaware	15.69	(13.00 - 18.81)	8.22	(5.51 - 12.10)	28.59	(23.19 - 34.69)	14.75	(11.79 - 18.29)	16.39	(13.56 - 19.68)
District of Columbia	22.91	(19.36 - 26.90)	7.78	(5.04 - 11.83)	33.08	(27.41 - 39.29)	22.33	(18.36 - 26.89)	23.87	(20.16 - 28.01)
Florida	12.54	(10.92 - 14.37)	6.65	(4.95 - 8.89)	21.77	(18.38 - 25.60)	11.96	(10.17 - 14.00)	13.06	(11.36 - 14.98)
Georgia	14.28	(12.27 - 16.57)	7.32	(5.27 - 10.08)	22.55	(18.50 - 27.19)	13.87	(11.61 - 16.49)	15.07	(12.93 - 17.48)
Hawaii	12.96	(10.41 - 16.02)	8.81	(5.86 - 13.05)	21.20	(16.33 - 27.07)	12.35	(9.60 - 15.76)	13.34	(10.67 - 16.55)
Idaho	14.46	(11.83 - 17.56)	7.40	(4.91 - 11.02)	25.73	(20.14 - 32.24)	13.66	(10.83 - 17.08)	15.32	(12.54 - 18.58)
Illinois	15.21	(13.22 - 17.44)	8.64	(6.40 - 11.56)	23.44	(19.35 - 28.10)	14.75	(12.55 - 17.27)	15.90	(13.80 - 18.25)
Indiana	16.77	(14.24 - 19.64)	7.91	(5.47 - 11.31)	26.40	(21.70 - 31.70)	16.29	(13.44 - 19.62)	17.74	(15.05 - 20.78)
Iowa	15.55	(12.99 - 18.52)	9.19	(6.33 - 13.15)	26.31	(21.07 - 32.32)	14.53	(11.76 - 17.82)	16.24	(13.55 - 19.34)
Kansas	14.62	(12.40 - 17.17)	6.86	(4.75 - 9.83)	27.43	(22.58 - 32.88)	13.47	(11.06 - 16.32)	15.51	(13.14 - 18.21)
Kentucky	12.33	(10.17 - 14.87)	6.15	(4.10 - 9.13)	23.29	(18.51 - 28.87)	11.38	(9.06 - 14.20)	12.97	(10.70 - 15.65)
Louisiana	15.89	(13.26 - 18.93)	9.12	(6.22 - 13.20)	24.73	(19.32 - 31.07)	15.39	(12.52 - 18.79)	16.62	(13.84 - 19.83)
Maine	14.08	(11.66 - 16.91)	7.34	(5.00 - 10.64)	22.85	(17.97 - 28.59)	13.63	(11.03 - 16.74)	14.65	(12.12 - 17.61)
Maryland	15.09	(12.74 - 17.80)	6.94	(4.82 - 9.89)	29.01	(23.39 - 35.35)	14.05	(11.52 - 17.04)	15.92	(13.43 - 18.76)
Massachusetts	16.65	(13.96 - 19.75)	7.58	(5.12 - 11.08)	27.80	(22.45 - 33.86)	15.79	(12.82 - 19.28)	17.46	(14.62 - 20.70)
Michigan	15.12	(13.40 - 17.01)	7.58	(5.77 - 9.90)	25.60	(21.89 - 29.70)	14.35	(12.43 - 16.52)	15.86	(14.03 - 17.88)
Minnesota	14.69	(12.19 - 17.59)	7.04	(4.86 - 10.11)	25.08	(19.97 - 31.00)	14.07	(11.35 - 17.32)	15.50	(12.85 - 18.58)
Mississippi	14.16	(11.72 - 17.00)	6.95	(4.81 - 9.94)	24.25	(19.05 - 30.34)	13.50	(10.82 - 16.72)	14.98	(12.39 - 18.01)
Missouri	15.49	(12.73 - 18.72)	8.61	(5.93 - 12.32)	25.92	(20.71 - 31.91)	14.72	(11.70 - 18.36)	16.20	(13.30 - 19.59)
Montana	16.37	(13.35 - 19.93)	8.76	(5.66 - 13.33)	30.32	(23.09 - 38.67)	15.13	(12.00 - 18.89)	17.12	(13.96 - 20.82)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 28 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	12.92	(10.69 - 15.54)	6.86	(4.59 - 10.13)	21.77	(17.37 - 26.91)	12.24	(9.80 - 15.17)	13.62	(11.27 - 16.36)
Nevada	17.10	(14.22 - 20.42)	11.65	(7.62 - 17.40)	26.98	(21.27 - 33.56)	16.40	(13.29 - 20.07)	17.66	(14.69 - 21.07)
New Hampshire	15.20	(12.54 - 18.31)	5.26	(3.45 - 7.94)	25.44	(20.52 - 31.07)	14.73	(11.78 - 18.27)	16.06	(13.24 - 19.35)
New Jersey	14.27	(11.93 - 16.97)	6.34	(4.39 - 9.08)	25.36	(20.62 - 30.78)	13.63	(11.06 - 16.69)	15.06	(12.58 - 17.93)
New Mexico	19.17	(16.20 - 22.52)	12.82	(8.76 - 18.37)	31.57	(25.41 - 38.44)	18.04	(14.76 - 21.86)	19.85	(16.73 - 23.38)
New York	16.01	(14.06 - 18.17)	8.72	(6.41 - 11.75)	23.15	(19.53 - 27.22)	15.72	(13.54 - 18.19)	16.67	(14.62 - 18.94)
North Carolina	12.89	(10.68 - 15.46)	5.90	(4.04 - 8.53)	22.15	(17.63 - 27.43)	12.30	(9.88 - 15.22)	13.60	(11.26 - 16.34)
North Dakota	17.76	(14.76 - 21.21)	6.58	(4.19 - 10.19)	29.33	(23.64 - 35.75)	17.05	(13.73 - 20.98)	18.95	(15.77 - 22.61)
Ohio	14.70	(12.98 - 16.61)	7.51	(5.63 - 9.96)	24.31	(20.76 - 28.25)	14.09	(12.15 - 16.29)	15.43	(13.61 - 17.45)
Oklahoma	16.04	(13.38 - 19.11)	10.12	(6.92 - 14.56)	25.25	(20.13 - 31.16)	15.30	(12.40 - 18.75)	16.71	(13.93 - 19.92)
Oregon	17.26	(14.64 - 20.24)	11.37	(8.05 - 15.81)	28.66	(23.36 - 34.63)	16.29	(13.47 - 19.57)	17.80	(15.09 - 20.88)
Pennsylvania	14.10	(12.16 - 16.29)	7.09	(5.16 - 9.67)	23.24	(19.31 - 27.69)	13.54	(11.37 - 16.04)	14.76	(12.70 - 17.08)
Rhode Island	17.34	(14.25 - 20.93)	8.51	(5.64 - 12.65)	25.80	(20.18 - 32.34)	16.84	(13.45 - 20.86)	18.09	(14.87 - 21.84)
South Carolina	12.60	(10.25 - 15.40)	6.55	(4.33 - 9.77)	21.47	(16.79 - 27.03)	12.01	(9.47 - 15.12)	13.21	(10.74 - 16.13)
South Dakota	13.26	(10.90 - 16.05)	6.27	(4.05 - 9.58)	24.22	(18.88 - 30.49)	12.44	(9.89 - 15.54)	14.06	(11.57 - 16.99)
Tennessee	13.97	(11.49 - 16.89)	8.13	(5.62 - 11.64)	23.82	(18.83 - 29.66)	13.19	(10.55 - 16.37)	14.56	(11.96 - 17.62)
Texas	13.04	(11.62 - 14.61)	5.83	(4.34 - 7.80)	22.11	(19.00 - 25.58)	12.52	(10.88 - 14.37)	13.91	(12.38 - 15.61)
Utah	11.14	(9.30 - 13.29)	3.39	(2.10 - 5.44)	18.12	(14.05 - 23.05)	10.97	(8.87 - 13.50)	12.24	(10.22 - 14.60)
Vermont	19.61	(16.93 - 22.59)	10.11	(7.16 - 14.11)	30.02	(24.91 - 35.67)	18.84	(15.86 - 22.22)	20.39	(17.60 - 23.50)
Virginia	14.37	(12.41 - 16.59)	6.11	(4.46 - 8.31)	25.11	(21.02 - 29.70)	13.69	(11.47 - 16.26)	15.20	(13.10 - 17.57)
Washington	16.23	(13.73 - 19.10)	8.76	(5.97 - 12.68)	27.30	(22.10 - 33.19)	15.51	(12.77 - 18.71)	16.96	(14.34 - 19.95)
West Virginia	13.22	(10.66 - 16.28)	7.04	(4.71 - 10.39)	21.13	(16.45 - 26.71)	12.76	(9.98 - 16.17)	13.79	(11.10 - 17.01)
Wisconsin	14.44	(12.26 - 16.93)	7.24	(5.21 - 9.97)	24.93	(20.35 - 30.14)	13.65	(11.24 - 16.48)	15.17	(12.85 - 17.81)
Wyoming	14.97	(12.27 - 18.14)	5.76	(3.63 - 9.04)	25.63	(20.43 - 31.62)	14.55	(11.55 - 18.17)	15.98	(13.09 - 19.36)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used alcohol or illicit drugs in their lifetime. Respondents who used prescription drugs but who did not misuse prescription drugs in their lifetime may not receive these questions. Needing But Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug or alcohol treatment but who did not receive illicit drug or alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: Illicit drug use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Illicit drug or alcohol use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table do not include prescription drug use disorder data from the past year users of prescription drugs who were not also misusers of prescription drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 29 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.77	(22.11 - 23.45)	33.67	(32.34 - 35.02)	21.12	(20.41 - 21.84)
Northeast	21.07	(19.87 - 22.33)	33.23	(30.91 - 35.64)	19.29	(17.99 - 20.65)
Midwest	23.37	(22.42 - 24.35)	35.04	(33.05 - 37.08)	21.55	(20.51 - 22.63)
South	22.50	(21.67 - 23.36)	32.54	(30.77 - 34.35)	20.98	(20.06 - 21.93)
West	23.95	(22.80 - 25.14)	34.58	(32.23 - 37.00)	22.34	(21.08 - 23.64)
Alabama	22.53	(19.64 - 25.70)	29.55	(24.70 - 34.91)	21.46	(18.31 - 24.98)
Alaska	26.19	(22.99 - 29.66)	39.23	(33.45 - 45.33)	24.32	(20.88 - 28.12)
Arizona	21.78	(18.90 - 24.98)	32.14	(26.87 - 37.91)	20.15	(17.03 - 23.68)
Arkansas	23.02	(20.20 - 26.10)	32.29	(27.33 - 37.68)	21.56	(18.49 - 24.98)
California	22.83	(21.03 - 24.73)	33.44	(29.78 - 37.31)	21.21	(19.27 - 23.28)
Colorado	24.97	(22.04 - 28.16)	33.35	(28.26 - 38.87)	23.71	(20.53 - 27.21)
Connecticut	20.21	(17.35 - 23.41)	32.38	(26.87 - 38.42)	18.33	(15.27 - 21.86)
Delaware	19.96	(17.35 - 22.86)	33.85	(28.90 - 39.18)	18.10	(15.31 - 21.26)
District of Columbia	28.49	(25.21 - 32.00)	33.30	(28.27 - 38.73)	27.69	(24.09 - 31.61)
Florida	20.98	(19.03 - 23.08)	32.63	(28.83 - 36.68)	19.51	(17.41 - 21.79)
Georgia	23.14	(20.62 - 25.88)	34.10	(29.66 - 38.84)	21.39	(18.66 - 24.40)
Hawaii	20.97	(18.17 - 24.06)	34.72	(29.14 - 40.76)	19.26	(16.28 - 22.63)
Idaho	26.67	(23.28 - 30.37)	37.51	(31.56 - 43.86)	24.94	(21.29 - 28.99)
Illinois	21.60	(19.30 - 24.08)	31.98	(27.62 - 36.68)	20.03	(17.53 - 22.78)
Indiana	23.70	(20.98 - 26.64)	36.96	(31.89 - 42.34)	21.48	(18.55 - 24.74)
Iowa	25.26	(22.20 - 28.59)	35.82	(30.41 - 41.61)	23.47	(20.15 - 27.14)
Kansas	23.06	(20.41 - 25.95)	35.36	(30.45 - 40.59)	20.96	(18.08 - 24.17)
Kentucky	23.05	(20.31 - 26.04)	34.02	(28.87 - 39.58)	21.35	(18.41 - 24.63)
Louisiana	23.54	(20.58 - 26.78)	30.59	(25.32 - 36.42)	22.48	(19.31 - 26.00)
Maine	23.28	(20.18 - 26.69)	35.41	(29.92 - 41.30)	21.78	(18.48 - 25.49)
Maryland	23.13	(20.41 - 26.09)	34.61	(29.35 - 40.28)	21.49	(18.57 - 24.73)
Massachusetts	22.79	(19.92 - 25.94)	34.68	(29.27 - 40.51)	20.87	(17.79 - 24.33)
Michigan	21.75	(19.80 - 23.83)	35.92	(31.92 - 40.13)	19.56	(17.47 - 21.83)
Minnesota	24.91	(21.82 - 28.28)	36.07	(30.70 - 41.82)	23.24	(19.92 - 26.93)
Mississippi	21.92	(19.20 - 24.91)	28.68	(23.87 - 34.02)	20.85	(17.87 - 24.18)
Missouri	24.48	(21.45 - 27.78)	35.61	(30.11 - 41.53)	22.78	(19.50 - 26.42)
Montana	26.81	(23.38 - 30.54)	37.74	(31.39 - 44.54)	25.16	(21.43 - 29.29)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 29 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.00	(21.25 - 26.99)	34.74	(29.58 - 40.27)	22.18	(19.21 - 25.46)
Nevada	25.42	(22.29 - 28.83)	34.55	(29.15 - 40.39)	24.19	(20.80 - 27.94)
New Hampshire	21.99	(19.12 - 25.15)	35.85	(30.55 - 41.52)	20.03	(16.92 - 23.54)
New Jersey	19.06	(16.62 - 21.76)	33.20	(28.48 - 38.29)	17.09	(14.48 - 20.05)
New Mexico	24.42	(21.18 - 27.97)	35.34	(29.84 - 41.25)	22.73	(19.24 - 26.66)
New York	20.17	(18.10 - 22.41)	29.10	(24.96 - 33.61)	18.87	(16.65 - 21.31)
North Carolina	22.53	(19.99 - 25.30)	33.06	(28.36 - 38.13)	20.94	(18.18 - 23.99)
North Dakota	25.79	(22.58 - 29.28)	37.00	(31.60 - 42.75)	23.73	(20.20 - 27.67)
Ohio	24.30	(22.13 - 26.61)	34.35	(30.30 - 38.65)	22.78	(20.40 - 25.34)
Oklahoma	27.90	(24.61 - 31.45)	36.09	(30.40 - 42.20)	26.55	(22.96 - 30.48)
Oregon	27.32	(24.21 - 30.66)	39.53	(33.74 - 45.63)	25.62	(22.32 - 29.23)
Pennsylvania	22.19	(19.96 - 24.60)	37.83	(33.30 - 42.59)	19.95	(17.54 - 22.60)
Rhode Island	25.85	(22.43 - 29.59)	38.72	(32.51 - 45.33)	23.74	(20.06 - 27.86)
South Carolina	22.35	(19.31 - 25.72)	28.97	(23.98 - 34.53)	21.40	(18.09 - 25.13)
South Dakota	23.41	(20.17 - 27.00)	34.08	(28.09 - 40.63)	21.71	(18.28 - 25.59)
Tennessee	24.89	(21.69 - 28.39)	36.30	(30.85 - 42.13)	23.20	(19.74 - 27.06)
Texas	21.70	(19.87 - 23.66)	31.32	(27.72 - 35.16)	20.07	(18.07 - 22.23)
Utah	25.34	(22.91 - 27.94)	37.07	(32.18 - 42.24)	22.78	(20.12 - 25.67)
Vermont	25.21	(22.40 - 28.24)	36.71	(31.62 - 42.11)	23.35	(20.27 - 26.74)
Virginia	22.24	(19.89 - 24.79)	32.98	(28.74 - 37.52)	20.61	(18.04 - 23.43)
Washington	26.89	(23.72 - 30.32)	38.26	(32.81 - 44.03)	25.30	(21.85 - 29.09)
West Virginia	23.92	(20.73 - 27.42)	33.74	(28.45 - 39.47)	22.54	(19.09 - 26.40)
Wisconsin	23.76	(21.08 - 26.67)	36.69	(31.82 - 41.86)	21.76	(18.85 - 24.97)
Wyoming	25.68	(22.25 - 29.44)	33.46	(28.18 - 39.19)	24.53	(20.77 - 28.71)

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th Edition (DSM-IV) criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These estimates are based on indicators of AMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic status. For details, see Section B of the “2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology” at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 30 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.55	(5.23 - 5.88)	11.42	(10.60 - 12.31)	4.66	(4.33 - 5.01)
Northeast	4.62	(4.14 - 5.15)	10.31	(9.05 - 11.72)	3.79	(3.26 - 4.40)
Midwest	5.65	(5.22 - 6.10)	11.57	(10.41 - 12.83)	4.72	(4.25 - 5.24)
South	5.57	(5.14 - 6.04)	11.45	(10.40 - 12.59)	4.68	(4.21 - 5.21)
West	6.12	(5.49 - 6.81)	12.06	(10.56 - 13.74)	5.21	(4.52 - 6.00)
Alabama	6.32	(5.04 - 7.89)	12.09	(9.21 - 15.71)	5.44	(4.03 - 7.30)
Alaska	6.38	(5.16 - 7.87)	14.56	(11.07 - 18.92)	5.21	(3.90 - 6.92)
Arizona	5.63	(4.44 - 7.11)	11.17	(8.34 - 14.81)	4.75	(3.46 - 6.50)
Arkansas	6.50	(5.14 - 8.19)	12.44	(9.47 - 16.17)	5.57	(4.08 - 7.55)
California	6.10	(5.12 - 7.26)	12.05	(9.83 - 14.71)	5.19	(4.13 - 6.52)
Colorado	6.01	(4.88 - 7.37)	10.87	(8.29 - 14.13)	5.27	(4.03 - 6.87)
Connecticut	4.31	(3.39 - 5.46)	9.97	(7.30 - 13.47)	3.43	(2.46 - 4.77)
Delaware	4.30	(3.37 - 5.47)	12.69	(9.63 - 16.54)	3.17	(2.23 - 4.51)
District of Columbia	4.83	(3.74 - 6.22)	10.54	(7.76 - 14.16)	3.88	(2.73 - 5.47)
Florida	5.24	(4.42 - 6.20)	12.31	(9.91 - 15.18)	4.34	(3.47 - 5.43)
Georgia	5.27	(4.31 - 6.42)	10.58	(8.30 - 13.38)	4.42	(3.40 - 5.73)
Hawaii	5.08	(3.85 - 6.69)	10.35	(7.42 - 14.26)	4.43	(3.08 - 6.33)
Idaho	6.88	(5.44 - 8.67)	13.49	(10.10 - 17.80)	5.82	(4.24 - 7.94)
Illinois	4.27	(3.50 - 5.22)	9.34	(7.15 - 12.11)	3.51	(2.69 - 4.57)
Indiana	6.02	(4.99 - 7.24)	13.73	(10.62 - 17.57)	4.73	(3.62 - 6.15)
Iowa	6.46	(5.23 - 7.96)	11.98	(9.16 - 15.52)	5.53	(4.16 - 7.31)
Kansas	6.53	(5.36 - 7.93)	11.57	(8.72 - 15.21)	5.67	(4.38 - 7.31)
Kentucky	6.76	(5.36 - 8.49)	12.19	(9.34 - 15.76)	5.92	(4.38 - 7.94)
Louisiana	5.85	(4.61 - 7.40)	10.14	(7.49 - 13.60)	5.20	(3.83 - 7.02)
Maine	5.31	(4.23 - 6.65)	11.89	(8.83 - 15.83)	4.50	(3.33 - 6.05)
Maryland	4.39	(3.53 - 5.44)	11.57	(8.69 - 15.26)	3.36	(2.46 - 4.58)
Massachusetts	4.80	(3.91 - 5.87)	11.61	(8.69 - 15.34)	3.70	(2.77 - 4.93)
Michigan	5.41	(4.64 - 6.31)	12.90	(10.51 - 15.76)	4.25	(3.41 - 5.30)
Minnesota	5.49	(4.44 - 6.77)	11.77	(8.85 - 15.50)	4.55	(3.40 - 6.07)
Mississippi	5.92	(4.58 - 7.62)	10.60	(7.89 - 14.10)	5.17	(3.69 - 7.20)
Missouri	6.06	(4.89 - 7.47)	12.18	(9.26 - 15.85)	5.12	(3.86 - 6.77)
Montana	7.04	(5.59 - 8.83)	13.35	(9.88 - 17.80)	6.08	(4.48 - 8.21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 30 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.64	(6.09 - 9.54)	10.36	(7.63 - 13.92)	7.18	(5.40 - 9.48)
Nevada	7.22	(5.74 - 9.03)	11.33	(8.50 - 14.94)	6.66	(5.03 - 8.78)
New Hampshire	5.17	(4.01 - 6.65)	11.21	(8.30 - 14.97)	4.32	(3.07 - 6.05)
New Jersey	4.06	(3.25 - 5.07)	11.20	(8.65 - 14.39)	3.07	(2.22 - 4.22)
New Mexico	5.76	(4.60 - 7.20)	12.77	(9.59 - 16.81)	4.68	(3.42 - 6.37)
New York	4.23	(3.45 - 5.16)	8.27	(6.37 - 10.68)	3.63	(2.80 - 4.71)
North Carolina	5.25	(4.30 - 6.41)	12.09	(9.32 - 15.54)	4.22	(3.19 - 5.56)
North Dakota	7.06	(5.68 - 8.74)	14.05	(10.74 - 18.17)	5.77	(4.25 - 7.80)
Ohio	5.87	(4.97 - 6.93)	11.42	(9.15 - 14.17)	5.04	(4.06 - 6.24)
Oklahoma	6.50	(5.22 - 8.07)	12.85	(9.67 - 16.88)	5.45	(4.05 - 7.30)
Oregon	6.47	(5.21 - 8.00)	11.61	(8.85 - 15.08)	5.75	(4.38 - 7.52)
Pennsylvania	5.27	(4.47 - 6.20)	11.73	(9.31 - 14.67)	4.34	(3.48 - 5.40)
Rhode Island	5.99	(4.58 - 7.81)	10.35	(7.31 - 14.45)	5.28	(3.72 - 7.45)
South Carolina	5.43	(4.21 - 6.97)	9.61	(7.02 - 13.03)	4.82	(3.49 - 6.63)
South Dakota	6.74	(5.36 - 8.44)	13.86	(10.48 - 18.11)	5.60	(4.10 - 7.60)
Tennessee	6.49	(5.10 - 8.23)	12.26	(9.28 - 16.03)	5.63	(4.08 - 7.72)
Texas	5.68	(4.83 - 6.67)	10.75	(8.66 - 13.29)	4.81	(3.89 - 5.95)
Utah	7.15	(5.92 - 8.61)	11.33	(8.56 - 14.85)	6.24	(4.87 - 7.96)
Vermont	6.45	(5.23 - 7.95)	13.45	(10.29 - 17.40)	5.32	(4.00 - 7.05)
Virginia	5.06	(4.19 - 6.09)	11.41	(9.08 - 14.25)	4.09	(3.16 - 5.28)
Washington	5.57	(4.55 - 6.81)	14.10	(10.83 - 18.16)	4.38	(3.31 - 5.79)
West Virginia	6.42	(5.04 - 8.15)	13.94	(10.70 - 17.98)	5.37	(3.86 - 7.42)
Wisconsin	6.00	(4.79 - 7.49)	10.27	(7.77 - 13.46)	5.33	(3.99 - 7.10)
Wyoming	6.73	(5.31 - 8.50)	13.08	(9.95 - 17.01)	5.79	(4.24 - 7.86)

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th Edition (DSM-IV) criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These estimates are based on indicators of SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic status. For details, see Section B of the “2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology” at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 31 Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.85	(16.23 - 17.50)	19.23	(18.08 - 20.45)	16.49	(15.80 - 17.21)
Northeast	16.86	(15.77 - 18.01)	20.84	(19.05 - 22.75)	16.27	(15.09 - 17.53)
Midwest	18.59	(17.68 - 19.54)	21.80	(20.31 - 23.37)	18.09	(17.08 - 19.15)
South	16.09	(15.30 - 16.91)	18.03	(16.85 - 19.28)	15.80	(14.93 - 16.71)
West	16.56	(15.50 - 17.68)	17.70	(16.10 - 19.43)	16.39	(15.22 - 17.63)
Alabama	16.76	(14.16 - 19.72)	18.82	(15.28 - 22.96)	16.44	(13.64 - 19.69)
Alaska	18.96	(16.22 - 22.03)	24.53	(20.14 - 29.52)	18.16	(15.26 - 21.47)
Arizona	15.07	(12.60 - 17.93)	17.17	(13.36 - 21.81)	14.74	(12.08 - 17.87)
Arkansas	17.21	(14.44 - 20.39)	18.27	(14.51 - 22.74)	17.04	(14.04 - 20.54)
California	14.49	(12.85 - 16.30)	14.33	(11.93 - 17.12)	14.52	(12.71 - 16.53)
Colorado	20.52	(17.82 - 23.52)	22.48	(18.64 - 26.85)	20.22	(17.30 - 23.51)
Connecticut	20.57	(17.42 - 24.13)	24.03	(19.22 - 29.61)	20.04	(16.66 - 23.91)
Delaware	18.24	(15.41 - 21.47)	21.87	(18.00 - 26.30)	17.76	(14.70 - 21.29)
District of Columbia	21.19	(18.03 - 24.73)	20.29	(16.54 - 24.65)	21.34	(17.83 - 25.33)
Florida	13.58	(11.74 - 15.66)	16.33	(13.65 - 19.41)	13.24	(11.26 - 15.50)
Georgia	15.50	(13.36 - 17.91)	15.80	(12.97 - 19.11)	15.45	(13.11 - 18.12)
Hawaii	11.53	(9.40 - 14.07)	16.22	(12.63 - 20.59)	10.95	(8.69 - 13.72)
Idaho	19.74	(16.72 - 23.15)	22.83	(18.29 - 28.11)	19.24	(15.99 - 22.98)
Illinois	14.72	(12.76 - 16.92)	18.28	(15.16 - 21.88)	14.18	(12.07 - 16.59)
Indiana	18.17	(15.75 - 20.88)	22.73	(18.81 - 27.19)	17.41	(14.77 - 20.41)
Iowa	20.07	(17.18 - 23.32)	20.74	(16.69 - 25.46)	19.96	(16.76 - 23.60)
Kansas	19.44	(16.98 - 22.17)	21.80	(17.91 - 26.27)	19.04	(16.35 - 22.05)
Kentucky	19.98	(17.18 - 23.10)	22.20	(18.34 - 26.61)	19.63	(16.59 - 23.08)
Louisiana	16.69	(14.17 - 19.55)	19.19	(15.42 - 23.62)	16.31	(13.59 - 19.46)
Maine	22.42	(19.22 - 25.97)	28.35	(23.24 - 34.09)	21.69	(18.30 - 25.50)
Maryland	18.46	(15.84 - 21.41)	22.39	(18.11 - 27.34)	17.90	(15.11 - 21.08)
Massachusetts	19.26	(16.47 - 22.39)	21.38	(17.45 - 25.92)	18.92	(15.88 - 22.38)
Michigan	17.05	(15.21 - 19.05)	21.35	(18.35 - 24.70)	16.38	(14.39 - 18.58)
Minnesota	22.71	(19.46 - 26.33)	25.38	(20.78 - 30.62)	22.31	(18.79 - 26.27)
Mississippi	14.71	(12.34 - 17.43)	16.67	(13.30 - 20.68)	14.39	(11.84 - 17.39)
Missouri	19.64	(16.66 - 23.00)	22.10	(17.95 - 26.89)	19.26	(16.05 - 22.94)
Montana	21.44	(18.24 - 25.03)	23.10	(18.19 - 28.86)	21.19	(17.76 - 25.08)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 31 Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	18.12	(15.63 - 20.92)	21.28	(17.47 - 25.65)	17.58	(14.86 - 20.68)
Nevada	14.58	(12.17 - 17.36)	15.99	(12.59 - 20.11)	14.39	(11.81 - 17.41)
New Hampshire	21.47	(18.40 - 24.91)	26.06	(21.38 - 31.37)	20.83	(17.52 - 24.57)
New Jersey	11.93	(9.83 - 14.41)	20.55	(17.01 - 24.60)	10.73	(8.51 - 13.45)
New Mexico	13.75	(11.43 - 16.44)	15.30	(11.99 - 19.31)	13.51	(11.01 - 16.46)
New York	15.42	(13.53 - 17.52)	17.22	(14.33 - 20.56)	15.16	(13.13 - 17.44)
North Carolina	18.19	(15.67 - 21.02)	19.63	(16.07 - 23.76)	17.98	(15.24 - 21.08)
North Dakota	19.80	(16.83 - 23.15)	22.48	(18.25 - 27.36)	19.30	(16.04 - 23.05)
Ohio	20.92	(18.70 - 23.34)	23.62	(20.39 - 27.20)	20.51	(18.08 - 23.18)
Oklahoma	19.21	(16.28 - 22.52)	20.50	(16.46 - 25.24)	18.99	(15.83 - 22.62)
Oregon	24.04	(20.94 - 27.43)	24.09	(19.91 - 28.84)	24.03	(20.68 - 27.73)
Pennsylvania	18.40	(16.28 - 20.72)	23.26	(19.70 - 27.24)	17.70	(15.44 - 20.22)
Rhode Island	21.08	(17.87 - 24.68)	25.97	(21.08 - 31.54)	20.27	(16.81 - 24.24)
South Carolina	16.61	(13.89 - 19.75)	18.53	(14.73 - 23.03)	16.33	(13.40 - 19.76)
South Dakota	18.65	(15.73 - 21.98)	19.59	(15.30 - 24.72)	18.50	(15.37 - 22.11)
Tennessee	19.32	(16.35 - 22.68)	21.84	(17.84 - 26.44)	18.95	(15.75 - 22.62)
Texas	13.97	(12.41 - 15.69)	15.09	(12.87 - 17.61)	13.78	(12.07 - 15.69)
Utah	20.53	(18.16 - 23.11)	23.81	(19.82 - 28.32)	19.80	(17.21 - 22.68)
Vermont	22.53	(19.80 - 25.53)	26.90	(22.63 - 31.64)	21.83	(18.82 - 25.16)
Virginia	17.67	(15.55 - 20.00)	21.62	(18.43 - 25.19)	17.06	(14.76 - 19.64)
Washington	20.21	(17.50 - 23.22)	24.12	(19.96 - 28.82)	19.66	(16.73 - 22.96)
West Virginia	19.60	(16.51 - 23.11)	22.32	(18.11 - 27.19)	19.22	(15.89 - 23.04)
Wisconsin	19.11	(16.56 - 21.95)	22.71	(18.98 - 26.94)	18.55	(15.79 - 21.67)
Wyoming	19.63	(16.52 - 23.15)	21.76	(17.64 - 26.53)	19.31	(15.95 - 23.18)

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; and use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 32 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.29	(7.90 - 8.69)	20.10	(18.98 - 21.27)	18.61	(17.55 - 19.72)	6.72	(6.34 - 7.12)
Northeast	7.51	(6.90 - 8.16)	19.92	(18.07 - 21.91)	17.28	(15.66 - 19.02)	6.07	(5.42 - 6.79)
Midwest	8.53	(8.00 - 9.10)	21.25	(19.54 - 23.05)	18.51	(17.10 - 20.01)	6.98	(6.39 - 7.61)
South	8.18	(7.69 - 8.70)	18.94	(17.45 - 20.53)	18.07	(16.75 - 19.48)	6.68	(6.14 - 7.26)
West	8.83	(8.17 - 9.54)	21.09	(19.16 - 23.16)	20.51	(18.68 - 22.48)	7.05	(6.36 - 7.82)
Alabama	8.67	(7.11 - 10.54)	18.86	(15.18 - 23.19)	15.91	(12.59 - 19.91)	7.57	(5.91 - 9.64)
Alaska	11.02	(9.08 - 13.31)	23.69	(19.07 - 29.02)	25.01	(20.31 - 30.37)	9.01	(7.05 - 11.46)
Arizona	8.21	(6.73 - 10.00)	21.86	(17.57 - 26.86)	18.80	(14.93 - 23.40)	6.54	(5.04 - 8.45)
Arkansas	8.53	(6.86 - 10.58)	17.94	(13.93 - 22.81)	17.21	(13.59 - 21.56)	7.17	(5.43 - 9.41)
California	8.34	(7.31 - 9.50)	19.72	(16.81 - 22.99)	20.52	(17.55 - 23.85)	6.48	(5.42 - 7.73)
Colorado	9.78	(8.21 - 11.61)	23.40	(18.96 - 28.52)	20.60	(16.89 - 24.88)	8.15	(6.50 - 10.17)
Connecticut	7.69	(6.28 - 9.38)	20.42	(16.33 - 25.24)	18.93	(14.93 - 23.70)	5.95	(4.56 - 7.74)
Delaware	7.93	(6.53 - 9.60)	20.46	(16.41 - 25.21)	21.78	(17.67 - 26.53)	6.08	(4.68 - 7.86)
District of Columbia	9.62	(7.86 - 11.73)	16.53	(12.75 - 21.16)	15.52	(12.27 - 19.44)	8.64	(6.77 - 10.96)
Florida	7.54	(6.45 - 8.80)	22.22	(19.02 - 25.79)	19.88	(16.77 - 23.40)	5.98	(4.87 - 7.33)
Georgia	8.47	(7.13 - 10.04)	17.33	(14.15 - 21.05)	17.17	(14.10 - 20.74)	7.08	(5.68 - 8.80)
Hawaii	6.84	(5.39 - 8.63)	19.15	(14.98 - 24.15)	15.87	(12.22 - 20.37)	5.72	(4.26 - 7.63)
Idaho	10.50	(8.62 - 12.72)	20.72	(16.55 - 25.63)	22.71	(18.09 - 28.11)	8.54	(6.63 - 10.94)
Illinois	7.13	(5.99 - 8.47)	23.14	(18.87 - 28.05)	14.21	(11.40 - 17.57)	6.06	(4.87 - 7.52)
Indiana	9.35	(7.88 - 11.05)	22.01	(17.61 - 27.15)	21.26	(17.35 - 25.77)	7.36	(5.84 - 9.23)
Iowa	9.33	(7.68 - 11.28)	23.65	(19.09 - 28.90)	19.08	(15.08 - 23.86)	7.67	(5.97 - 9.79)
Kansas	9.25	(7.71 - 11.05)	21.65	(17.67 - 26.24)	19.22	(15.50 - 23.59)	7.54	(5.97 - 9.49)
Kentucky	9.01	(7.52 - 10.77)	19.19	(15.43 - 23.62)	21.25	(17.32 - 25.80)	7.12	(5.59 - 9.02)
Louisiana	8.11	(6.62 - 9.90)	17.40	(13.85 - 21.63)	14.86	(11.48 - 19.02)	7.09	(5.52 - 9.06)
Maine	8.78	(7.23 - 10.63)	20.13	(16.22 - 24.71)	20.16	(16.13 - 24.91)	7.38	(5.78 - 9.38)
Maryland	7.89	(6.53 - 9.50)	19.57	(15.92 - 23.83)	20.06	(16.13 - 24.66)	6.16	(4.80 - 7.87)
Massachusetts	8.00	(6.60 - 9.67)	19.66	(15.67 - 24.37)	18.30	(14.54 - 22.79)	6.34	(4.93 - 8.11)
Michigan	7.84	(6.78 - 9.03)	17.73	(14.89 - 20.98)	19.38	(16.43 - 22.72)	6.05	(4.99 - 7.31)
Minnesota	8.43	(6.91 - 10.25)	20.43	(16.44 - 25.09)	18.52	(14.84 - 22.86)	6.93	(5.34 - 8.94)
Mississippi	7.20	(5.84 - 8.85)	16.52	(13.07 - 20.66)	15.19	(11.69 - 19.52)	5.93	(4.56 - 7.67)
Missouri	9.36	(7.75 - 11.27)	22.41	(18.02 - 27.51)	19.52	(15.58 - 24.17)	7.81	(6.12 - 9.92)
Montana	10.61	(8.66 - 12.95)	23.16	(18.21 - 28.99)	20.39	(15.71 - 26.04)	9.14	(7.12 - 11.65)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 32 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.45	(7.87 - 11.31)	21.06	(16.81 - 26.06)	19.39	(15.56 - 23.90)	7.76	(6.11 - 9.80)
Nevada	9.55	(7.79 - 11.65)	24.24	(19.61 - 29.57)	18.97	(15.19 - 23.43)	8.28	(6.46 - 10.56)
New Hampshire	8.38	(6.87 - 10.20)	20.24	(16.31 - 24.84)	19.76	(15.72 - 24.54)	6.78	(5.22 - 8.76)
New Jersey	6.62	(5.42 - 8.05)	19.03	(15.36 - 23.35)	17.83	(14.32 - 21.98)	5.05	(3.87 - 6.57)
New Mexico	9.69	(7.91 - 11.82)	25.83	(21.00 - 31.32)	20.21	(16.17 - 24.96)	8.07	(6.21 - 10.43)
New York	6.53	(5.56 - 7.66)	20.33	(16.97 - 24.17)	13.55	(10.91 - 16.71)	5.51	(4.50 - 6.73)
North Carolina	8.33	(6.90 - 10.01)	17.72	(14.22 - 21.86)	18.30	(14.73 - 22.51)	6.82	(5.36 - 8.63)
North Dakota	10.00	(8.30 - 12.00)	21.10	(16.73 - 26.27)	21.21	(17.16 - 25.92)	7.93	(6.17 - 10.14)
Ohio	8.97	(7.77 - 10.35)	21.73	(18.40 - 25.48)	19.37	(16.40 - 22.74)	7.41	(6.15 - 8.89)
Oklahoma	9.46	(7.80 - 11.44)	19.68	(15.73 - 24.33)	19.56	(15.59 - 24.25)	7.79	(6.08 - 9.94)
Oregon	10.06	(8.39 - 12.02)	25.07	(20.42 - 30.37)	21.94	(17.86 - 26.64)	8.42	(6.67 - 10.57)
Pennsylvania	8.84	(7.57 - 10.31)	19.81	(16.63 - 23.43)	20.82	(17.31 - 24.82)	7.12	(5.83 - 8.67)
Rhode Island	8.73	(7.04 - 10.79)	20.84	(16.58 - 25.87)	18.29	(14.27 - 23.15)	7.17	(5.46 - 9.37)
South Carolina	7.63	(6.13 - 9.45)	16.68	(12.94 - 21.24)	15.43	(11.81 - 19.91)	6.50	(4.98 - 8.45)
South Dakota	8.68	(7.06 - 10.64)	20.29	(15.97 - 25.41)	18.81	(14.76 - 23.68)	7.07	(5.41 - 9.18)
Tennessee	8.80	(7.17 - 10.76)	18.43	(14.71 - 22.83)	19.66	(15.69 - 24.34)	7.19	(5.52 - 9.31)
Texas	8.22	(7.15 - 9.44)	18.41	(15.49 - 21.74)	17.24	(14.67 - 20.16)	6.69	(5.55 - 8.04)
Utah	9.94	(8.43 - 11.68)	18.66	(15.20 - 22.70)	21.18	(17.35 - 25.60)	7.47	(5.97 - 9.31)
Vermont	9.74	(8.12 - 11.64)	20.51	(16.69 - 24.94)	19.49	(15.82 - 23.78)	8.16	(6.46 - 10.26)
Virginia	7.91	(6.75 - 9.26)	20.27	(17.01 - 23.97)	18.37	(15.26 - 21.95)	6.32	(5.13 - 7.75)
Washington	8.96	(7.43 - 10.76)	22.15	(17.96 - 27.00)	21.40	(17.45 - 25.96)	7.22	(5.68 - 9.14)
West Virginia	8.99	(7.32 - 11.00)	19.04	(15.07 - 23.76)	19.10	(15.14 - 23.81)	7.58	(5.85 - 9.77)
Wisconsin	8.91	(7.37 - 10.73)	19.30	(15.76 - 23.41)	18.49	(15.14 - 22.39)	7.42	(5.79 - 9.45)
Wyoming	10.03	(8.22 - 12.18)	23.29	(18.49 - 28.88)	21.43	(17.28 - 26.27)	8.33	(6.43 - 10.73)

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is based on the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) definition, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 33 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.85	(4.55 - 5.16)	13.02	(12.16 - 13.93)	3.61	(3.31 - 3.93)
Northeast	4.12	(3.69 - 4.59)	11.96	(10.55 - 13.53)	2.96	(2.54 - 3.46)
Midwest	5.16	(4.77 - 5.59)	13.48	(12.23 - 14.84)	3.87	(3.45 - 4.32)
South	4.74	(4.37 - 5.13)	12.80	(11.63 - 14.08)	3.51	(3.14 - 3.93)
West	5.29	(4.78 - 5.85)	13.71	(12.04 - 15.56)	4.01	(3.49 - 4.61)
Alabama	5.04	(4.02 - 6.32)	13.91	(10.74 - 17.83)	3.69	(2.70 - 5.04)
Alaska	6.08	(4.77 - 7.72)	14.59	(11.20 - 18.80)	4.86	(3.52 - 6.68)
Arizona	4.51	(3.56 - 5.69)	11.56	(8.64 - 15.28)	3.40	(2.46 - 4.68)
Arkansas	4.98	(3.96 - 6.24)	14.40	(11.00 - 18.63)	3.50	(2.52 - 4.83)
California	5.12	(4.35 - 6.01)	14.04	(11.51 - 17.02)	3.76	(2.99 - 4.71)
Colorado	5.74	(4.62 - 7.10)	13.32	(10.31 - 17.04)	4.59	(3.45 - 6.08)
Connecticut	3.99	(3.12 - 5.08)	11.49	(8.59 - 15.19)	2.83	(2.01 - 3.99)
Delaware	3.91	(3.13 - 4.88)	14.23	(11.14 - 18.02)	2.53	(1.81 - 3.51)
District of Columbia	4.92	(3.83 - 6.31)	12.01	(9.05 - 15.76)	3.74	(2.64 - 5.28)
Florida	4.52	(3.78 - 5.40)	13.95	(11.35 - 17.03)	3.33	(2.61 - 4.24)
Georgia	4.70	(3.88 - 5.69)	13.35	(10.63 - 16.63)	3.32	(2.50 - 4.39)
Hawaii	4.30	(3.24 - 5.70)	11.46	(8.58 - 15.15)	3.41	(2.33 - 4.96)
Idaho	6.44	(5.09 - 8.11)	14.72	(11.15 - 19.19)	5.11	(3.74 - 6.97)
Illinois	4.75	(3.89 - 5.78)	12.26	(9.66 - 15.45)	3.61	(2.76 - 4.71)
Indiana	5.71	(4.66 - 6.98)	15.38	(12.10 - 19.36)	4.10	(3.06 - 5.47)
Iowa	5.38	(4.33 - 6.67)	13.65	(10.50 - 17.56)	3.97	(2.93 - 5.37)
Kansas	5.55	(4.51 - 6.83)	12.48	(9.53 - 16.17)	4.37	(3.31 - 5.76)
Kentucky	5.20	(4.16 - 6.49)	13.03	(10.00 - 16.81)	3.99	(2.95 - 5.40)
Louisiana	4.75	(3.76 - 5.97)	11.08	(8.29 - 14.66)	3.79	(2.78 - 5.14)
Maine	4.29	(3.38 - 5.45)	13.75	(10.42 - 17.93)	3.13	(2.25 - 4.34)
Maryland	4.18	(3.37 - 5.18)	13.45	(10.24 - 17.47)	2.86	(2.10 - 3.88)
Massachusetts	4.01	(3.18 - 5.03)	11.99	(9.08 - 15.66)	2.72	(1.94 - 3.80)
Michigan	5.21	(4.40 - 6.16)	13.86	(11.33 - 16.84)	3.87	(3.07 - 4.88)
Minnesota	4.96	(3.94 - 6.22)	13.48	(10.30 - 17.45)	3.69	(2.69 - 5.04)
Mississippi	4.59	(3.66 - 5.74)	12.14	(9.18 - 15.89)	3.38	(2.48 - 4.59)
Missouri	5.06	(4.09 - 6.24)	14.32	(11.04 - 18.38)	3.65	(2.70 - 4.92)
Montana	6.39	(4.99 - 8.14)	13.82	(10.34 - 18.23)	5.26	(3.82 - 7.21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 33 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.28	(4.97 - 7.90)	12.03	(9.13 - 15.71)	5.30	(3.89 - 7.17)
Nevada	5.69	(4.48 - 7.19)	13.27	(10.17 - 17.14)	4.67	(3.42 - 6.33)
New Hampshire	4.56	(3.58 - 5.77)	12.60	(9.55 - 16.45)	3.42	(2.45 - 4.75)
New Jersey	4.05	(3.26 - 5.03)	13.71	(10.72 - 17.38)	2.71	(1.96 - 3.72)
New Mexico	4.68	(3.76 - 5.80)	13.83	(10.46 - 18.06)	3.27	(2.40 - 4.42)
New York	3.90	(3.17 - 4.79)	9.84	(7.69 - 12.52)	3.03	(2.31 - 3.97)
North Carolina	4.29	(3.46 - 5.31)	12.28	(9.37 - 15.94)	3.08	(2.29 - 4.13)
North Dakota	6.45	(5.13 - 8.09)	13.43	(10.32 - 17.31)	5.17	(3.79 - 7.01)
Ohio	5.04	(4.27 - 5.95)	13.85	(11.42 - 16.70)	3.71	(2.94 - 4.68)
Oklahoma	5.17	(4.15 - 6.42)	13.57	(10.36 - 17.59)	3.78	(2.76 - 5.14)
Oregon	5.77	(4.61 - 7.20)	13.37	(10.33 - 17.13)	4.71	(3.53 - 6.25)
Pennsylvania	4.41	(3.65 - 5.31)	13.69	(11.05 - 16.84)	3.07	(2.34 - 4.03)
Rhode Island	4.68	(3.68 - 5.94)	12.54	(9.41 - 16.52)	3.39	(2.42 - 4.74)
South Carolina	4.04	(3.15 - 5.18)	10.53	(7.79 - 14.09)	3.11	(2.22 - 4.34)
South Dakota	5.38	(4.19 - 6.89)	12.77	(9.53 - 16.91)	4.20	(2.99 - 5.87)
Tennessee	4.55	(3.60 - 5.73)	13.46	(10.37 - 17.30)	3.23	(2.31 - 4.50)
Texas	5.33	(4.50 - 6.31)	12.01	(9.80 - 14.64)	4.20	(3.35 - 5.24)
Utah	6.32	(5.17 - 7.69)	13.18	(10.00 - 17.18)	4.82	(3.66 - 6.32)
Vermont	5.29	(4.29 - 6.51)	15.16	(11.94 - 19.06)	3.70	(2.73 - 5.00)
Virginia	4.30	(3.53 - 5.23)	12.33	(9.92 - 15.24)	3.08	(2.33 - 4.06)
Washington	5.53	(4.43 - 6.88)	15.08	(11.61 - 19.36)	4.19	(3.11 - 5.62)
West Virginia	4.83	(3.78 - 6.15)	15.01	(11.57 - 19.23)	3.41	(2.39 - 4.84)
Wisconsin	5.06	(4.09 - 6.23)	12.61	(9.84 - 16.02)	3.88	(2.92 - 5.15)
Wyoming	5.94	(4.63 - 7.60)	13.37	(10.22 - 17.30)	4.84	(3.48 - 6.68)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 34 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.39	(1.25 - 1.55)	4.90	(4.30 - 5.59)	0.86	(0.73 - 1.00)
Northeast	1.22	(1.02 - 1.46)	4.85	(3.99 - 5.88)	0.69	(0.51 - 0.93)
Midwest	1.35	(1.17 - 1.57)	5.05	(4.34 - 5.88)	0.78	(0.62 - 0.98)
South	1.44	(1.25 - 1.65)	4.88	(4.22 - 5.64)	0.92	(0.75 - 1.13)
West	1.46	(1.20 - 1.77)	4.85	(3.90 - 6.01)	0.94	(0.70 - 1.27)
Alabama	1.11	(0.79 - 1.56)	4.25	(2.73 - 6.55)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.04)
Alaska	1.41	(0.93 - 2.11)	4.80	(2.89 - 7.85)	0.92	(0.49 - 1.72)
Arizona	1.59	(1.17 - 2.16)	5.25	(3.60 - 7.59)	1.01	(0.62 - 1.63)
Arkansas	1.51	(1.12 - 2.05)	5.64	(3.85 - 8.19)	0.87	(0.54 - 1.39)
California	1.46	(1.10 - 1.94)	5.18	(3.80 - 7.02)	0.89	(0.57 - 1.41)
Colorado	1.55	(1.11 - 2.16)	3.91	(2.61 - 5.81)	1.19	(0.75 - 1.88)
Connecticut	1.38	(1.00 - 1.89)	5.86	(3.97 - 8.58)	0.69	(0.40 - 1.18)
Delaware	1.52	(1.14 - 2.03)	8.12	(5.69 - 11.45)	0.64	(0.39 - 1.06)
District of Columbia	1.26	(0.86 - 1.85)	3.78	(2.35 - 6.03)	0.84	(0.47 - 1.48)
Florida	1.44	(1.11 - 1.88)	4.85	(3.63 - 6.46)	1.01	(0.69 - 1.48)
Georgia	1.45	(1.10 - 1.91)	5.30	(3.76 - 7.43)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.30)
Hawaii	0.95	(0.63 - 1.42)	2.97	(1.75 - 4.99)	0.70	(0.40 - 1.22)
Idaho	1.44	(1.06 - 1.94)	4.06	(2.72 - 6.00)	1.02	(0.65 - 1.58)
Illinois	1.37	(1.01 - 1.85)	4.23	(2.91 - 6.11)	0.94	(0.60 - 1.46)
Indiana	1.59	(1.19 - 2.12)	6.21	(4.37 - 8.76)	0.82	(0.51 - 1.31)
Iowa	1.31	(0.97 - 1.78)	4.64	(3.17 - 6.73)	0.75	(0.46 - 1.21)
Kansas	1.65	(1.23 - 2.20)	4.98	(3.37 - 7.30)	1.08	(0.69 - 1.67)
Kentucky	1.31	(0.97 - 1.78)	4.86	(3.37 - 6.96)	0.76	(0.47 - 1.25)
Louisiana	1.54	(1.13 - 2.10)	6.30	(4.24 - 9.26)	0.82	(0.50 - 1.35)
Maine	0.84	(0.60 - 1.19)	4.00	(2.73 - 5.83)	0.46	(0.26 - 0.80)
Maryland	1.19	(0.87 - 1.63)	5.80	(3.94 - 8.45)	0.54	(0.30 - 0.96)
Massachusetts	1.24	(0.90 - 1.70)	4.78	(3.18 - 7.12)	0.67	(0.40 - 1.11)
Michigan	1.48	(1.15 - 1.90)	6.07	(4.44 - 8.24)	0.77	(0.50 - 1.17)
Minnesota	1.09	(0.78 - 1.51)	3.75	(2.52 - 5.53)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.15)
Mississippi	1.18	(0.86 - 1.62)	4.55	(2.99 - 6.87)	0.64	(0.38 - 1.06)
Missouri	1.34	(1.00 - 1.79)	5.67	(3.98 - 8.03)	0.68	(0.42 - 1.11)
Montana	1.17	(0.85 - 1.62)	3.40	(2.17 - 5.30)	0.84	(0.53 - 1.32)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 34 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.34	(0.97 - 1.84)	3.38	(2.24 - 5.07)	0.99	(0.63 - 1.55)
Nevada	1.62	(1.18 - 2.21)	6.25	(4.19 - 9.24)	1.00	(0.62 - 1.60)
New Hampshire	1.20	(0.87 - 1.65)	5.33	(3.59 - 7.85)	0.61	(0.36 - 1.04)
New Jersey	1.39	(1.04 - 1.85)	6.44	(4.51 - 9.12)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.13)
New Mexico	1.69	(1.23 - 2.31)	5.34	(3.51 - 8.03)	1.12	(0.69 - 1.82)
New York	1.08	(0.79 - 1.48)	3.39	(2.33 - 4.90)	0.74	(0.46 - 1.19)
North Carolina	1.25	(0.91 - 1.72)	3.88	(2.65 - 5.67)	0.85	(0.53 - 1.37)
North Dakota	1.32	(0.93 - 1.87)	3.52	(2.29 - 5.37)	0.91	(0.54 - 1.53)
Ohio	1.18	(0.91 - 1.53)	5.38	(3.99 - 7.21)	0.55	(0.34 - 0.88)
Oklahoma	1.49	(1.12 - 1.97)	5.05	(3.48 - 7.28)	0.89	(0.58 - 1.38)
Oregon	1.30	(0.93 - 1.82)	3.89	(2.56 - 5.88)	0.94	(0.58 - 1.52)
Pennsylvania	1.30	(1.00 - 1.68)	5.85	(4.25 - 8.00)	0.65	(0.42 - 1.00)
Rhode Island	1.56	(1.13 - 2.15)	5.28	(3.55 - 7.78)	0.95	(0.56 - 1.60)
South Carolina	1.18	(0.86 - 1.62)	4.47	(2.98 - 6.65)	0.71	(0.44 - 1.15)
South Dakota	1.02	(0.73 - 1.44)	3.47	(2.23 - 5.37)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.05)
Tennessee	1.36	(1.00 - 1.84)	5.43	(3.75 - 7.81)	0.75	(0.46 - 1.22)
Texas	1.78	(1.40 - 2.27)	4.76	(3.47 - 6.48)	1.28	(0.90 - 1.80)
Utah	1.57	(1.15 - 2.12)	3.89	(2.64 - 5.70)	1.05	(0.66 - 1.66)
Vermont	1.01	(0.70 - 1.45)	3.33	(2.18 - 5.05)	0.63	(0.37 - 1.10)
Virginia	1.25	(0.95 - 1.65)	4.38	(3.13 - 6.12)	0.78	(0.50 - 1.19)
Washington	1.35	(0.97 - 1.87)	4.61	(3.01 - 6.99)	0.89	(0.55 - 1.44)
West Virginia	1.07	(0.78 - 1.46)	5.13	(3.55 - 7.35)	0.50	(0.29 - 0.87)
Wisconsin	1.40	(1.04 - 1.88)	4.92	(3.43 - 7.00)	0.85	(0.54 - 1.33)
Wyoming	1.22	(0.86 - 1.72)	3.83	(2.50 - 5.81)	0.83	(0.49 - 1.40)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 35 *Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.69	(0.58 - 0.81)	2.70	(2.22 - 3.27)	0.38	(0.29 - 0.50)
Northeast	0.49	(0.32 - 0.76)	2.26	(1.70 - 3.00)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.51)
Midwest	0.60	(0.42 - 0.85)	2.40	(1.86 - 3.08)	0.32	(0.18 - 0.57)
South	0.81	(0.60 - 1.09)	2.92	(2.31 - 3.69)	0.49	(0.31 - 0.78)
West	0.71	(0.50 - 1.01)	2.92	(2.24 - 3.80)	0.38	(0.21 - 0.68)
Alabama	0.87	(0.54 - 1.38)	3.06	(1.89 - 4.90)	0.53	(0.27 - 1.07)
Alaska	0.79	(0.47 - 1.31)	2.98	(1.88 - 4.70)	0.47	(0.22 - 1.04)
Arizona	0.83	(0.52 - 1.31)	3.59	(2.22 - 5.74)	0.39	(0.18 - 0.86)
Arkansas	0.93	(0.57 - 1.49)	2.96	(1.84 - 4.72)	0.61	(0.30 - 1.23)
California	0.71	(0.46 - 1.08)	3.03	(2.11 - 4.32)	0.35	(0.17 - 0.74)
Colorado	0.72	(0.44 - 1.17)	2.52	(1.57 - 4.03)	0.45	(0.21 - 0.94)
Connecticut	0.41	(0.22 - 0.74)	2.26	(1.37 - 3.70)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.46)
Delaware	0.58	(0.36 - 0.94)	2.58	(1.65 - 4.02)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.66)
District of Columbia	1.07	(0.65 - 1.73)	2.69	(1.58 - 4.53)	0.79	(0.40 - 1.57)
Florida	0.87	(0.60 - 1.27)	3.70	(2.52 - 5.39)	0.51	(0.29 - 0.91)
Georgia	0.87	(0.57 - 1.32)	3.37	(2.23 - 5.05)	0.47	(0.23 - 0.93)
Hawaii	0.42	(0.22 - 0.81)	2.45	(1.44 - 4.13)	0.18	(0.05 - 0.58)
Idaho	0.76	(0.46 - 1.23)	2.69	(1.71 - 4.22)	0.44	(0.21 - 0.96)
Illinois	0.61	(0.38 - 0.96)	2.50	(1.64 - 3.78)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.66)
Indiana	0.71	(0.45 - 1.11)	3.01	(1.88 - 4.77)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.70)
Iowa	0.50	(0.30 - 0.83)	1.78	(1.10 - 2.87)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.62)
Kansas	0.64	(0.40 - 1.04)	1.86	(1.14 - 3.01)	0.43	(0.22 - 0.86)
Kentucky	0.63	(0.39 - 1.03)	2.43	(1.53 - 3.84)	0.35	(0.16 - 0.76)
Louisiana	0.96	(0.61 - 1.52)	2.98	(1.83 - 4.82)	0.66	(0.35 - 1.24)
Maine	0.42	(0.23 - 0.77)	1.99	(1.21 - 3.26)	0.23	(0.09 - 0.58)
Maryland	0.50	(0.30 - 0.84)	2.60	(1.61 - 4.17)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.52)
Massachusetts	0.35	(0.18 - 0.67)	2.04	(1.25 - 3.32)	0.08	(0.01 - 0.43)
Michigan	0.58	(0.38 - 0.89)	2.51	(1.68 - 3.73)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.59)
Minnesota	0.47	(0.28 - 0.79)	1.88	(1.15 - 3.06)	0.26	(0.11 - 0.59)
Mississippi	0.89	(0.56 - 1.41)	2.82	(1.71 - 4.62)	0.58	(0.30 - 1.12)
Missouri	0.74	(0.46 - 1.17)	2.49	(1.57 - 3.91)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.94)
Montana	0.64	(0.38 - 1.07)	2.29	(1.38 - 3.78)	0.39	(0.18 - 0.82)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 35 Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.61	(0.38 - 0.98)	1.85	(1.13 - 3.01)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.79)
Nevada	0.91	(0.59 - 1.42)	4.16	(2.58 - 6.66)	0.48	(0.24 - 0.96)
New Hampshire	0.31	(0.16 - 0.62)	1.72	(1.03 - 2.89)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.43)
New Jersey	0.46	(0.26 - 0.82)	2.05	(1.27 - 3.31)	0.24	(0.09 - 0.61)
New Mexico	0.98	(0.61 - 1.55)	3.74	(2.31 - 6.00)	0.55	(0.27 - 1.13)
New York	0.60	(0.37 - 0.97)	2.50	(1.65 - 3.78)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.70)
North Carolina	0.72	(0.45 - 1.16)	2.37	(1.53 - 3.66)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.94)
North Dakota	0.60	(0.35 - 1.04)	1.60	(0.96 - 2.65)	0.42	(0.19 - 0.91)
Ohio	0.61	(0.39 - 0.94)	2.56	(1.70 - 3.82)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.64)
Oklahoma	1.02	(0.64 - 1.63)	2.73	(1.70 - 4.35)	0.74	(0.39 - 1.41)
Oregon	0.60	(0.35 - 1.04)	2.29	(1.41 - 3.70)	0.37	(0.16 - 0.83)
Pennsylvania	0.50	(0.30 - 0.81)	2.25	(1.49 - 3.40)	0.25	(0.11 - 0.55)
Rhode Island	0.45	(0.24 - 0.82)	2.21	(1.33 - 3.64)	0.16	(0.05 - 0.54)
South Carolina	0.73	(0.45 - 1.17)	2.53	(1.56 - 4.06)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.93)
South Dakota	0.57	(0.34 - 0.96)	1.74	(1.03 - 2.92)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.80)
Tennessee	0.77	(0.47 - 1.26)	2.44	(1.52 - 3.90)	0.52	(0.26 - 1.07)
Texas	0.93	(0.62 - 1.38)	3.03	(2.03 - 4.50)	0.57	(0.31 - 1.03)
Utah	0.57	(0.33 - 0.97)	1.78	(1.08 - 2.94)	0.29	(0.12 - 0.72)
Vermont	0.42	(0.23 - 0.77)	2.15	(1.30 - 3.52)	0.14	(0.04 - 0.48)
Virginia	0.53	(0.32 - 0.87)	2.16	(1.37 - 3.40)	0.28	(0.12 - 0.63)
Washington	0.65	(0.40 - 1.05)	2.58	(1.62 - 4.10)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.81)
West Virginia	0.56	(0.32 - 0.99)	2.17	(1.33 - 3.52)	0.34	(0.14 - 0.79)
Wisconsin	0.49	(0.30 - 0.81)	2.37	(1.51 - 3.70)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.51)
Wyoming	0.75	(0.44 - 1.27)	1.99	(1.22 - 3.24)	0.57	(0.27 - 1.16)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Population by County by Age
Year=2022 (provisional)**

	Population										
	18-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85+	Total	
Alachua	14,304	41,987	42,644	31,550	26,539	29,042	25,172	12,232	4,701	228,171	
Baker	683	1,785	4,286	3,870	3,825	3,589	2,525	1,297	434	22,294	
Bay	3,643	9,817	23,812	22,173	22,489	27,054	19,888	9,951	3,946	142,773	
Bradford	542	1,803	4,541	3,889	3,640	3,706	2,913	1,733	661	23,428	
Brevard	12,065	31,611	71,895	67,519	74,064	102,837	83,936	49,317	19,945	513,189	
Broward	40,246	109,099	261,522	264,034	265,277	268,915	192,376	104,951	46,978	1,553,398	
Calhoun	270	822	2,088	1,883	2,001	1,950	1,508	964	344	11,830	
Charlotte	2,323	7,095	15,392	14,714	19,413	33,898	42,996	27,697	10,625	174,153	
Citrus	2,021	5,547	13,339	12,165	15,785	24,664	30,245	19,814	6,522	130,102	
Clay	5,232	12,439	28,344	29,964	29,980	31,967	23,710	10,902	3,443	175,981	
Collier	7,444	18,429	38,347	38,990	44,460	55,689	64,819	51,217	19,775	339,170	
Columbia	1,591	4,555	9,259	8,515	8,290	9,742	8,196	4,356	1,585	56,089	
Miami-Dade	64,648	170,007	403,205	393,171	411,939	374,113	262,072	159,763	69,471	2,308,389	
Desoto	829	2,476	5,273	4,863	4,344	4,616	4,474	3,130	1,161	31,166	
Dixie	294	842	1,904	2,059	2,032	2,526	2,306	1,382	402	13,747	
Duval	20,183	64,659	166,527	130,755	119,443	128,016	91,397	42,197	15,834	779,011	
Escambia	8,720	25,612	48,803	37,299	35,941	44,129	34,136	16,973	6,315	257,928	
Flagler	3,076	5,169	10,675	11,676	14,009	19,114	22,019	12,360	3,982	102,080	
Franklin	152	620	1,803	1,446	1,421	1,830	1,842	898	225	10,237	
Gadsden	1,127	2,795	5,547	5,638	6,088	6,588	5,368	2,695	980	36,826	
Gilchrist	525	1,536	2,028	1,964	2,228	2,753	2,266	1,239	505	15,044	
Glades	285	650	1,763	1,797	1,718	1,887	1,968	1,647	513	12,228	
Gulf	233	731	1,587	1,434	1,819	2,524	2,339	1,182	381	12,230	
Hamilton	290	1,337	2,058	1,672	1,806	1,940	1,665	785	298	11,851	
Hardee	686	1,922	3,708	3,094	3,234	2,946	2,551	1,559	600	20,300	
Hendry	1,239	2,722	5,892	5,316	5,172	4,804	3,309	1,894	721	31,069	
Hernando	4,032	9,444	21,584	20,812	23,657	29,117	29,591	18,903	6,460	163,600	
Highlands	1,673	4,540	10,300	9,428	10,081	14,125	18,301	15,056	5,735	89,239	
Hillsborough	34,408	96,827	235,814	215,100	201,184	188,249	137,229	67,159	25,552	1,201,522	
Holmes	440	1,228	2,586	2,327	2,627	2,739	2,232	1,383	464	16,026	
Indian River	2,829	6,918	15,506	14,458	17,448	25,761	29,857	19,476	7,900	140,153	
Jackson	953	2,772	6,126	6,299	5,839	6,223	5,332	3,208	1,150	37,902	
Jefferson	258	641	1,685	1,664	2,020	2,233	2,076	1,068	387	12,032	
Lafayette	277	699	1,207	1,249	1,166	1,093	893	523	171	7,278	
Lake	9,134	18,099	42,957	42,365	44,899	52,712	56,057	36,276	12,460	314,959	
Lee	14,340	38,346	85,282	80,993	87,793	110,897	122,902	80,041	28,280	648,874	
Leon	9,807	47,235	43,346	34,365	30,471	32,180	27,194	12,178	4,573	241,349	
Levy	1,308	1,918	4,807	4,246	4,874	6,734	6,366	3,514	980	34,747	
Liberty	153	571	1,491	1,348	1,222	1,067	800	435	127	7,214	
Madison	337	1,062	2,580	2,299	2,410	2,682	2,441	1,246	403	15,460	
Manatee	7,485	19,557	43,285	43,285	48,576	62,258	64,604	39,564	16,098	344,712	
Marion	7,210	18,353	42,161	38,256	41,344	52,292	59,659	39,774	12,403	311,452	
Martin	2,772	6,989	15,154	15,641	18,840	26,264	26,173	18,968	8,651	139,452	
Monroe	1,161	3,626	9,492	9,570	10,842	12,917	11,139	5,545	1,806	66,098	
Nassau	1,649	4,429	10,825	10,946	11,867	14,830	13,700	6,512	2,057	76,815	
Okaloosa	4,372	14,314	32,917	26,459	21,857	27,899	20,387	10,305	3,748	162,258	
Okeechobee	919	2,281	5,604	5,249	5,345	5,497	4,659	2,971	1,099	33,624	
Orange	39,916	108,973	247,076	215,140	190,556	169,358	112,689	53,159	20,796	1,157,663	
Osceola	10,773	27,742	60,428	61,257	55,039	46,258	33,922	17,376	5,549	318,344	
Palm Beach	30,710	78,698	177,471	172,960	184,605	201,625	180,813	127,735	65,021	1,219,638	
Pasco	11,804	28,403	64,716	70,191	73,187	77,079	70,679	43,326	15,603	454,988	
Pinellas	16,574	46,628	121,412	110,996	124,361	161,578	138,673	81,618	37,941	839,781	
Polk	18,356	44,433	100,714	91,747	88,209	91,870	85,429	51,498	17,514	589,770	
Putnam	1,564	3,850	8,428	7,413	8,171	11,386	10,309	5,538	1,868	58,527	
Saint Johns	6,527	12,784	26,138	37,200	38,259	39,495	35,376	17,086	6,034	218,899	
Saint Lucie	6,963	17,582	39,332	37,739	40,349	48,324	46,882	28,287	10,642	276,100	
Santa Rosa	3,825	10,673	26,704	25,921	24,975	27,487	19,747	9,510	2,754	151,596	
Sarasota	7,230	18,010	38,369	38,322	47,865	71,091	86,861	60,645	26,401	394,794	
Seminole	10,532	29,084	71,321	69,204	64,549	63,095	46,600	23,138	10,010	387,533	
Sumter	1,079	3,378	9,201	9,356	10,108	21,389	51,386	35,561	7,682	149,140	
Suwannee	998	2,499	5,705	5,211	5,371	6,655	5,639	3,310	1,241	36,629	
Taylor	399	1,239	3,236	2,686	2,829	2,948	2,739	1,527	510	18,113	
Union	323	1,025	2,342	2,051	2,048	2,193	1,411	746	217	12,356	
Volusia	12,731	31,693	67,352	60,359	67,022	87,619	81,330	45,840	17,661	471,607	
Wakulla	719	1,780	4,933	4,928	5,061	5,013	3,641	1,673	404	28,152	
Walton	1,488	3,591	9,512	10,308	10,376	13,163	10,502	4,803	1,510	65,253	
Washington	479	1,672	3,620	3,268	3,446	3,517	2,693	1,497	371	20,563	
Total	481,158	1,299,653	2,898,961	2,724,066	2,767,705	3,019,751	2,604,909	1,540,113	610,580	17,946,896	

AVG CENSUS JAN 2022 - DEC 2022	County	CENSUS by County	Clinic Daily Capacity by County	Treat Pregnant Women ?	Accepted forms of payment by providers
NORTHWEST					
	Bay	553	2000	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Sunshine Health, and Ambetter by Sunshine
					Medicaid, Medicare, Insurance Plans, Self Pay, State and Federal Funding
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Escambia	1201	1400	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Insurance Plans, Self Pay, State and Federal Funding
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Leon	348	354	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Insurance Plans, Self Pay, State and Federal Funding
	Okaloosa	292	400	YES	
	Santa Rosa	88	350	YES	Cash, Check, Debit, 3rd party Insurance Check
NORTHEAST					
	Alachua	316	100	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Self Pay, Grants
	Clay	53	500	YES	Medicaid, Insurance, Cash, Credit Card
	Columbia	109	300	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Self Pay, Grants
					Grant Funding, Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Grant Funding (LSF), Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Private Pay, Medicaid Medicaid, Some Private Insurances
					Cash, Visa, Mastercard, Aetna Insurance
	Duval	2756	3650	YES	Medicaid, Contracts, Private Pay
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	St. Johns	502	450	YES	Medicare, Medicaid, Selfpay, LSF (grant funding)
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Volusia	932	1400	YES	
CENTRAL					
					Medicaid/HMOs, Medicare, private pay
					Medicaid, Medicare, Private Pay , VA, FL Cares, Grant funding for indigent patients in Brevard
	Brevard	659	1300	YES	Sunshine Medicaid, Cash, Credit Cards
	Hernando	681	850	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Private Pay, Private Insurance
	Lake	23	450	YES	Cash, credit/debit cards and money orders
					Grant Funding, Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Marion	1082	850	YES	
					Private Pay, Commercial Insurance
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Grant, Commercial Insurance, Private Pay
	Orange	1867	1999	YES	Private Pay (applied for Medicaid)
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Osceola	562	450	YES	

					Medicaid (managed), Insurance, Medicaid, Self Pay, State and Federal Grants
					Private Pay
	Polk	326	1050	YES	Private Pay (applied for Medicaid)
	Seminole	51	350	YES	Private Pay
SOUTHEAST					
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commerical Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Private Pay, Medicaid, Most Medicaid HMOs, Medicare Part B, Most Medicare Advantage Plans, VA Fee Base
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commerical Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commerical Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Broward	871	1400	YES	
	Martin	4	600	YES	Private Pay
					Private Pay, SBFBN Grant, Medicare, Medicaid (approval pending)
					Medicaid, Medicare, Private Pay
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commerical Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Palm Beach	917	1250	YES	Private Pay
					Private Pay, Medicare, Medicaid, Medicare, VA
	St. Lucie	366	725	YES	
Southern					
					Private Pay, Sliding fee for pregnant women until delivery
					Private Pay, Sliding fee for pregnant women until delivery
	Miami-Dade	201	550	YES	Private Pay
SunCoast					
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commerical Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commerical Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care, Commerical Insurance, State and Federal Funding
					Private Pay
					Private Pay
	Hillsborough	1440	2550	YES	
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commerical Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
	Lee	1112	2150	YES	

	Manatee	483	1450	YES	Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
					Private Pay
	Pasco	613	1175	YES	Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
					Private Pay
	Pinellas	2412	3200	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Private Pay, Third Party Billing
					Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
	Sarasota	1011	1250	YES	Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements